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**Supplementary information**

## Enantioselective catalytic desymmetric ester aminolysis

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## 1. General information

NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are given in ppm. The spectra are calibrated to the residual  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  signals of the solvents. Multiplicities are abbreviated as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), doublet-doublet (dd), quintet (quint), multiplet (m), and broad (brs). The *ee* values were determined by HPLC (SHIMADZU, LC-20 AT) using a Daicel chiral column. Mass spectrometry analysis was carried out using an electrospray spectrometer Waters Micromass Q-TOF Premier Mass Spectrometer. Melting points were measured with SGW X-4 micro melting point apparatus. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol VI automatic polarimeter using a 50 mm path-length cell at 589 nm.

**Materials and Methods:** Unless otherwise stated, starting materials were purchased from commercial sources Adamas-Beta<sup>®</sup>, Leyan, Bide pharmatech Ltd., J&K<sup>®</sup>, Aladdin<sup>®</sup>, Energy chemical, and used without any purification. More sensitive compounds were stored in a desiccator or in a glove box if required. Solvents were purchased in HPLC quality, degassed by purging thoroughly with nitrogen and dried over activated molecular sieves of appropriate size. Alternatively, they were purged with argon and passed through alumina columns in a solvent purification system (Innovative Technology). Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using Xinnuo TLC silica gel 60 F254. Compounds were visualized by UV-light at 254 nm and by dipping the plates in an aqueous potassium permanganate solution followed by heating. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (230-400 mesh). The  $\text{CDCl}_3$  used in the NMR experiments was stored over anhydrous  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  before use. Chiral phosphoric acid **2h** (CAS: 929294-27-9) was purchased from Leyan.

## 2. Optimization of the reaction conditions

**Table S1: Substituent effect<sup>[a]</sup>**

| Entry | R           | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup><br>3 | Ee (%) <sup>[c]</sup><br>3 | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup><br>4 | Ee (%) <sup>[c]</sup><br>4 | 3:4  |
|-------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| 1     | <i>t</i> Bu | trace                         | -                          | 60                            | 5                          | -    |
| 2     |             | 73                            | 55                         | 6                             | 47                         | 12:1 |
| 3     |             | 91                            | 89                         | 7                             | 82                         | 13:1 |

<sup>a</sup>Standard conditions: **1** (0.05 mmol), **2h** (10 mol%), M.S. (15 mg), solvent (*c* 0.1 M), sealed tube, argon, 15 h.

<sup>b</sup>Isolated yields. <sup>c</sup>Determined by HPLC analysis.

**Table S2: Survey of reaction conditions<sup>[a]</sup>**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Entry | 2         | Solvent           | Additives | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup><br>3a | Ee (%) <sup>[c]</sup><br>3a | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup><br>4a | Ee (%) <sup>[c]</sup><br>4a | 3a:4a |
|-------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 1     | <b>2a</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 8                              | 54                          | 9                              | 60                          | 1:1   |
| 2     | <b>2b</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 76                             | 83                          | 7                              | 61                          | 11:1  |
| 3     | <b>2c</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 90                             | 68                          | 8                              | 48                          | 11:1  |
| 4     | <b>2d</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 91                             | 62                          | 8                              | 70                          | 11:1  |
| 5     | <b>2e</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 92                             | 85                          | 7                              | 77                          | 13:1  |
| 6     | <b>2f</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å       | 86                             | 86                          | 8                              | 84                          | 11:1  |

|                 |           |                   |                                 |    |    |    |    |      |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|------|
| 7               | <b>2g</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å                             | 91 | 87 | 7  | 86 | 13:1 |
| 8               | <b>2h</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 5 Å                             | 91 | 89 | 7  | 82 | 13:1 |
| 9               | <b>2h</b> | Tol               | 5 Å                             | 81 | 80 | 17 | 22 | 4:1  |
| 10              | <b>2h</b> | DCM               | 5 Å                             | 66 | 86 | 8  | 70 | 8:1  |
| 11              | <b>2h</b> | DCE               | 5 Å                             | 64 | 86 | 7  | 61 | 9:1  |
| 12              | <b>2h</b> | 1,4-Dioxane       | 5 Å                             | 76 | 86 | 16 | 90 | 5:1  |
| 13              | <b>2f</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 3 Å                             | 79 | 86 | 7  | 70 | 11:1 |
| 14              | <b>2f</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | 4 Å                             | 84 | 86 | 5  | 71 | 17:1 |
| 15 <sup>d</sup> | <b>2f</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>  | 85 | 84 | 10 | 15 | 9:1  |
| 16 <sup>d</sup> | <b>2f</b> | CHCl <sub>3</sub> | Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> | 57 | 84 | 8  | 21 | 7:1  |

<sup>a</sup>Standard conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2** (10 mol%), M.S. (15 mg), solvent (*c* 0.1 M), sealed tube, argon, 15 h.

Abbreviations: M.S. = molecular sieves. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yields. <sup>c</sup>Determined by HPLC analysis. <sup>d</sup>100 mg.

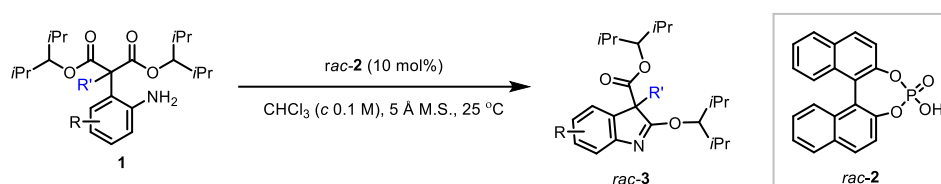
**Table S3: Survey of background reactivity<sup>[a]</sup>**

| Entry | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup> <i>rac</i> -3b | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup> <i>rac</i> -4b | <i>rac</i> -3b: <i>rac</i> -4b |
|-------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1     | 6                                       | 11                                      | 1:2                            |

<sup>a</sup>Standard conditions: **1b** (0.05 mmol), M.S. (15 mg), solvent (*c* 0.1 M), sealed tube, argon, 15 h. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yields.

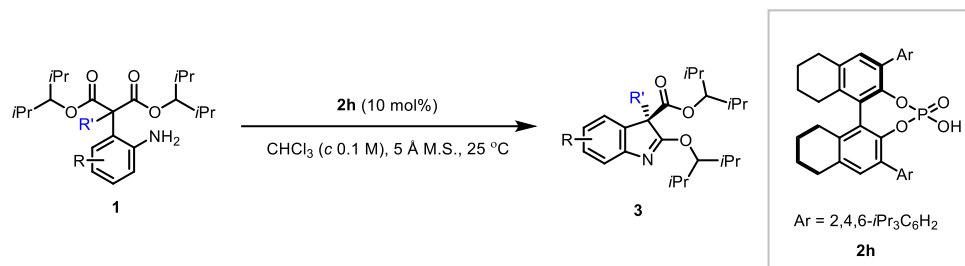
### 3. Synthesis and characterization data of compounds 3

#### General procedure for the synthesis of racemic 3



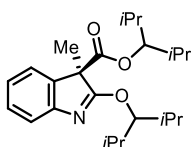
A suspension of **1** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), *rac*-2 (10 mol%), 5 Å molecular sieves (15.0 mg) in CHCl<sub>3</sub> (0.5 mL) was stirred in a dry sealed tube under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 18 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v) to afford the products *rac*-3.

## General procedure for the enantioselective synthesis of **3**



A suspension of **1** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2h** (10 mol%), 5 Å molecular sieves (15.0 mg) in  $\text{CHCl}_3$  (0.5 mL) was stirred in a dry sealed tube under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for indicated time under argon. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v) to afford the products **3**.

### 2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-methyl-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (**3a**)



15 h, 17.6 mg, 91% yield, 89% *ee*, white solid, m.p. = 60 – 62 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 5.14 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.19 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.09 – 1.01 (m, 6H), 0.98 – 0.96 (m, 6H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.63 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.54 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

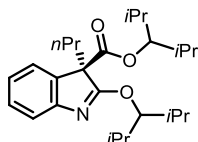
**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  180.8, 170.3, 153.8, 137.9, 129.0, 123.3, 121.9, 118.4, 88.7, 84.6, 59.2, 30.4, 30.0, 29.6, 29.2, 20.4, 19.8, 19.5, 19.4, 19.2, 18.9, 18.2, 16.7, 15.5.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*:  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{37}\text{NNaO}_3]^+$  410.2666; Found 410.2669.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.3 min (minor), 9.6 min (major).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -42.9 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-propyl-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3b)**



15 h, 20.1 mg, 97% yield, 91% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.27 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.00 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 4.95 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.30 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.08 – 1.01 (m, 2H), 1.00 – 0.98 (m, 6H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.85 – 0.75 (m, 9H), 0.58 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.49 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

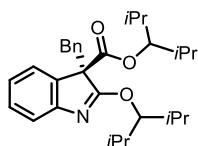
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  179.7, 170.1, 154.1, 136.1, 128.8, 123.2, 122.4, 118.24, 88.8, 84.5, 64.0, 35.9, 30.6, 29.0, 29.6, 29.3, 19.9, 19.6, 19.3, 18.8, 18.6, 17.2, 17.1, 15.8, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>41</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 438.2979; Found 438.2984.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 4.5 min (minor), 4.8 min (major).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -30.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-3-benzyl-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3c)**



15 h, 21.1 mg, 91% yield, 91% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.35 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.05 – 6.93 (m, 4H), 4.95 (t,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 – 4.59 (m, 1H), 3.82 (d,  $J$  = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.01 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.89 – 0.87 (m, 6H), 0.83 – 0.80 (m, 6H), 0.63 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.55 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

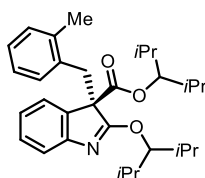
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.9, 169.7, 154.1, 135.9, 135.5, 130.3, 128.9, 127.9, 127.0, 123.9, 122.9, 118.3, 89.2, 85.0, 64.3, 39.4, 30.2, 30.1, 29.6, 29.2, 19.73, 19.67, 19.6, 19.3, 18.7, 18.2, 18.0, 15.9.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{30}H_{41}NNaO_3]^+$  486.2979; Found 486.2984.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.4 min (minor), 9.9 min (major).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -64.7 ( $c$  1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(2-methylbenzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3d)**



15 h, 23.1 mg, 97% yield, 93% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.30 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.88 – 6.84 (m, 1H), 6.71 – 6.64 (m, 1H), 4.97 (t,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd,  $J$  = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d,  $J$  = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d,  $J$  = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.85 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 6H), 0.86 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.81 – 0.78 (m, 9H), 0.60 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.53 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

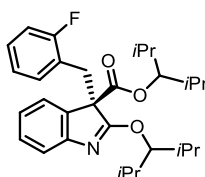
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  179.4, 170.0, 154.1, 137.6, 135.5, 135.0, 130.2, 129.6, 128.9, 126.9, 125.8, 123.8, 122.9, 118.2, 89.2, 85.0, 63.7, 35.0, 30.4, 30.1, 29.7, 29.2, 20.0, 19.8, 19.6, 19.4, 18.7, 18.2, 17.5, 15.9.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{31}H_{43}NNaO_3]^+$  500.3135; Found 500.3133.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.3 min (minor), 9.8 min (major).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -63.9 (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(2-fluorobenzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3e)**



15 h, 21.6 mg, 90% yield, 89% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.26 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.89 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 4.95 (t,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd,  $J$  = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d,  $J$  = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d,  $J$  = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.14 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.00 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.92 – 0.78 (m, 12H), 0.62 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.51 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.0, 169.8, 161.3 (d,  $J$  = 247.1 Hz), 154.0, 135.5, 131.1 (d,  $J$  = 3.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.6 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz), 123.6 (d,  $J$  = 3.7 Hz), 123.5 (d,  $J$  = 14.7 Hz), 123.3, 123.1, 118.3, 115.2 (d,  $J$  = 22.9 Hz), 89.3, 85.1, 63.5, 30.6, 30.5, 30.3, 30.0, 29.7, 29.2, 19.8, 19.6, 19.5, 19.3, 18.8, 18.2, 17.8, 15.8.

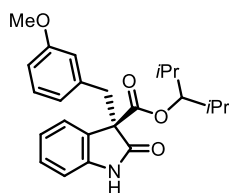
**$^{19}F$  NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -115.2.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{30}H_{40}FNNaO_3]^+$  504.2884; Found 504.2886.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.3 min (minor), 9.8 min (major).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -21.7 (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-3-(3-methoxybenzyl)-2-oxoindoline-3-carboxylate (4f)**



15 h, 18.3 mg, 93% yield, 92% *ee*, white solid, m.p. = 105 – 107 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.48 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

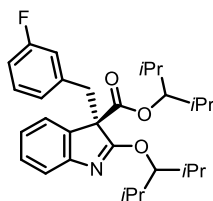
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.0, 169.2, 159.0, 141.7, 136.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 124.3, 122.7, 122.4, 114.9, 113.3, 110.0, 84.7, 61.7, 55.2, 39.1, 29.7, 29.5, 19.6, 19.5, 17.1, 16.6.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 418.1989; Found 418.1991.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane:*i*PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 7.1 min (major), 9.2 min (minor).

[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -58.1 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

### 2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(3-fluorobenzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3g)



15 h, 21.1 mg, 88% yield, 91% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.25 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H),

2.21 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 0.98 (m, 6H), 0.86 (m, 6H), 0.80 (m, 6H), 0.61 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.51 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  178.7, 169.6, 162.5 (d,  $J = 245.7$  Hz), 154.0, 138.4 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz), 135.3, 129.4, 129.3 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz), 126.0 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz), 123.3 (d,  $J = 53.2$  Hz), 118.5, 117.2 (d,  $J = 21.8$  Hz), 113.9 (d,  $J = 21.1$  Hz), 89.4, 85.2, 64.0, 38.99, 38.97, 30.2, 30.1, 29.6, 29.2, 19.7, 19.5, 19.3, 18.7, 18.1, 18.0, 15.8.

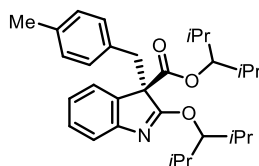
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  -114.0.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{40}\text{FNNaO}_3]^+$  504.2884; Found 504.2886.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IG, hexane: $i$ PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 10.6 min (major), 13.0 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -54.4 ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(4-methylbenzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3h)**



15 h, 20.3 mg, 85% yield, 87% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.25 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 4H), 4.92 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.59 (m, 1H), 3.77 (d,  $J = 14.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.19 (d,  $J = 14.1$  Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.11 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 0.99 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 6H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H), 0.79 (t,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.62 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 0.54 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).

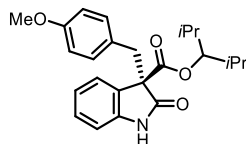
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  178.8, 169.6, 153.9, 136.3, 135.4, 132.5, 130.0, 128.7, 128.5, 123.8, 122.7, 89.0, 84.7, 64.2, 38.9, 30.1, 29.9, 29.5, 29.1, 21.0, 19.6, 19.5, 19.4, 19.2, 18.5, 18.1, 17.9, 15.8.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{43}\text{NNaO}_3]^+$  500.3135; Found 500.3129.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IC, hexane: $i$ PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.5 min (minor), 10.0 min (major).

$[\alpha]^{23}_{\text{D}} -32.4$  (c 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-oxoindoline-3-carboxylate (4i)**



15 h, 18.8 mg, 95% yield, 92% *ee*, white solid, m.p. = 108 – 110 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.08 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.88 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.62 – 6.48 (m, 2H), 4.59 (t,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.52 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.49 (d,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

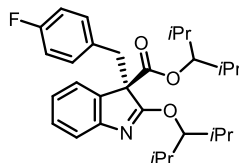
**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  176.0, 169.3, 158.4, 141.6, 131.3, 129.0, 128.6, 126.9, 124.4, 122.4, 113.3, 109.9, 84.6, 61.8, 55.1, 38.3, 29.7, 29.5, 19.5, 17.2, 16.6.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  418.1989; Found 418.1986.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane:*i*PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 18.5 min (major), 20.1 min (minor).

$[\alpha]^{23}_{\text{D}} -96.4$  (c 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(4-fluorobenzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3j)**



15 h, 21.2 mg, 88% yield, 94% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.25 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 4H), 6.80 (t,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 – 4.57 (m, 1H), 3.75 (d,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.75 (m,

2H), 0.99 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H), 0.91 – 0.84 (m, 6H), 0.79 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 6H), 0.60 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 0.52 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  178.6, 169.5, 161.9 (d,  $J = 246.4$  Hz), 153.9, 135.1, 131.7 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 129.0, 123.7, 122.8, 118.3, 114.6 (d,  $J = 21.2$  Hz), 89.2, 85.0, 64.1, 38.5, 30.1, 30.0, 29.5, 29.1, 19.6, 19.54, 19.45, 19.2, 18.6, 18.1, 17.9, 15.7.

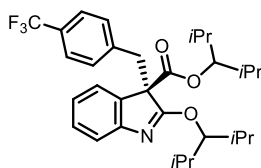
**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  -116.2.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{40}\text{FNNaO}_3]^+$  504.2884; Found 504.2886.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IG, hexane: $i\text{PrOH}$  = 99:1, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 8.1 min (major), 9.3 min (minor).

$[\alpha]^{23}_D$  -44.0 ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3k)**



15 h, 24.1 mg, 91% yield, 91% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.36 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.00 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 4.90 (t,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd,  $J = 8.2$ , 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 0.97 – 0.94 (m, 6H), 0.82 – 0.78 (m, 12H), 0.56 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.45 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  178.6, 169.6, 154.0, 140.2, 135.2, 130.6, 129.3, 129.26 (q,  $J = 32.2$  Hz), 125.6 (q,  $J = 273.3$  Hz), 125.0 (q,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 123.5, 123.2, 118.6, 89.5, 85.3, 63.8, 39.0, 30.2, 30.0, 29.6, 29.2, 19.7, 19.6, 19.5, 19.3, 18.8, 18.1, 17.9, 15.7.

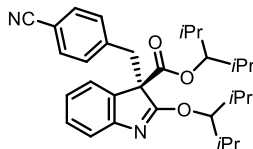
**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  -62.6.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{40}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_3]^+$  554.2852; Found 554.2853.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IG, hexane:iPrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.4 min (major), 12.0 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -60.7 ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-3-(4-cyanobenzyl)-2-oxoindoline-3-carboxylate (3l)**



15 h, 19.6 mg, 80% yield, 92% *ee*, white solid. m.p. = 115 – 118 °C.

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.42 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.93 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.56 (m, 1H), 3.77 (d,  $J$  = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d,  $J$  = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 6H), 0.88 – 0.78 (m, 12H), 0.58 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.47 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

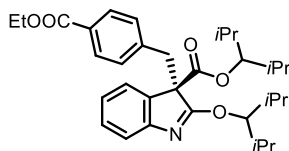
**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.4, 169.4, 153.8, 141.5, 134.8, 131.6, 130.9, 129.3, 123.3, 123.1, 118.8, 118.5, 110.7, 89.5, 85.3, 63.5, 39.1, 30.1, 29.9, 29.4, 29.0, 19.6, 19.5, 19.4, 19.1, 18.7, 18.0, 17.8, 15.5.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3]^+$  511.2931; Found 511.2933.

**Chiral HPLC:** Chiralpak IG, hexane:iPrOH = 95:5, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 6.4 min (major), 8.8 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -50.4 ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-3-((4-ethoxycarbonyl)benzyl)-2-oxoindoline-3-carboxylate (3m)**



15 h, 22.0 mg, 82% yield, 92% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.82 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.93 (t,  $J$  = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (q,  $J$  = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d,  $J$  = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.12 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.35 (t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.00 – 0.97 (m, 6H), 0.88 – 0.84 (m, 6H), 0.82 – 0.80 (m, 6H), 0.60 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.51 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

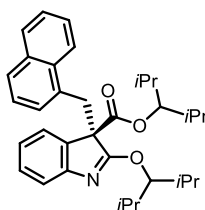
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.5, 169.5, 166.5, 153.9, 141.1, 135.0, 130.2, 129.1, 123.6, 122.9, 118.4, 89.3, 85.1, 63.8, 60.8, 39.1, 30.1, 29.9, 29.5, 29.1, 19.6, 19.5, 19.4, 19.2, 18.6, 18.1, 17.9, 15.7, 14.3.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{33}H_{45}NNaO_5]^+$  558.3190; Found 558.3185.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IG, hexane:*i*PrOH = 95:5, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 5.9 min (major), 9.1 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$  -44.0 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3n)**



15 h, 24.6 mg, 96% yield, 95% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.66 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14 (t,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d,  $J$  = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.62 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 4.82 (t,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd,  $J$  = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d,  $J$  = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d,  $J$  = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 0.88 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 6H), 0.69 – 0.66 (m, 6H), 0.61 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.49 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.43 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.33 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

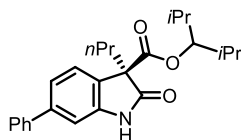
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  179.3, 170.0, 154.0, 135.4, 133.7, 132.9, 132.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 127.2, 125.7, 125.3, 125.1, 124.11, 124.08, 122.9, 118.3, 89.3, 85.1, 63.9, 34.4, 30.3, 29.9, 29.6, 29.2, 19.67, 19.65, 19.5, 19.4, 18.7, 18.1, 17.5, 15.8.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>43</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 536.3135; Found 536.3142.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 9.8 min (minor), 10.2 min (major).

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -91.5 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl (*R*)-2-oxo-6-phenyl-3-propylindoline-3-carboxylate (4o)**



40 °C, 48 h, 18.2 mg, 93% yield, 61% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  9.13 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.28 (s, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 4.57 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.34 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.22 – 1.21 (m, 1H), 1.11 – 1.05 (m, 1H), 0.90 – 0.84 (m, 6H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.52 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

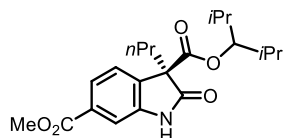
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.5, 169.3, 142.3, 140.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.7, 127.1, 123.9, 121.5, 108.8, 84.3, 60.5, 35.6, 29.6, 29.4, 19.5, 19.4, 17.1, 17.0, 16.6, 14.2.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 416.2196; Found 416.2198.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane:*i*PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 12.4 min (minor), 13.7 min (major).

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> +9.5 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**3-(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)6-methyl(*R*)-2-oxo-3-propylindoline-3,6-dicarboxylate (4p)**



40 °C, 48 h, 15.3 mg, 82% yield, 82% *ee*, yellow solid, m.p. = 112 – 114 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.35 – 2.20 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.20 – 1.14 (m, 1H), 1.01 – 0.96 (m, 1H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H), 0.78 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.65 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.48 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

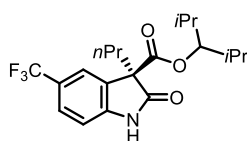
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.5, 168.6, 166.5, 141.8, 134.3, 130.9, 124.4, 123.6, 110.6, 84.6, 60.6, 52.4, 35.6, 29.5, 29.4, 19.4, 17.1, 16.9, 16.6, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 398.1938; Found 398.1935.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane:*i*PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 6.9 min (major), 8.9 min (minor).

[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> +40.0 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

#### 2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-oxo-3-propyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)indoline-3-carboxylate (4q)



24 h, 17.7 mg, 92% yield, 80% *ee*, white solid, m.p. = 125 – 127 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.40 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.23 – 1.11 (m, 1H), 1.09 – 0.94 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.76 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.48 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.3, 168.5, 144.8, 130.0, 126.4 (*q*, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 125.2 (*q*, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 125.0 (*q*, *J* = 272.7 Hz), 121.1 (*q*, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 110.0, 84.9, 84.8, 60.7, 35.7, 29.6, 29.5, 19.5, 19.4, 17.2, 17.0, 16.6, 14.2.

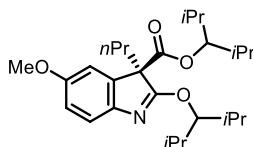
**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -61.7.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 408.1757; Found 408.1759.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane:*i*PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 13.1 min (major), 15.1 min (minor).

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -33.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-5-methoxy-3-propyl-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3r)**



15 h, 21.9 mg, 98% yield, 95% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.19 (*d*, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (*d*, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (*dd*, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.95 – 4.92 (*m*, 1H), 4.61 – 4.58 (*m*, 1H), 3.76 (*s*, 3H), 2.27 – 2.17 (*m*, 1H), 2.15 – 1.96 (*m*, 3H), 1.87 – 1.79 (*m*, 2H), 1.04 – 0.93 (*m*, 12H), 0.88 – 0.83 (*m*, 9H), 0.64 (*d*, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.58 (*d*, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

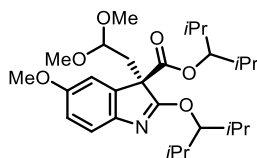
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.3, 170.1, 156.4, 147.4, 137.3, 118.4, 113.7, 109.26, 88.5, 84.5, 64.4, 56.0, 36.0, 30.6, 29.8, 29.6, 29.3, 20.0, 19.60, 19.55, 19.3, 18.7, 18.6, 17.12, 17.06, 15.9, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>43</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 468.3084; Found 468.3084.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IC, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 0.2 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 21.4 min (minor), 22.1 min (major).

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -7.5 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-5-methoxy-3-propyl-3*H*-indole-3-carboxylate (3s)**



15 h, 21.6 mg, 88% yield, 69% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.53 (m, 1H), 4.14 – 4.12 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.72 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.13 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.06 – 0.97 (m, 12H), 0.84 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.7 Hz, 6H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.57 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

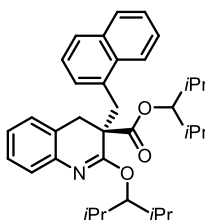
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.1, 169.6, 156.2, 147.5, 136.3, 118.5, 114.2, 109.9, 102.0, 88.8, 84.9, 61.9, 56.0, 54.4, 52.7, 36.5, 30.6, 29.9, 29.7, 29.3, 19.8, 19.6, 19.5, 19.3, 18.7, 18.6, 17.5, 15.9.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 514.3139; Found 514.3140.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IG, hexane:*i*PrOH = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 7.8 min (major), 10.5 min (minor).

[ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -17.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl(*R*)-2-((2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)oxy)-3-(naphthalen-1-ylmet-hyl)-3,4-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3t)**



6 d, 23.5 mg, 89% yield, 64% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.11 – 8.01 (m, 1H), 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz,

1H), 3.04 (d,  $J = 15.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.88 (d,  $J = 15.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.15 – 2.08 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.09 – 1.01 (m, 12H), 0.74 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.64 (d,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3H), 0.52 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 0.39 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H).

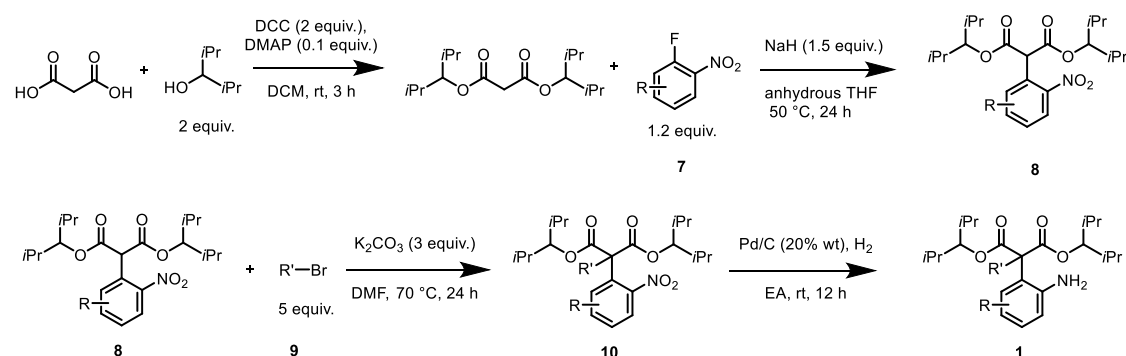
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  171.7, 164.1, 143.3, 134.0, 133.4, 133.1, 129.1, 128.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 126.2, 125.9, 125.4, 125.3, 124.6, 124.4, 124.3, 84.7, 83.8, 52.0, 35.2, 34.7, 30.3, 30.2, 29.7, 29.1, 20.1, 19.9, 19.5, 19.3, 18.2, 18.1, 18.0, 16.5.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{45}\text{NNaO}_3]^+$  550.3292; Found 550.3299.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: $i$ PrOH = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 9.4 min (major), 10.0 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23} +23.4$  ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

#### 4. Synthesis and characterization data of compound 1



DMAP (3.0 mmol, 0.1 equiv.), 2,4-dimethyl-3-pentanol (60.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) were added to a solution of Malonic acid (30.0 mmol) in DCM (100 mL) at room temperature. Then DCC (60.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added to the reaction mixture at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), vacuum filtration was carried out, and the filter cake was washed with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether to afford bis(1-isopropyl-2-methylpropyl) malonate as colorless oil with 98% yield.

To a solution of sodium hydride (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 45.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (50 mL) in a flame-dried flask was added bis(1-isopropyl-2-

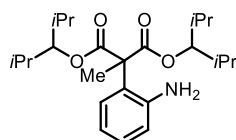
methylpropyl) malonate (30.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and a solution of **7** (36.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (20 mL) was slowly added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C under N<sub>2</sub> for 24 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (200:1, v/v) to afford **8** as yellow oil with 38-54% yields.

**9** (15.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) was added to a solution of **8** and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (9.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) in DMF (10 mL) at 70 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous NaCl, extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (30:1, v/v) to afford **10** as colorless oil with 29-95% yields.

Pd/C (20% wt) was added to the solution of **10** in EA (10 mL) under H<sub>2</sub> at room temperature for 12 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction was filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:1, v/v) to afford **1** as colorless oil with 28-48% yields.

*Note:* All compounds were stored at -20 °C.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-methylmalonate (1a)**



Colorless oil.

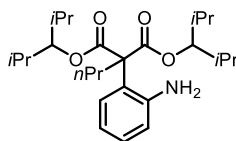
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.78 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 2.01

(s, 3H), 1.97 – 1.82 (m, 4H), 0.92 – 0.88 (m, 12H), 0.82 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.76 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  171.8, 146.4, 128.9, 127.0, 123.8, 118.5, 118.2, 84.5, 58.2, 29.80, 29.77, 23.0, 19.8, 19.7, 17.44, 17.36.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  428.2771; Found 428.2780.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-propylmalonate (1b)**



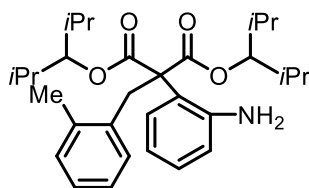
Colorless oil.

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.28 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.62 (dd,  $J = 7.9, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.62 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 2.51 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.77 (m, 4H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 3H), 0.90 – 0.86 (m, 12H), 0.77 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.70 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 6H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  170.5, 146.4, 128.6, 127.5, 123.0, 118.4, 118.2, 84.3, 61.7, 36.7, 29.8, 29.7, 19.8, 19.6, 18.7, 17.9, 17.3, 14.4.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{43}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  456.3084; Found 456.3087.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl) 2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(2-methylbenzyl)malonate (1d)**



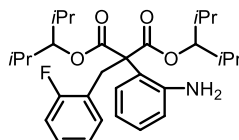
Colorless oil.

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.29 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.96 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 4.59 (t,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.98 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 0.86 – 0.82 (m, 12H), 0.56 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.48 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  169.7, 147.0, 136.5, 135.1, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 126.2, 125.8, 120.8, 118.4, 118.1, 84.7, 61.5, 37.0, 29.9, 29.7, 20.2, 19.9, 19.3, 17.5, 17.0.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{31}H_{45}NNaO_4]^+$  518.3241; Found 518.3246.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(2-fluorobenzyl)malonate (1e)**



Colorless oil.

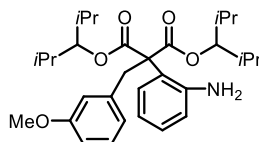
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.71 – 6.60 (m, 2H), 4.58 (t,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 1.85 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 0.81 – 0.76 (m, 12H), 0.61 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.54 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  169.7, 161.4 (d,  $J$  = 244.9 Hz), 146.6, 130.8 (d,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz), 129.1, 128.9, 127.9 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 124.3 (d,  $J$  = 13.8 Hz), 123.6 (d,  $J$  = 3.6 Hz), 121.4, 118.6 (d,  $J$  = 18.5 Hz), 114.7 (d,  $J$  = 22.6 Hz), 85.1, 61.4, 31.2 (d,  $J$  = 5.3 Hz), 29.8, 29.6, 19.7, 19.4, 17.7, 17.1.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -115.9.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{30}H_{42}FNNaO_4]^+$  522.2990; Found 522.2994.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(3-methoxybenzyl)malonate (1f)**



Colorless oil.

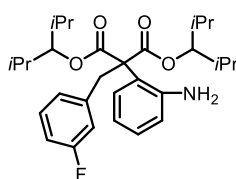
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.29 (d,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 6.70 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 4.62 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz,

2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 0.81 – 0.81 (m, 12H), 0.68 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.64 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  170.1, 159.2, 146.2, 138.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 122.9, 122.8, 118.69, 118.66, 115.4, 112.6, 85.2, 62.7, 55.2, 39.3, 29.8, 29.6, 19.6, 19.5, 18.0, 17.4.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{45}\text{NNaO}_5]^+$  534.3190; Found 534.3193.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl) 2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(3-fluorobenzyl)malonate (1g)**



Colorless oil.

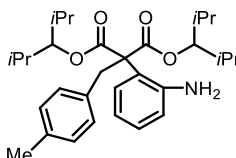
**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.22 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.76 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 4.63 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 1.94 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 0.84 – 0.81 (m, 12H), 0.71 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.66 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  169.9, 162.40 (d,  $J = 244.3$  Hz), 146.0, 139.3 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 129.1 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 126.0 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 122.9, 118.8 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 117.3 (d,  $J = 21.9$  Hz), 113.3 (d,  $J = 21.1$  Hz), 85.3, 62.8, 38.9, 29.7, 29.5, 19.5, 19.4, 17.9, 17.3.

**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  -114.3.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{42}\text{FNNaO}_4]^+$  522.2990; Found 522.3001.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl) 2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-methylbenzyl)malonate (1h)**



Colorless oil.

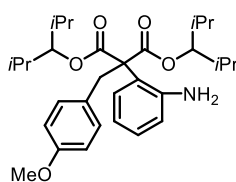
**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.31 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 3H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.70 (dd,  $J = 24.5, 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 5.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.28

(s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 12H), 0.64 (t,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 12H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  169.9, 146.0, 135.8, 133.4, 130.0, 128.7, 128.5, 122.9, 118.5, 84.9, 62.5, 39.1, 29.7, 29.5, 21.0, 19.5, 19.3, 18.0, 17.3.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{45}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  518.3241; Found 518.3242.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)malonate (1i)**



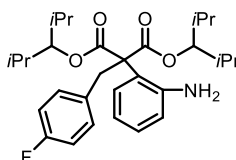
White solid, m.p. = 92 – 94 °C.

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.30 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.09 (dd,  $J = 7.6, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.75 – 6.68 (m, 3H), 6.65 (dd,  $J = 7.9, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.61 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 0.84 – 0.81 (m, 12H), 0.69 – 0.64 (m, 12H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  170.1, 158.3, 146.2, 131.4, 128.82, 128.80, 128.76, 123.1, 118.64, 118.62, 113.3, 85.1, 62.8, 55.3, 38.8, 29.8, 29.7, 19.7, 19.5, 18.1, 17.4.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{45}\text{NNaO}_5]^+$  534.3190; Found 534.3200.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-(fluorobenzyl)malonate (1j)**



Colorless oil.

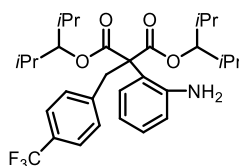
**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.23 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd,  $J = 8.3, 5.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.83 (t,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 6.71 (q,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 4.62 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 12H), 0.70 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H), 0.66 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  169.9, 161.6 (d,  $J$  = 245.4 Hz), 145.8, 132.3 (d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 122.9, 118.8, 118.7, 114.5 (d,  $J$  = 21.0 Hz), 114.4, 85.2, 38.4, 29.7, 29.5, 19.5, 19.4, 17.9, 17.3.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -116.1

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{30}H_{42}FNNaO_4]^+$  522.2990; Found 522.2981.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl) 2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)malonate (1k)**



White solid, m.p. = 58 – 59 °C.

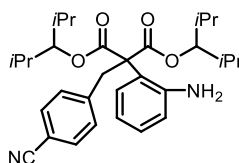
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.40 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.76 – 6.64 (m, 2H), 4.63 (t,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 0.83 – 0.80 (m, 12H), 0.70 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.65 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.0, 146.1, 141.2, 130.8, 129.1, 128.82, 128.77 (q,  $J$  = 32.4 Hz), 127.0 (q,  $J$  = 272.8 Hz), 124.7 (q,  $J$  = 3.7 Hz), 122.9, 119.1, 119.0, 85.6, 63.0, 39.2, 29.8, 29.5, 19.6, 19.5, 18.0, 17.5.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (377 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -62.5.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{31}H_{42}F_3NNaO_4]^+$  572.2958; Found 572.2957.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-cyanobenzyl)malonate (1l)**



Colorless oil.

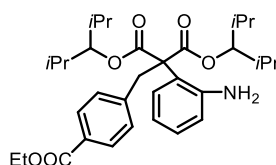
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.41 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (t,  $J$  = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H),

3.99 (s, 2H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 4H), 0.81 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 12H), 0.73 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.67 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  169.8, 145.7, 142.7, 131.4, 131.1, 129.1, 128.8, 122.8, 119.2, 119.0, 110.1, 85.6, 63.1, 38.9, 29.7, 29.5, 19.48, 19.46, 17.8, 17.4.

HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4]^+$  529.3037; Found 529.3034.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(4-ethoxycarbonylbenzyl)malonate (1m)**



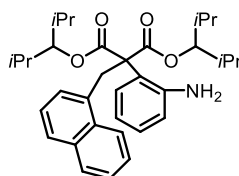
Colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.82 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.69 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.63 (t,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 1.92 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.35 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 0.85 – 0.79 (m, 12H), 0.69 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.64 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  169.8, 166.6, 145.9, 142.2, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 122.5, 118.9, 118.7, 85.3, 62.7, 60.8, 39.1, 29.7, 29.5, 19.5, 19.4, 17.9, 17.3, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{47}\text{NNaO}_6]^+$  576.3296; Found 576.3299.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminophenyl)-2-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)malonate (1n)**



Colorless oil.

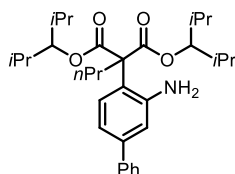
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  8.09 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32

(m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.70 – 6.56 (m, 2H), 4.56 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 1.88 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 0.78 – 0.73 (m, 12H), 0.45 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.34 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  169.7, 147.0, 133.6, 132.5, 131.9, 129.3, 129.10, 129.05, 127.0, 126.7, 126.2, 125.5, 125.3, 122.7, 120.5, 118.5, 118.1, 84.8, 61.4, 36.3, 29.8, 29.6, 19.8, 19.2, 17.5, 16.9.

HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{45}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  554.3241; Found 554.3235.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(3-amino-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-propylmalonate (1o)**



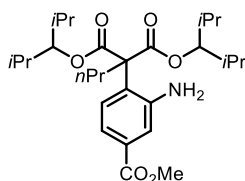
Colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  7.57 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 1.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.3, 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd,  $J = 8.2, 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.66 (t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 2.70 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 3H), 0.91 (m, 12H), 0.92 – 0.89 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H), 0.74 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  170.5, 146.7, 141.3, 140.9, 128.7, 128.1, 127.3, 127.1, 122.2, 117.3, 116.8, 84.4, 61.7, 36.7, 29.80, 29.79, 19.8, 19.7, 18.7, 17.9, 17.4, 14.4.

HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{47}\text{NNaO}_4]^+$  532.3397; Found 532.3400.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-amino-4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-2-propylmalonate (1p)**



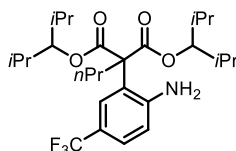
Colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.24 (d,  $J$  = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.75 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 6.60 (dd,  $J$  = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.54 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.02 – 1.80 (m, 4H), 1.46 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.88 – 0.84 (m, 12H), 0.76 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.69 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.5, 146.5, 128.6, 127.5, 123.1, 118.4, 118.2, 84.3, 61.7, 36.7, 29.8, 19.8, 19.6, 18.8, 17.9, 17.3, 14.4.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{28}H_{45}NNaO_6]^+$  514.3139; Found 514.3149.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-amino-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-propylmalonate (1q)**



White solid, m.p. = 52 – 55 °C.

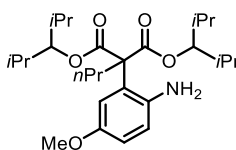
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.51 (d,  $J$  = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd,  $J$  = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.62 (t,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.52 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.83 (m, 4H), 1.50 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.91 – 0.86 (m, 12H), 0.76 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.68 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  169.8, 149.4, 125.7 (q,  $J$  = 3.7 Hz), 125.0 (q,  $J$  = 4.1 Hz), 124.9 (q,  $J$  = 271.7 Hz), 122.1, 119.8 (q,  $J$  = 32.6 Hz), 117.3, 84.7, 61.5, 36.4, 29.6, 19.7, 19.5, 18.6, 17.7, 17.1, 14.1.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -61.2.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[M + Na]^+$  Calcd for  $[C_{27}H_{42}F_3NNaO_4]^+$  524.2958; Found 524.2960.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-amino-5-methoxyphenyl)-2-propylmalonate (1r)**



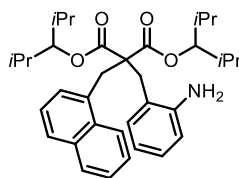
Yellow solid, m.p. = 51 – 53 °C.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 6.89 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.50 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 4H), 1.48 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.90 – 0.86 (m, 12H), 0.79 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.73 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.3, 152.7, 140.2, 125.0, 119.3, 114.4, 113.8, 84.4, 61.9, 56.1, 36.8, 29.8, 19.8, 19.6, 18.8, 17.9, 17.4, 14.4.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 486.3190; Found 486.3184.

**Bis(2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl)-2-(2-aminobenzyl)-2-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)malonate (1t)**



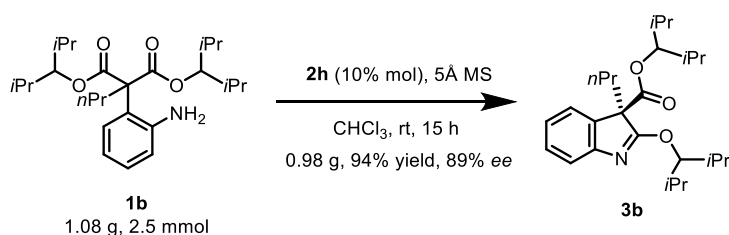
Colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.59 – 6.45 (m, 2H), 4.65 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 1.90 – 1.74 (m, 4H), 0.81 – 0.78 (m, 12H), 0.68 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H), 0.63 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.5, 146.0, 134.1, 132.9, 132.8, 131.9, 129.0, 127.9, 127.5, 126.3, 126.2, 125.6, 125.3, 123.5, 121.2, 118.5, 116.9, 85.6, 59.9, 33.3, 33.0, 29.9, 29.5, 19.7, 19.6, 17.9, 17.1.

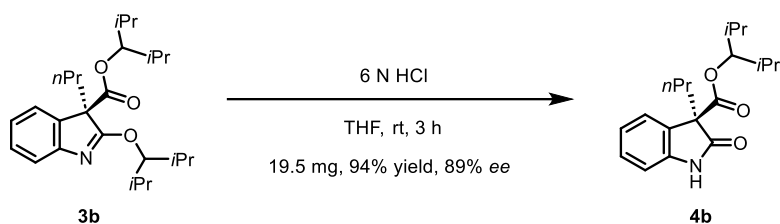
**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>47</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 568.3397; Found 568.3405.

## 5. Gram-scale reaction

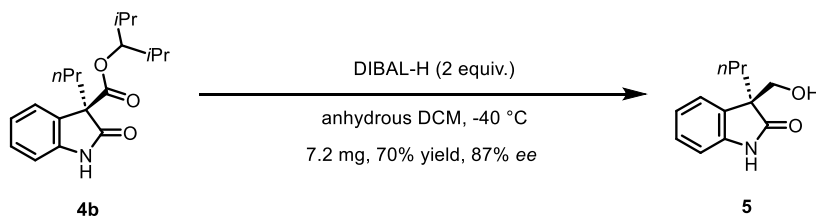


A suspension of **1b** (2.5 mmol, 1.08 g), **2h** (0.25 mmol, 10 mol%) and 5Å MS (750 mg) in CHCl<sub>3</sub> (25 mL) was stirred in a 100 mL round-bottom flask at room temperature for 15 h under argon. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v) to afford the product **3b** in 94% yield (980 mg) with 89% *ee* as a colorless oil.

## 6. Synthetic transformations



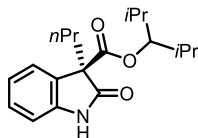
6 N HCl (0.075 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added to the solution of **3b** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.5 mL) at room temperature. Then the mixture was stirred for 3 h at room temperature. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v) to give the compound **4b** in 94% yield (19.5 mg) with 89% *ee* as a white solid.



DIBAL-H (1.0 M in Tol, 0.1 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added to a solution of **4b** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous DCM (0.5 mL) at -40 °C. And the mixture was stirred for 2 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed

in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with ethyl acetate to give the compound **5** in 70% yield (7.2 mg) with 87% *ee* as a colorless oil.

**2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl (*R*)-2-oxo-3-propylindoline-3-carboxylate (4b)**



19.5 mg, 94% yield, 89% *ee*, white solid, m.p. = 89 – 91 °C. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1, v/v).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.22 – 1.11 (m, 1H), 1.05 – 0.94 (m, 1H), 0.88 – 0.84 (m, 6H), 0.78 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.65 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.46 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

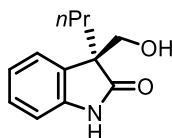
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.3, 169.3, 141.7, 129.3, 128.8, 123.6, 122.5, 109.9, 84.1, 60.5, 35.5, 29.5, 29.4, 19.4, 19.4, 17.0, 17.0, 16.5, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 340.1883; Found 340.1882.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak IG, hexane:*i*PrOH = 95:5, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm; *t<sub>R</sub>* = 12.1 min (major), 13.4 min (minor).

[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -61.6 (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**(*S*)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-3-propylindolin-2-one (5)**



7.2 mg, 70% yield, 87% *ee*, colorless oil. The product was isolated by flash chromatography with ethyl acetate.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H),

2.02 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.17 – 1.06 (m, 1H), 1.03 – 0.91 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ )  $\delta$  181.8, 141.4, 130.7, 128.3, 123.3, 122.7, 110.0, 67.3, 55.5, 35.2, 17.4, 14.2.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  Calcd for  $[\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_2]^+$  228.0995; Found 228.0993.

**Chiral HPLC**: Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: $i$ PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_R$  = 5.0 min (major), 9.3 min (minor).

$[\alpha]_D^{23} +16.4$  ( $c$  1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ )

## 7. References

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- [3] Zheng, W.-Y.; Wang, Z.-Q.; Li, X.-Z.; Li, Z.-C.; Wu, H.; Rexit, A. A.; He, Y.-P. Enantioselective Catalytic Urech Hydantoin Synthesis. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2025**, *12*, 4417-4423.

## 8. Crystallographic data for 4f (CCDC 2430733)



|                        |                                           |                          |                             |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bond precision:        | C-C =0.0019 Å                             | Wavelength=1.54184       |                             |
| Cell:                  | a=11.74413(4)<br>alpha=90                 | b=11.74413(4)<br>beta=90 | c=32.511796(15)<br>gamma=90 |
| Temperature:           | 108 K                                     |                          |                             |
|                        | Calculated                                | Reported                 |                             |
| Volume                 | 4429.86(4)                                | 4429.85(4)               |                             |
| Space group            | P 43 21 2                                 | P 43 21 2                |                             |
| Hall group             | P 4nw 2abw                                | P 4nw 2abw               |                             |
| Moiety formula         | C24 H29 N O4                              | C24 H29 N O4             |                             |
| Sum formula            | C24 H29 N O4                              | C24 H29 N O4             |                             |
| Mr                     | 395.4                                     | 395.48                   |                             |
| Dx, g cm <sup>-3</sup> | 1.186                                     | 1.186                    |                             |
| Z                      | 8                                         | 8                        |                             |
| Mu (mm <sup>-1</sup> ) | 0.644                                     | 0.644                    |                             |
| F000                   | 1696.0                                    | 1696.0                   |                             |
| F000'                  | 1701.07                                   |                          |                             |
| h,k,lmax               | 141440                                    | 141439                   |                             |
| Nref                   | 4624[ 2737]                               | 4585                     |                             |
| Tmin,Tmax              | 0.902,0.914                               | 0.868,1.000              |                             |
| Tmin'                  | 0.902                                     |                          |                             |
| Correction method=     | # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.868Tmax=1.000 |                          |                             |
| AbsCorr =              | MULTI-SCAN                                |                          |                             |
| Data completeness=     | 1.68/0.99                                 | Theta(max)= 76.024       |                             |
|                        |                                           | wR2(reflections)=        |                             |
| R(reflections)=        | 0.0261( 4485)                             | 0.0658( 4585)            |                             |
| S =                    | 1.054                                     | Npar= 267                |                             |

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for a.

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Identification code | a            |
| Empirical formula   | C24 H29 N O4 |
| Formula weight      | 395.48       |
| Temperature         | 108(2) K     |
| Wavelength          | 1.54184 Å    |

|                                   |                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Crystal system                    | Tetragonal                                                                                             |
| Space group                       | P4 <sub>3</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2                                                                       |
| Unit cell dimensions              | a = 11.74413(4) Å      a = 90 °<br>b = 11.74413(4) Å      b = 90 °<br>c = 32.11796(15) Å      g = 90 ° |
| Volume                            | 4429.85(4) Å <sup>3</sup>                                                                              |
| Z                                 | 8                                                                                                      |
| Density (calculated)              | 1.186 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                |
| Absorption coefficient            | 0.644 mm <sup>-1</sup>                                                                                 |
| F(000)                            | 1696                                                                                                   |
| Crystal size                      | 0.160 x 0.150 x 0.140 mm <sup>3</sup>                                                                  |
| Theta range for data collection   | 4.008 to 76.024°                                                                                       |
| Index ranges                      | -14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -29 ≤ l ≤ 39                                                               |
| Reflections collected             | 68000                                                                                                  |
| Independent reflections           | 4585 [R(int) = 0.0236]                                                                                 |
| Completeness to theta = 67.684°   | 100.0 %                                                                                                |
| Absorption correction             | Semi-empirical from equivalents                                                                        |
| Max. and min. transmission        | 1.00000 and 0.86791                                                                                    |
| Refinement method                 | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                                                            |
| Data / restraints / parameters    | 4585 / 1 / 267                                                                                         |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> | 1.053                                                                                                  |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]       | R1 = 0.0261, wR2 = 0.0654                                                                              |
| R indices (all data)              | R1 = 0.0266, wR2 = 0.0657                                                                              |
| Absolute structure parameter      | 0.01(3)                                                                                                |
| Extinction coefficient            | n/a                                                                                                    |
| Largest diff. peak and hole       | 0.150 and -0.166 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>                                                                     |

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for a. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

|       | x       | y       | z       | U(eq) |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| O(1)  | 2650(1) | 6825(1) | 3008(1) | 30(1) |
| C(1)  | 3039(1) | 3970(1) | 3478(1) | 22(1) |
| O(2)  | 5830(1) | 4103(1) | 3066(1) | 24(1) |
| N(2)  | 4743(1) | 3068(1) | 2601(1) | 21(1) |
| C(9)  | 5146(1) | 3346(1) | 2982(1) | 20(1) |
| C(11) | 5552(1) | 1823(1) | 3495(1) | 21(1) |
| C(12) | 3315(1) | 5057(1) | 3324(1) | 22(1) |
| C(7)  | 3842(1) | 1804(1) | 3032(1) | 19(1) |
| C(2)  | 3974(1) | 2150(1) | 2620(1) | 20(1) |
| O(3)  | 6225(1) | 1416(1) | 3193(1) | 22(1) |
| C(8)  | 4597(1) | 2539(1) | 3305(1) | 20(1) |
| C(6)  | 3129(1) | 912(1)  | 3132(1) | 23(1) |
| C(10) | 3964(1) | 3205(1) | 3648(1) | 22(1) |
| C(13) | 7167(1) | 661(1)  | 3307(1) | 23(1) |
| C(4)  | 2679(1) | 721(1)  | 2400(1) | 27(1) |
| C(14) | 7107(1) | -365(1) | 3013(1) | 27(1) |
| C(5)  | 2540(1) | 366(1)  | 2810(1) | 26(1) |
| C(3)  | 3401(1) | 1621(1) | 2298(1) | 25(1) |
| O(4)  | 5670(1) | 1656(1) | 3861(1) | 30(1) |
| C(16) | 8265(1) | 1357(1) | 3287(1) | 29(1) |
| C(19) | 7437(1) | -85(1)  | 2564(1) | 33(1) |
| C(20) | 2468(1) | 5751(1) | 3162(1) | 24(1) |
| C(21) | 1340(1) | 5384(1) | 3154(1) | 28(1) |
| C(22) | 1069(1) | 4321(1) | 3308(1) | 31(1) |
| C(23) | 1911(1) | 3611(1) | 3469(1) | 27(1) |
| C(24) | 3795(1) | 7211(1) | 2982(1) | 31(1) |
| C(15) | 5921(1) | -907(1) | 3024(1) | 35(1) |
| C(18) | 8241(2) | 2362(2) | 3588(1) | 42(1) |
| C(17) | 9296(1) | 598(2)  | 3378(1) | 41(1) |

Table 3. Bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] and angles [ $^\circ$ ] for **1t**.

|              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| O(1)-C(20)   | 1.3721(17) |
| O(1)-C(24)   | 1.4219(18) |
| C(1)-C(23)   | 1.3907(19) |
| C(1)-C(12)   | 1.4062(19) |
| C(1)-C(10)   | 1.5105(19) |
| O(2)-C(9)    | 1.2281(16) |
| N(2)-C(9)    | 1.3538(16) |
| N(2)-C(2)    | 1.4082(17) |
| N(2)-H(2)    | 0.8800     |
| C(9)-C(8)    | 1.5449(17) |
| C(11)-O(4)   | 1.2005(15) |
| C(11)-O(3)   | 1.3392(16) |
| C(11)-C(8)   | 1.5293(18) |
| C(12)-C(20)  | 1.3869(19) |
| C(12)-H(12)  | 0.9500     |
| C(7)-C(6)    | 1.3785(18) |
| C(7)-C(2)    | 1.3954(17) |
| C(7)-C(8)    | 1.5165(17) |
| C(2)-C(3)    | 1.3809(18) |
| O(3)-C(13)   | 1.4647(15) |
| C(8)-C(10)   | 1.5404(17) |
| C(6)-C(5)    | 1.3999(19) |
| C(6)-H(6)    | 0.9500     |
| C(10)-H(10A) | 0.9900     |
| C(10)-H(10B) | 0.9900     |
| C(13)-C(16)  | 1.5282(19) |
| C(13)-C(14)  | 1.533(2)   |
| C(13)-H(13)  | 1.0000     |
| C(4)-C(5)    | 1.392(2)   |
| C(4)-C(3)    | 1.395(2)   |
| C(4)-H(4)    | 0.9500     |
| C(14)-C(19)  | 1.529(2)   |
| C(14)-C(15)  | 1.531(2)   |
| C(14)-H(14)  | 1.0000     |
| C(5)-H(5)    | 0.9500     |
| C(3)-H(3)    | 0.9500     |

|                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| C(16)-C(18)      | 1.527(2)   |
| C(16)-C(17)      | 1.532(2)   |
| C(16)-H(16)      | 1.0000     |
| C(19)-H(19A)     | 0.9800     |
| C(19)-H(19B)     | 0.9800     |
| C(19)-H(19C)     | 0.9800     |
| C(20)-C(21)      | 1.394(2)   |
| C(21)-C(22)      | 1.381(2)   |
| C(21)-H(21)      | 0.9500     |
| C(22)-C(23)      | 1.393(2)   |
| C(22)-H(22)      | 0.9500     |
| C(23)-H(23)      | 0.9500     |
| C(24)-H(24A)     | 0.9800     |
| C(24)-H(24B)     | 0.9800     |
| C(24)-H(24C)     | 0.9800     |
| C(15)-H(15A)     | 0.9800     |
| C(15)-H(15B)     | 0.9800     |
| C(15)-H(15C)     | 0.9800     |
| C(18)-H(18A)     | 0.9800     |
| C(18)-H(18B)     | 0.9800     |
| C(18)-H(18C)     | 0.9800     |
| C(17)-H(17A)     | 0.9800     |
| C(17)-H(17B)     | 0.9800     |
| C(17)-H(17C)     | 0.9800     |
|                  |            |
| C(20)-O(1)-C(24) | 117.48(11) |
| C(23)-C(1)-C(12) | 119.14(13) |
| C(23)-C(1)-C(10) | 120.80(12) |
| C(12)-C(1)-C(10) | 120.06(12) |
| C(9)-N(2)-C(2)   | 111.69(10) |
| C(9)-N(2)-H(2)   | 124.2      |
| C(2)-N(2)-H(2)   | 124.2      |
| O(2)-C(9)-N(2)   | 126.86(12) |
| O(2)-C(9)-C(8)   | 124.82(11) |
| N(2)-C(9)-C(8)   | 108.32(11) |
| O(4)-C(11)-O(3)  | 125.68(13) |
| O(4)-C(11)-C(8)  | 124.40(12) |
| O(3)-C(11)-C(8)  | 109.92(10) |

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| C(20)-C(12)-C(1)    | 120.03(12) |
| C(20)-C(12)-H(12)   | 120.0      |
| C(1)-C(12)-H(12)    | 120.0      |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(2)      | 120.63(12) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)      | 130.80(11) |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(8)      | 108.56(11) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(7)      | 121.78(12) |
| C(3)-C(2)-N(2)      | 128.65(12) |
| C(7)-C(2)-N(2)      | 109.57(11) |
| C(11)-O(3)-C(13)    | 118.72(10) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(11)     | 110.23(10) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(10)     | 114.82(11) |
| C(11)-C(8)-C(10)    | 110.39(10) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(9)      | 101.85(10) |
| C(11)-C(8)-C(9)     | 107.37(10) |
| C(10)-C(8)-C(9)     | 111.68(10) |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(5)      | 118.46(12) |
| C(7)-C(6)-H(6)      | 120.8      |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6)      | 120.8      |
| C(1)-C(10)-C(8)     | 113.08(10) |
| C(1)-C(10)-H(10A)   | 109.0      |
| C(8)-C(10)-H(10A)   | 109.0      |
| C(1)-C(10)-H(10B)   | 109.0      |
| C(8)-C(10)-H(10B)   | 109.0      |
| H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B) | 107.8      |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(16)    | 107.63(11) |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(14)    | 106.61(10) |
| C(16)-C(13)-C(14)   | 115.63(12) |
| O(3)-C(13)-H(13)    | 108.9      |
| C(16)-C(13)-H(13)   | 108.9      |
| C(14)-C(13)-H(13)   | 108.9      |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3)      | 121.45(12) |
| C(5)-C(4)-H(4)      | 119.3      |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(4)      | 119.3      |
| C(19)-C(14)-C(15)   | 109.95(13) |
| C(19)-C(14)-C(13)   | 113.65(12) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(13)   | 110.80(12) |
| C(19)-C(14)-H(14)   | 107.4      |

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| C(15)-C(14)-H(14)   | 107.4      |
| C(13)-C(14)-H(14)   | 107.4      |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)      | 120.27(13) |
| C(4)-C(5)-H(5)      | 119.9      |
| C(6)-C(5)-H(5)      | 119.9      |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4)      | 117.40(12) |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3)      | 121.3      |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3)      | 121.3      |
| C(18)-C(16)-C(13)   | 111.74(12) |
| C(18)-C(16)-C(17)   | 110.08(14) |
| C(13)-C(16)-C(17)   | 110.32(13) |
| C(18)-C(16)-H(16)   | 108.2      |
| C(13)-C(16)-H(16)   | 108.2      |
| C(17)-C(16)-H(16)   | 108.2      |
| C(14)-C(19)-H(19A)  | 109.5      |
| C(14)-C(19)-H(19B)  | 109.5      |
| H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B) | 109.5      |
| C(14)-C(19)-H(19C)  | 109.5      |
| H(19A)-C(19)-H(19C) | 109.5      |
| H(19B)-C(19)-H(19C) | 109.5      |
| O(1)-C(20)-C(12)    | 124.40(13) |
| O(1)-C(20)-C(21)    | 115.10(12) |
| C(12)-C(20)-C(21)   | 120.49(13) |
| C(22)-C(21)-C(20)   | 119.42(14) |
| C(22)-C(21)-H(21)   | 120.3      |
| C(20)-C(21)-H(21)   | 120.3      |
| C(21)-C(22)-C(23)   | 120.73(13) |
| C(21)-C(22)-H(22)   | 119.6      |
| C(23)-C(22)-H(22)   | 119.6      |
| C(1)-C(23)-C(22)    | 120.18(13) |
| C(1)-C(23)-H(23)    | 119.9      |
| C(22)-C(23)-H(23)   | 119.9      |
| O(1)-C(24)-H(24A)   | 109.5      |
| O(1)-C(24)-H(24B)   | 109.5      |
| H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B) | 109.5      |
| O(1)-C(24)-H(24C)   | 109.5      |
| H(24A)-C(24)-H(24C) | 109.5      |
| H(24B)-C(24)-H(24C) | 109.5      |

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)  | 109.5 |
| C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)  | 109.5 |
| H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B) | 109.5 |
| C(14)-C(15)-H(15C)  | 109.5 |
| H(15A)-C(15)-H(15C) | 109.5 |
| H(15B)-C(15)-H(15C) | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(18)-H(18A)  | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(18)-H(18B)  | 109.5 |
| H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B) | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(18)-H(18C)  | 109.5 |
| H(18A)-C(18)-H(18C) | 109.5 |
| H(18B)-C(18)-H(18C) | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17A)  | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17B)  | 109.5 |
| H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B) | 109.5 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17C)  | 109.5 |
| H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C) | 109.5 |
| H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C) | 109.5 |

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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for a. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2p^2[ h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12} ]$

|       | U <sup>11</sup> | U <sup>22</sup> | U <sup>33</sup> | U <sup>23</sup> | U <sup>13</sup> | U <sup>12</sup> |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O(1)  | 30(1)           | 27(1)           | 32(1)           | 4(1)            | 2(1)            | 2(1)            |
| C(1)  | 26(1)           | 25(1)           | 14(1)           | -4(1)           | 4(1)            | -2(1)           |
| O(2)  | 28(1)           | 24(1)           | 19(1)           | 1(1)            | 2(1)            | -5(1)           |
| N(2)  | 27(1)           | 23(1)           | 14(1)           | 3(1)            | 1(1)            | -1(1)           |
| C(9)  | 22(1)           | 21(1)           | 17(1)           | 2(1)            | 2(1)            | 2(1)            |
| C(11) | 22(1)           | 23(1)           | 18(1)           | 3(1)            | -1(1)           | -6(1)           |
| C(12) | 22(1)           | 25(1)           | 18(1)           | -3(1)           | 2(1)            | -2(1)           |
| C(7)  | 21(1)           | 21(1)           | 16(1)           | 0(1)            | -1(1)           | 2(1)            |
| C(2)  | 22(1)           | 22(1)           | 18(1)           | 1(1)            | 1(1)            | 3(1)            |
| O(3)  | 24(1)           | 25(1)           | 17(1)           | 3(1)            | -1(1)           | 2(1)            |
| C(8)  | 22(1)           | 21(1)           | 15(1)           | 2(1)            | 1(1)            | -2(1)           |
| C(6)  | 23(1)           | 24(1)           | 21(1)           | 1(1)            | 1(1)            | 0(1)            |
| C(10) | 28(1)           | 24(1)           | 14(1)           | 0(1)            | 3(1)            | -2(1)           |
| C(13) | 23(1)           | 26(1)           | 21(1)           | 6(1)            | -3(1)           | 1(1)            |
| C(4)  | 25(1)           | 31(1)           | 26(1)           | -8(1)           | -5(1)           | 2(1)            |
| C(14) | 29(1)           | 25(1)           | 29(1)           | 3(1)            | -2(1)           | 2(1)            |
| C(5)  | 24(1)           | 25(1)           | 31(1)           | -3(1)           | -1(1)           | -3(1)           |
| C(3)  | 29(1)           | 30(1)           | 17(1)           | -2(1)           | -2(1)           | 4(1)            |
| O(4)  | 28(1)           | 45(1)           | 17(1)           | 7(1)            | -1(1)           | 1(1)            |
| C(16) | 24(1)           | 37(1)           | 25(1)           | 4(1)            | -1(1)           | -3(1)           |
| C(19) | 39(1)           | 35(1)           | 26(1)           | -2(1)           | 0(1)            | 4(1)            |
| C(20) | 28(1)           | 24(1)           | 19(1)           | -3(1)           | 4(1)            | 1(1)            |
| C(21) | 24(1)           | 36(1)           | 24(1)           | -4(1)           | 0(1)            | 4(1)            |
| C(22) | 22(1)           | 39(1)           | 31(1)           | -7(1)           | 4(1)            | -5(1)           |
| C(23) | 28(1)           | 28(1)           | 26(1)           | -2(1)           | 7(1)            | -6(1)           |
| C(24) | 34(1)           | 28(1)           | 31(1)           | 3(1)            | 2(1)            | -4(1)           |
| C(15) | 38(1)           | 27(1)           | 41(1)           | 1(1)            | -3(1)           | -6(1)           |
| C(18) | 35(1)           | 48(1)           | 41(1)           | -9(1)           | 2(1)            | -18(1)          |
| C(17) | 25(1)           | 58(1)           | 40(1)           | 7(1)            | -6(1)           | 2(1)            |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for a.

|        | x    | y     | z    | U(eq) |
|--------|------|-------|------|-------|
| H(2)   | 4938 | 3419  | 2369 | 26    |
| H(12)  | 4081 | 5316  | 3332 | 26    |
| H(6)   | 3040 | 673   | 3413 | 27    |
| H(10A) | 3621 | 2657  | 3845 | 27    |
| H(10B) | 4520 | 3674  | 3803 | 27    |
| H(13)  | 7052 | 392   | 3600 | 28    |
| H(4)   | 2274 | 341   | 2185 | 33    |
| H(14)  | 7659 | -946  | 3118 | 33    |
| H(5)   | 2043 | -250  | 2872 | 32    |
| H(3)   | 3495 | 1861  | 2017 | 30    |
| H(16)  | 8346 | 1663  | 2998 | 34    |
| H(19A) | 6945 | 524   | 2458 | 50    |
| H(19B) | 7346 | -765  | 2391 | 50    |
| H(19C) | 8233 | 166   | 2555 | 50    |
| H(21)  | 762  | 5862  | 3042 | 34    |
| H(22)  | 300  | 4072  | 3305 | 37    |
| H(23)  | 1714 | 2880  | 3573 | 33    |
| H(24A) | 4236 | 6689  | 2807 | 46    |
| H(24B) | 4128 | 7236  | 3262 | 46    |
| H(24C) | 3810 | 7975  | 2859 | 46    |
| H(15A) | 5678 | -1001 | 3313 | 53    |
| H(15B) | 5947 | -1652 | 2887 | 53    |
| H(15C) | 5380 | -413  | 2877 | 53    |
| H(18A) | 7616 | 2875  | 3513 | 62    |
| H(18B) | 8965 | 2775  | 3572 | 62    |
| H(18C) | 8127 | 2082  | 3872 | 62    |
| H(17A) | 9204 | 243   | 3652 | 62    |
| H(17B) | 9990 | 1060  | 3376 | 62    |
| H(17C) | 9352 | 4     | 3165 | 62    |

\_ Table 6. Torsion angles [deg]for t.

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| C(2)-N(2)-C(9)-O(2)    | 179.65(12)  |
| C(2)-N(2)-C(9)-C(8)    | -0.31(14)   |
| C(23)-C(1)-C(12)-C(20) | -0.67(18)   |
| C(10)-C(1)-C(12)-C(20) | 178.83(11)  |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(2)-C(3)    | 0.08(19)    |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(2)-C(3)    | 179.06(12)  |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(2)-N(2)    | -179.90(12) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(2)-N(2)    | -0.92(14)   |
| C(9)-N(2)-C(2)-C(3)    | -179.19(13) |
| C(9)-N(2)-C(2)-C(7)    | 0.79(15)    |
| O(4)-C(11)-O(3)-C(13)  | 2.65(19)    |
| C(8)-C(11)-O(3)-C(13)  | -177.22(10) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(11)   | 65.81(17)   |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(11)   | -113.03(11) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(10)   | -59.61(18)  |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(10)   | 121.55(12)  |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)    | 179.53(13)  |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)    | 0.69(13)    |
| O(4)-C(11)-C(8)-C(7)   | -116.45(14) |
| O(3)-C(11)-C(8)-C(7)   | 63.42(13)   |
| O(4)-C(11)-C(8)-C(10)  | 11.45(18)   |
| O(3)-C(11)-C(8)-C(10)  | -168.68(10) |
| O(4)-C(11)-C(8)-C(9)   | 133.40(14)  |
| O(3)-C(11)-C(8)-C(9)   | -46.73(13)  |
| O(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(7)    | 179.80(12)  |
| N(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(7)    | -0.23(13)   |
| O(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(11)   | -64.36(16)  |
| N(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(11)   | 115.61(11)  |
| O(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(10)   | 56.78(17)   |
| N(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(10)   | -123.26(12) |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(6)-C(5)    | -0.17(19)   |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(6)-C(5)    | -178.89(13) |
| C(23)-C(1)-C(10)-C(8)  | 96.55(14)   |
| C(12)-C(1)-C(10)-C(8)  | -82.95(14)  |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(10)-C(1)   | -57.11(14)  |
| C(11)-C(8)-C(10)-C(1)  | 177.56(11)  |

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| C(9)-C(8)-C(10)-C(1)    | 58.19(14)   |
| C(11)-O(3)-C(13)-C(16)  | -103.35(13) |
| C(11)-O(3)-C(13)-C(14)  | 132.01(12)  |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(14)-C(19)  | 70.75(14)   |
| C(16)-C(13)-C(14)-C(19) | -48.83(16)  |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)  | -53.63(14)  |
| C(16)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | -173.21(12) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)     | 0.0(2)      |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(5)-C(4)     | 0.2(2)      |
| C(7)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)     | 0.0(2)      |
| N(2)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)     | -179.99(13) |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3)-C(2)     | -0.1(2)     |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(16)-C(18)  | 60.52(15)   |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(16)-C(18) | 179.55(12)  |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(16)-C(17)  | -176.67(11) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(16)-C(17) | -57.64(16)  |
| C(24)-O(1)-C(20)-C(12)  | 5.23(18)    |
| C(24)-O(1)-C(20)-C(21)  | -175.71(12) |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(20)-O(1)   | 179.58(11)  |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(20)-C(21)  | 0.57(19)    |
| O(1)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22)  | -179.06(12) |
| C(12)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22) | 0.0(2)      |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(23) | -0.5(2)     |
| C(12)-C(1)-C(23)-C(22)  | 0.18(19)    |
| C(10)-C(1)-C(23)-C(22)  | -179.33(12) |
| C(21)-C(22)-C(23)-C(1)  | 0.4(2)      |

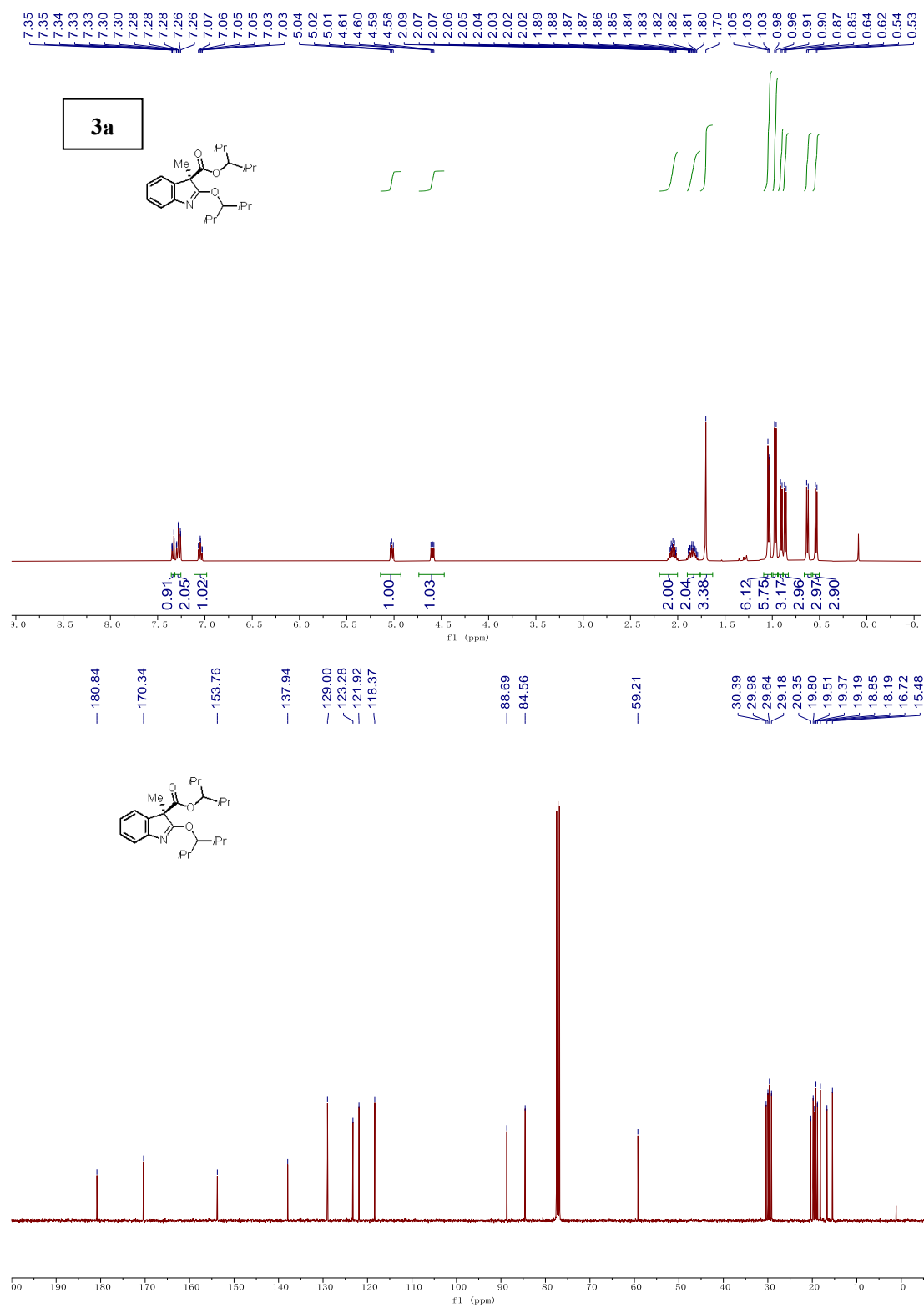
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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

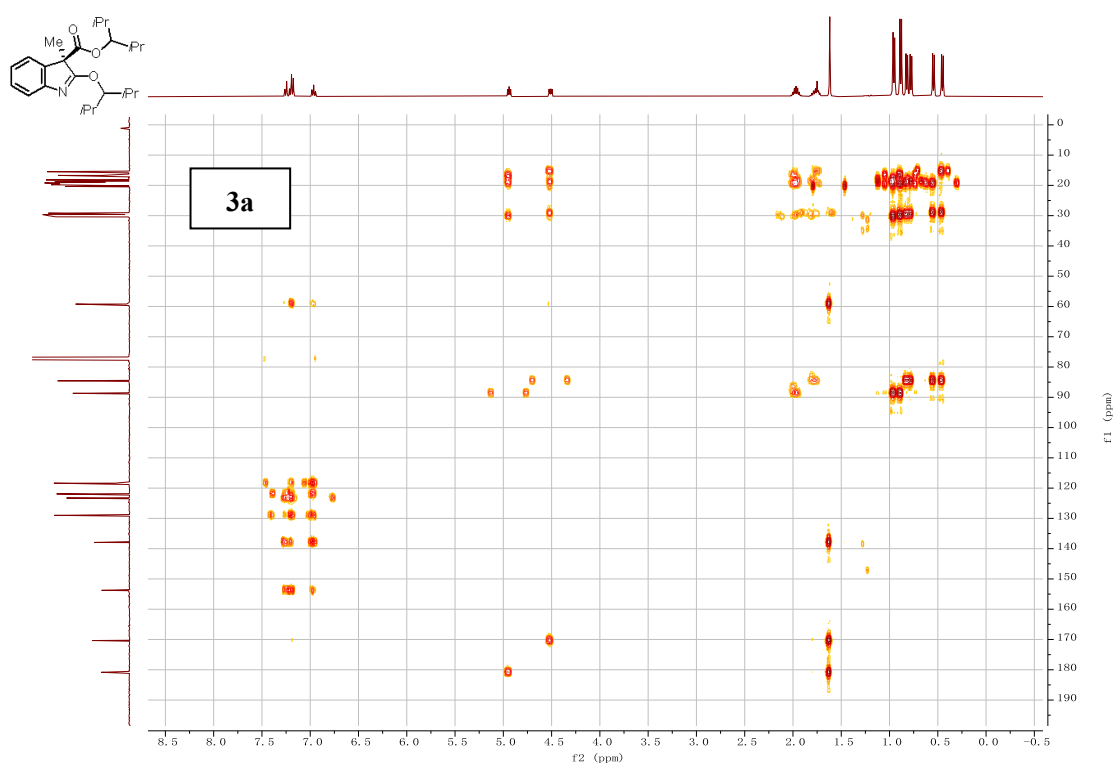
Table 7. Hydrogen bonds for t [Å and °].

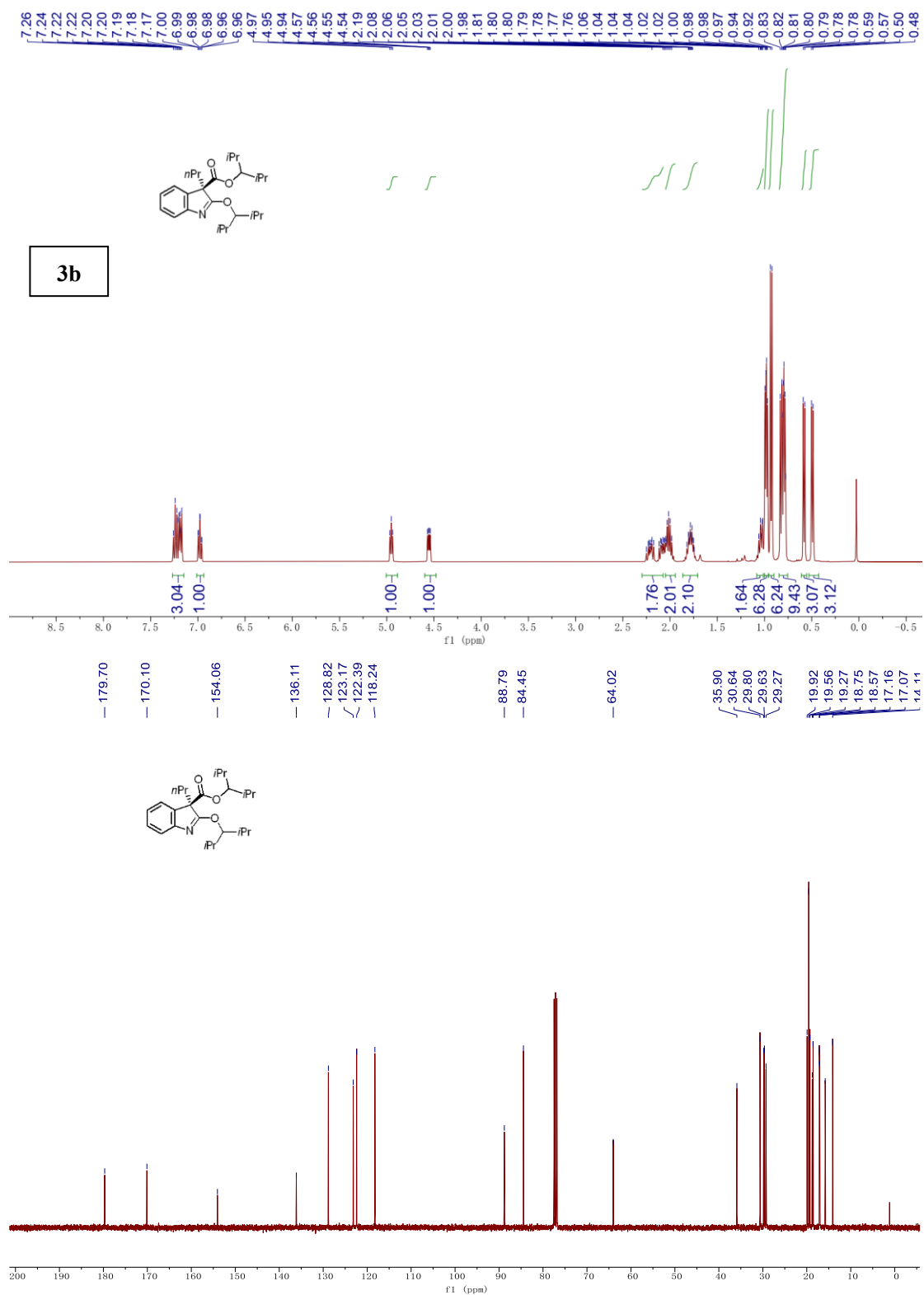
| D-H...A | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | <(DHA) |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|

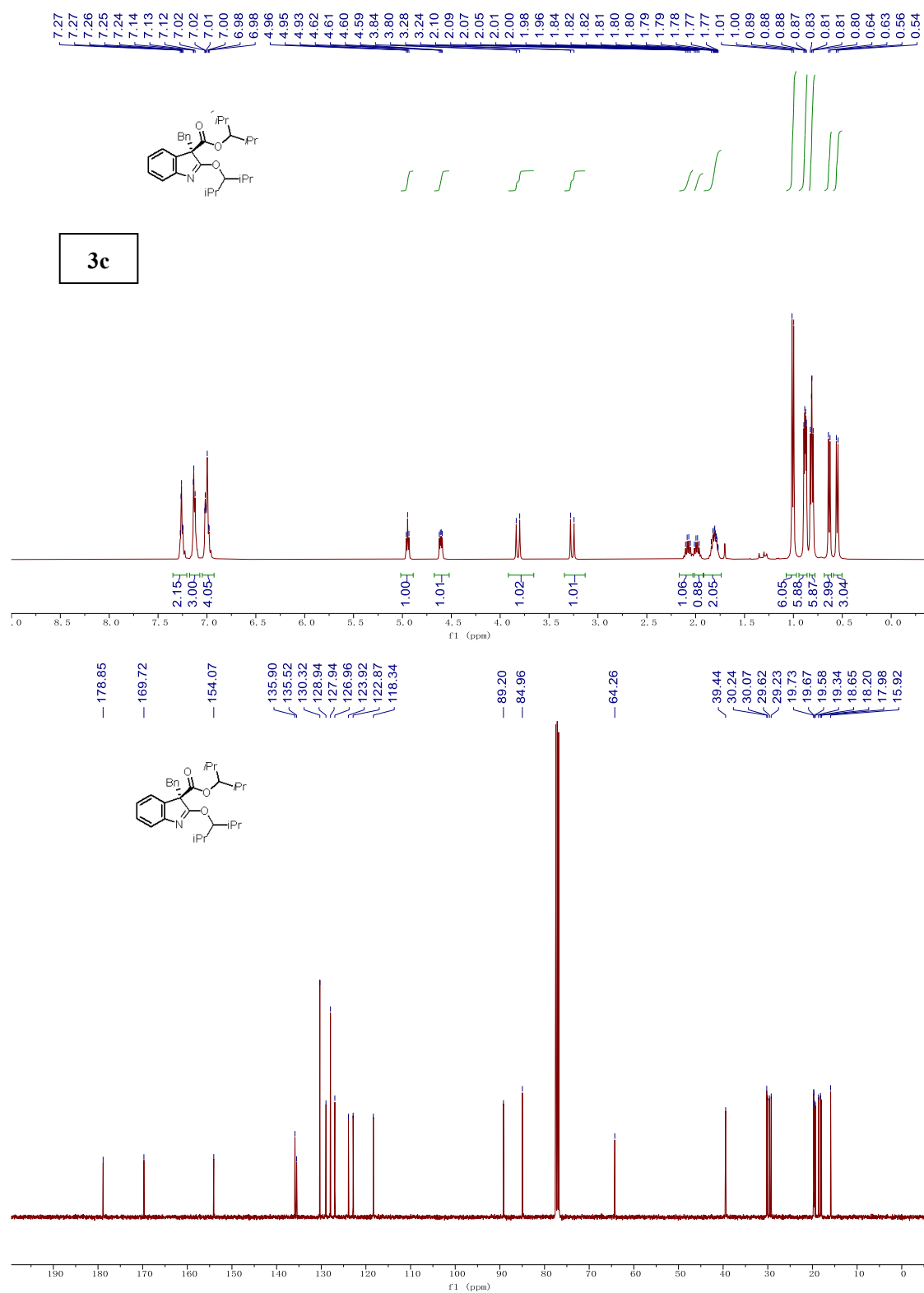
## 9. Copies of NMR spectra

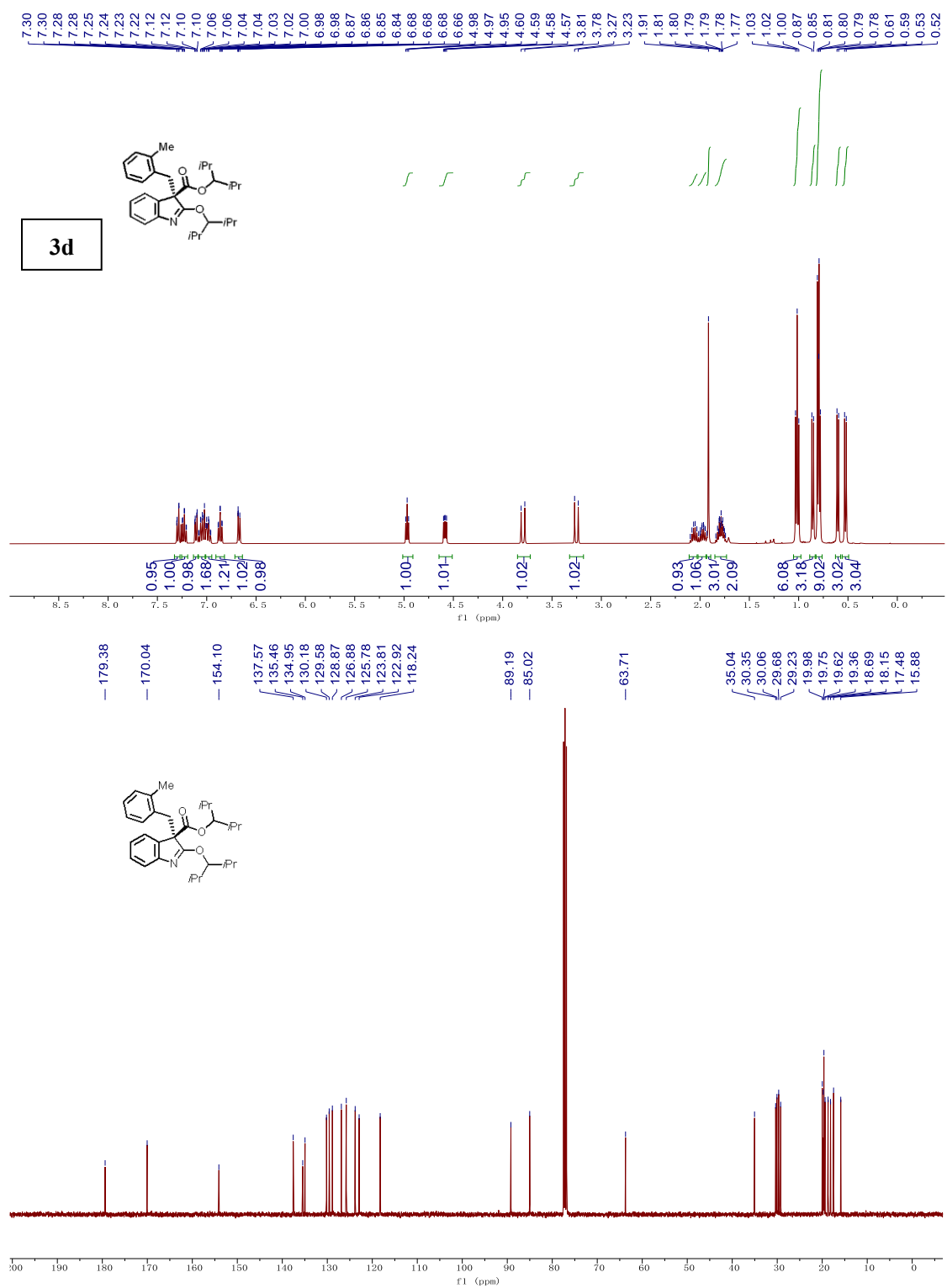


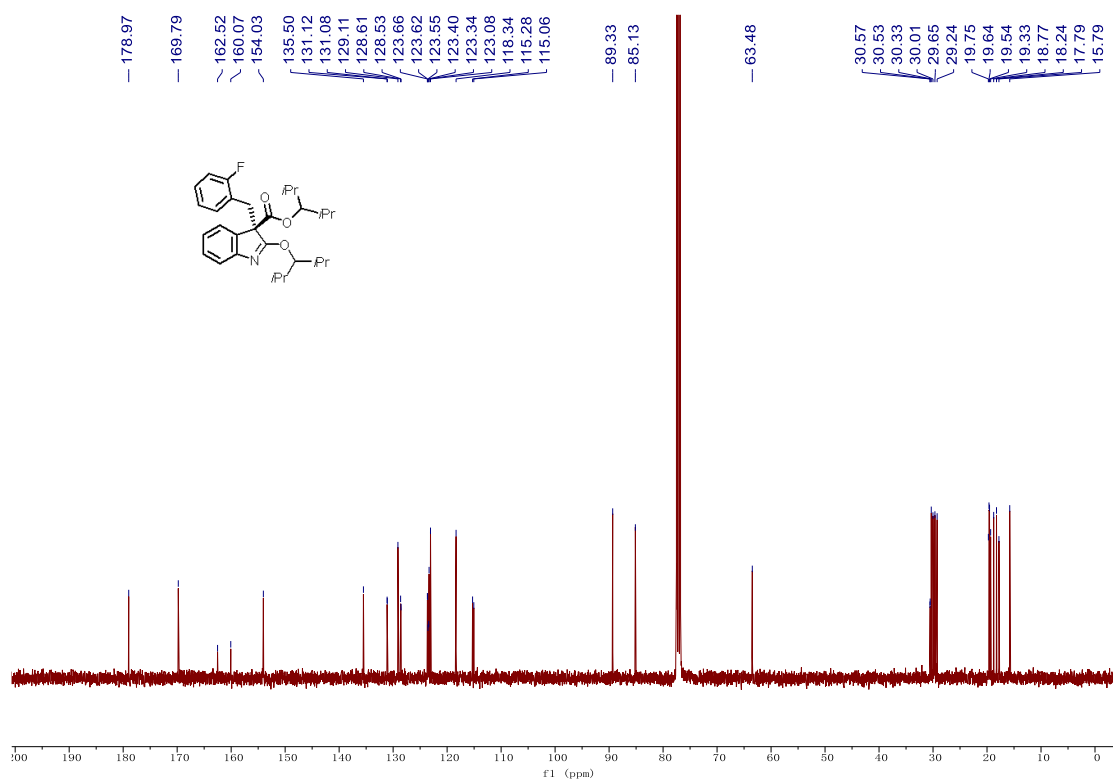
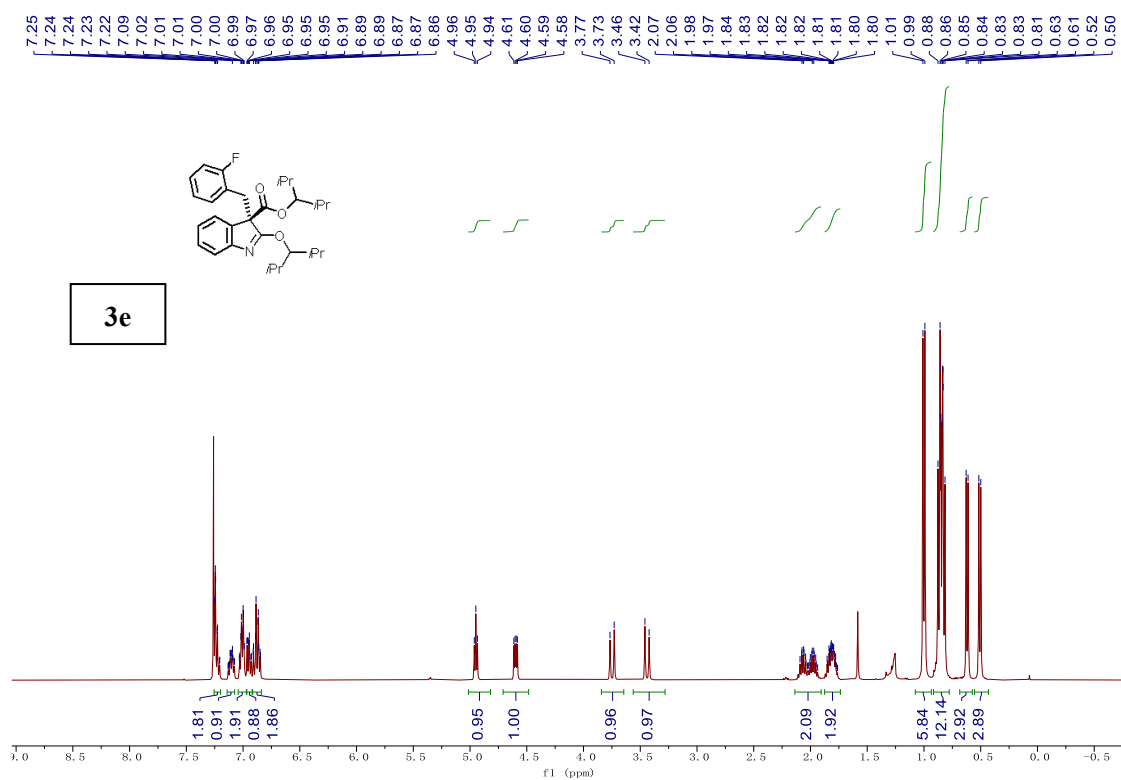
# HMBC spectra of **3a**

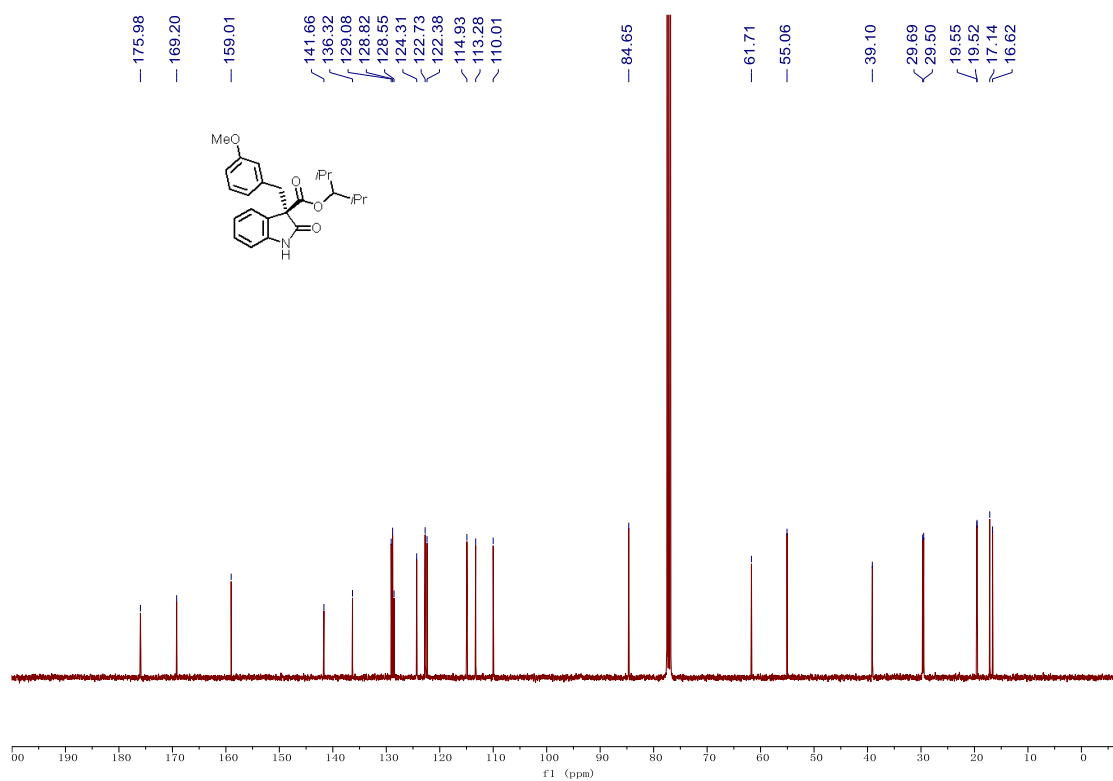
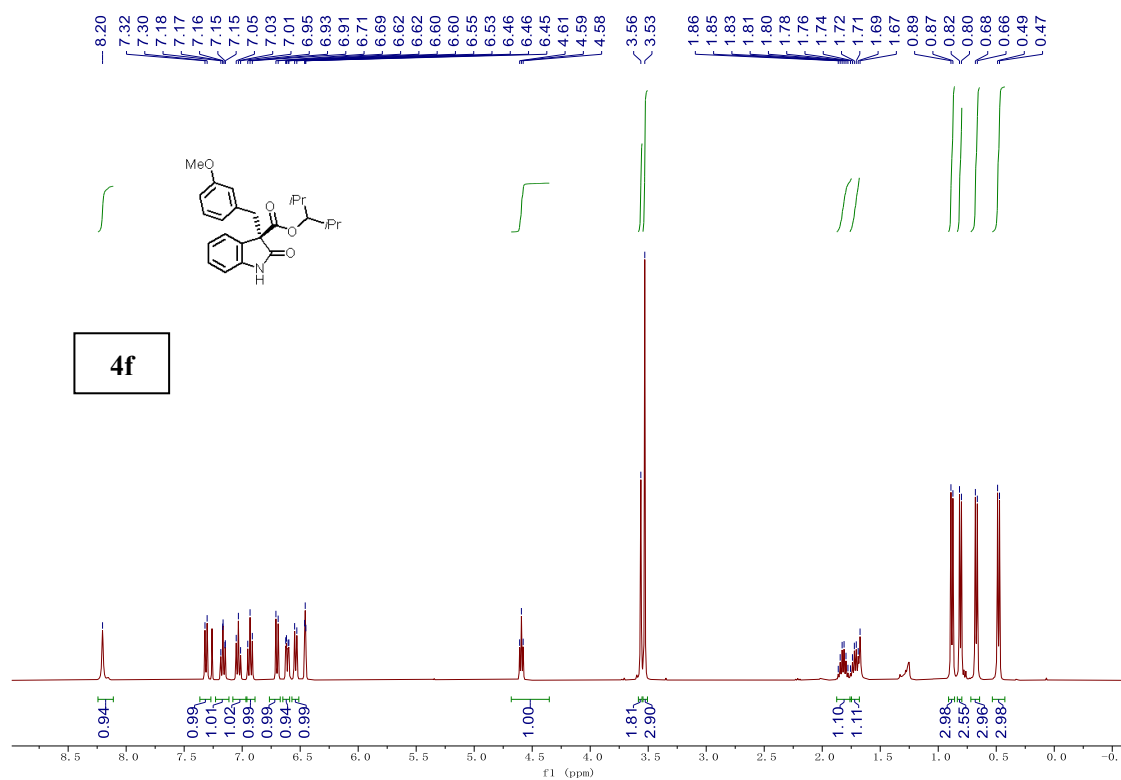


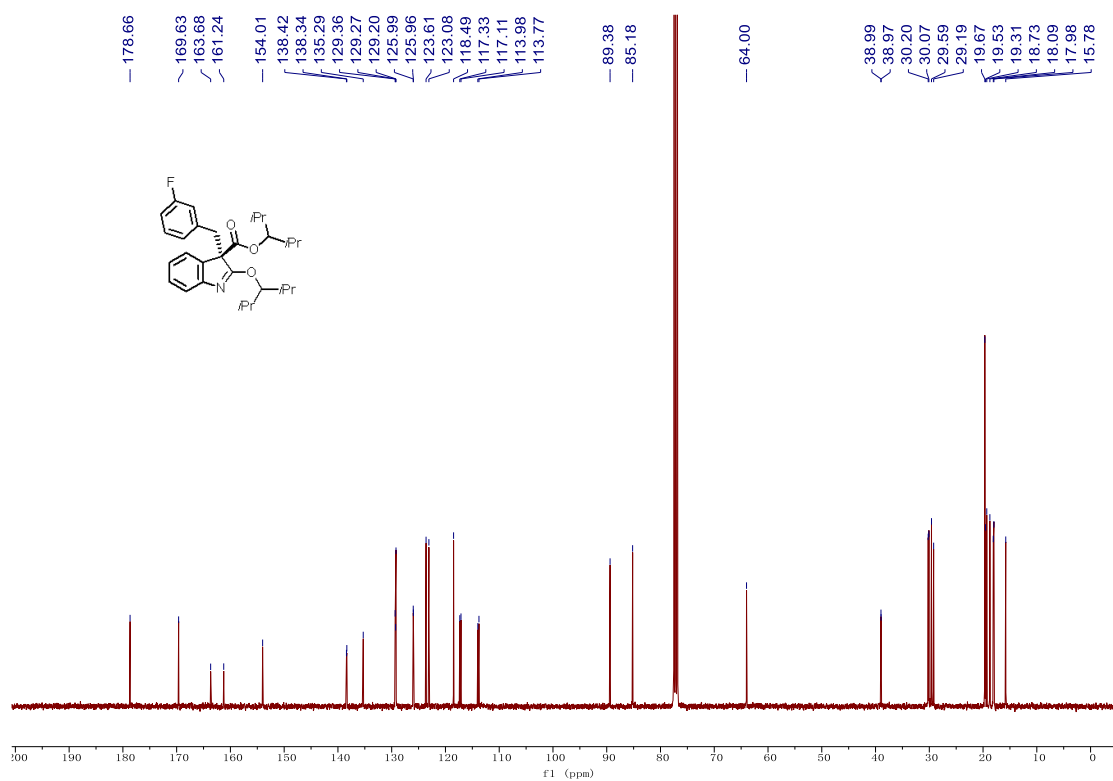
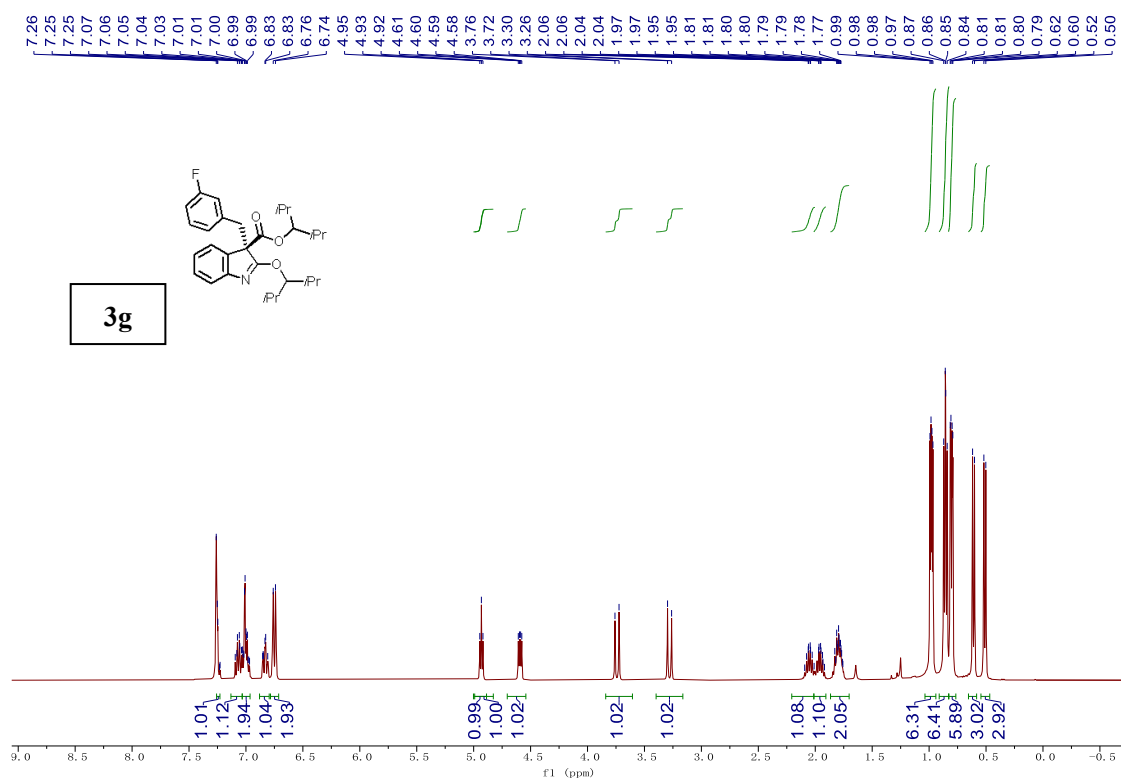


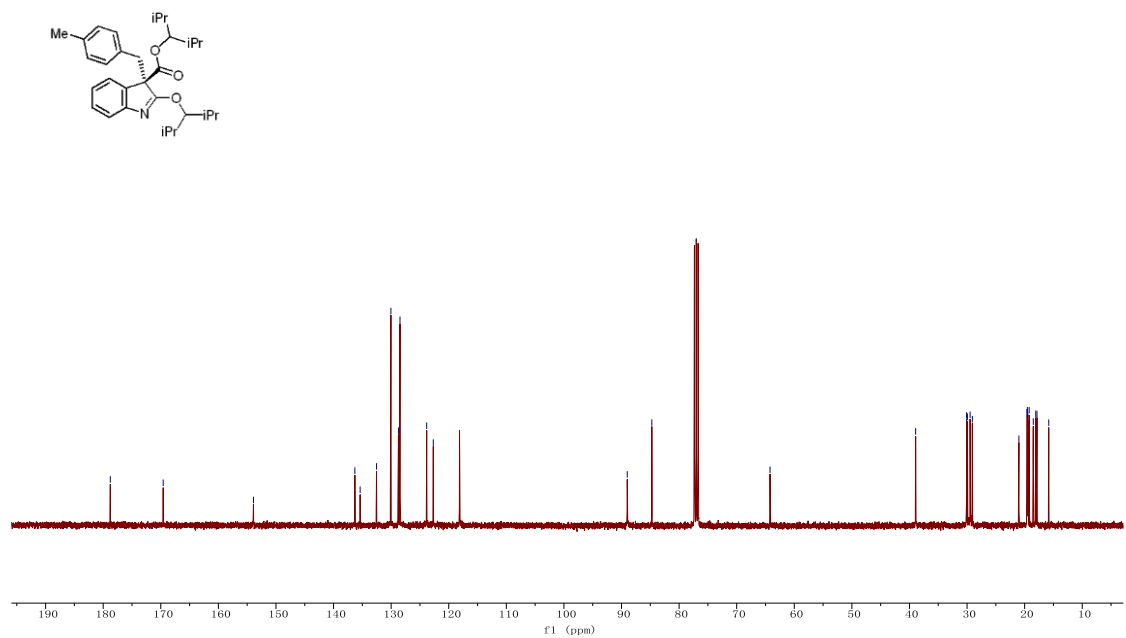
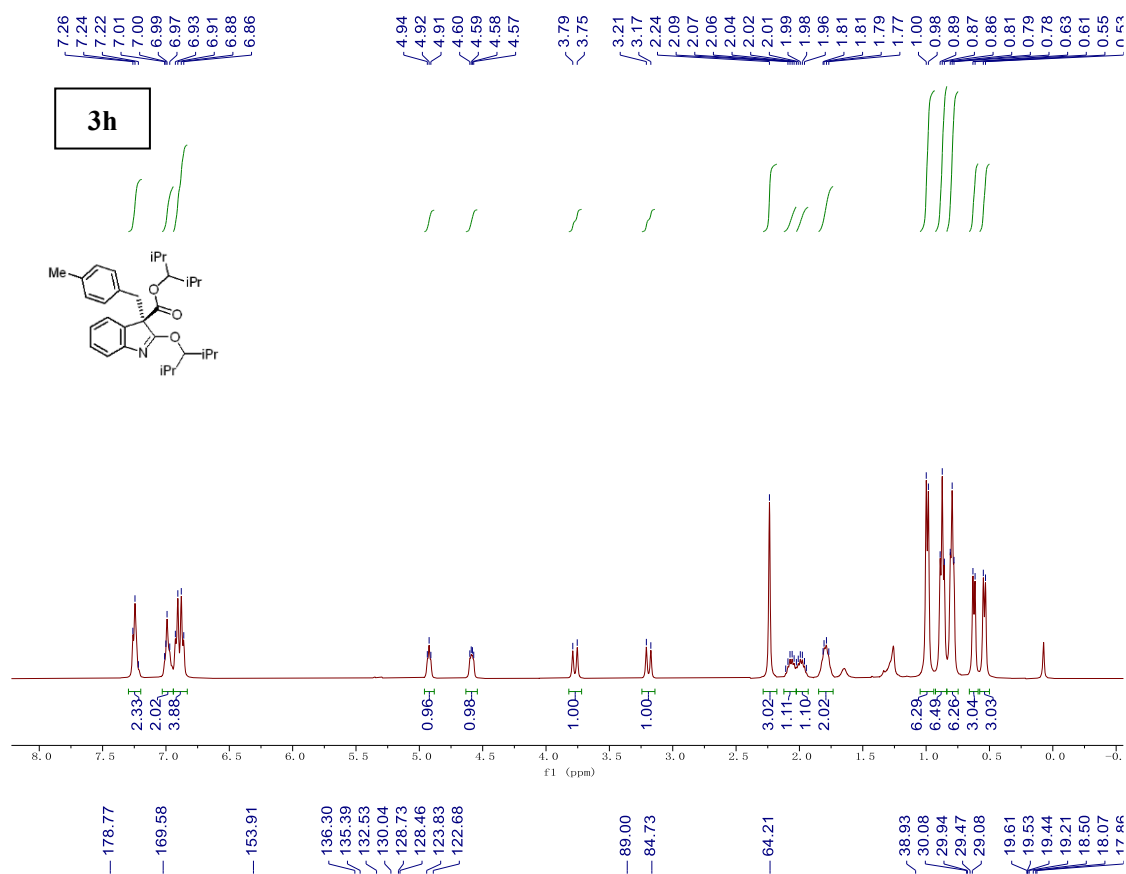


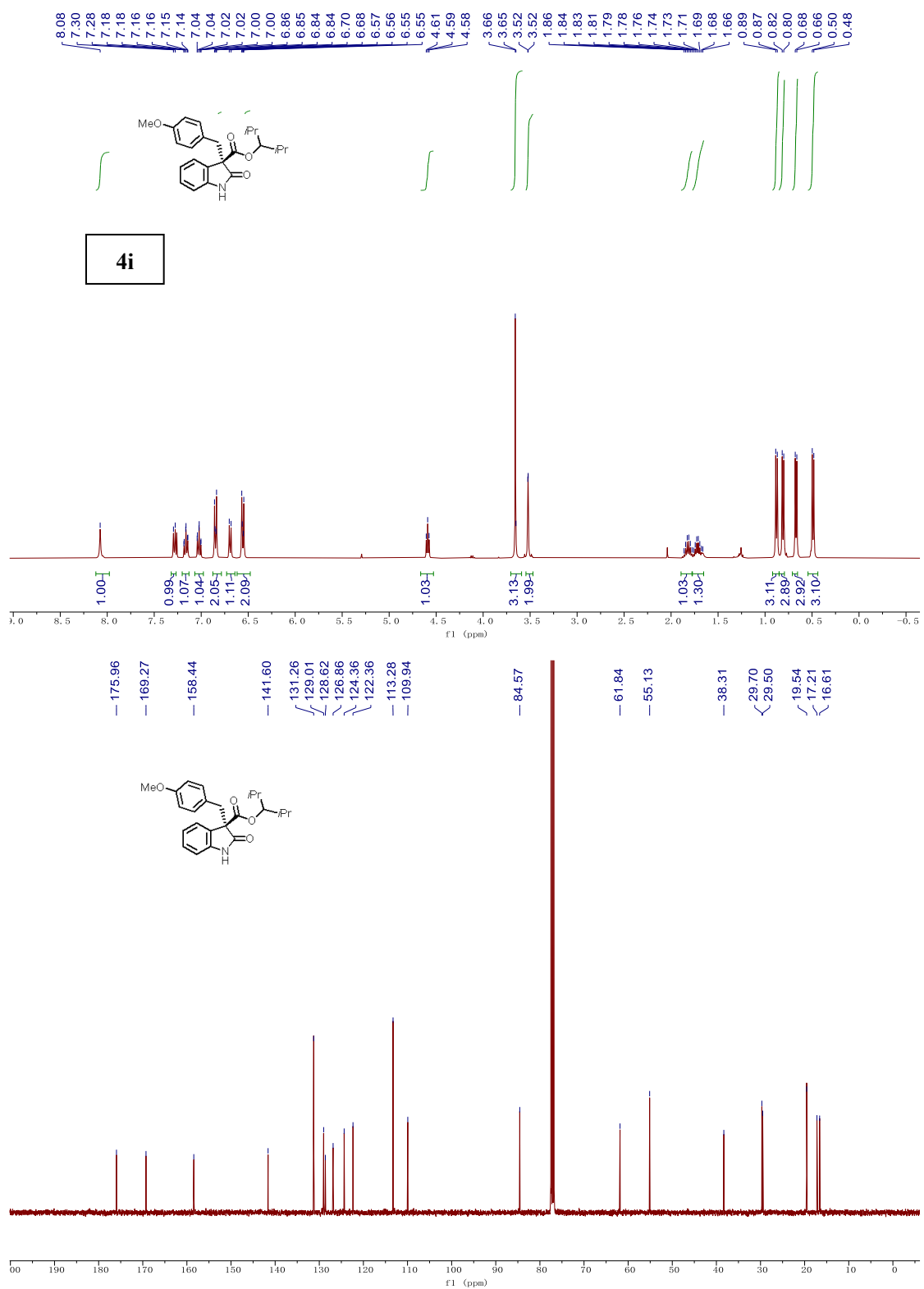


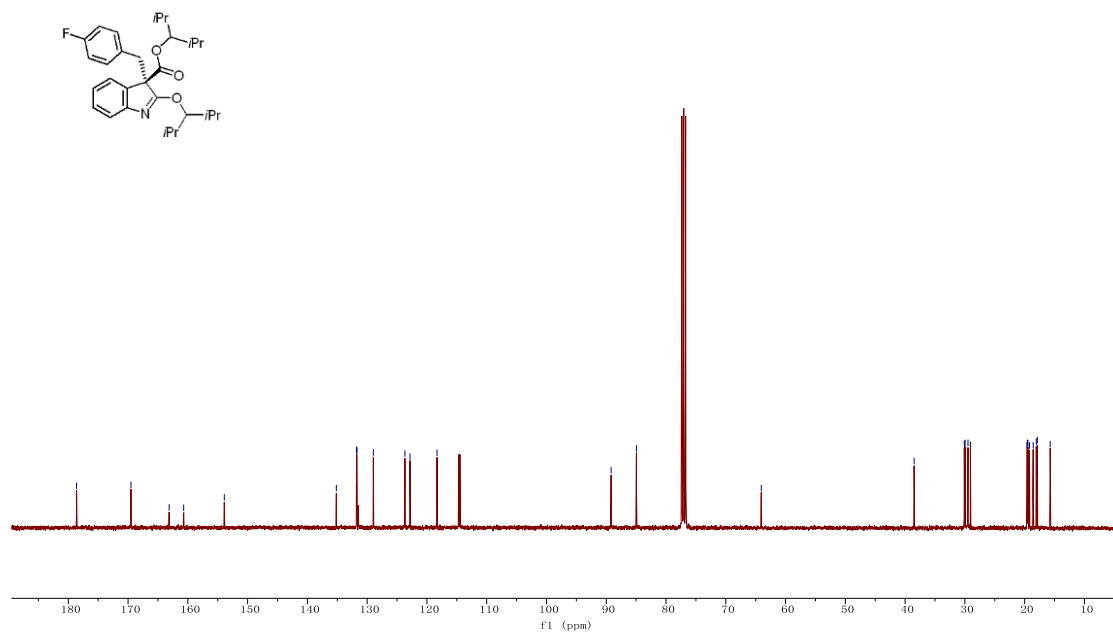
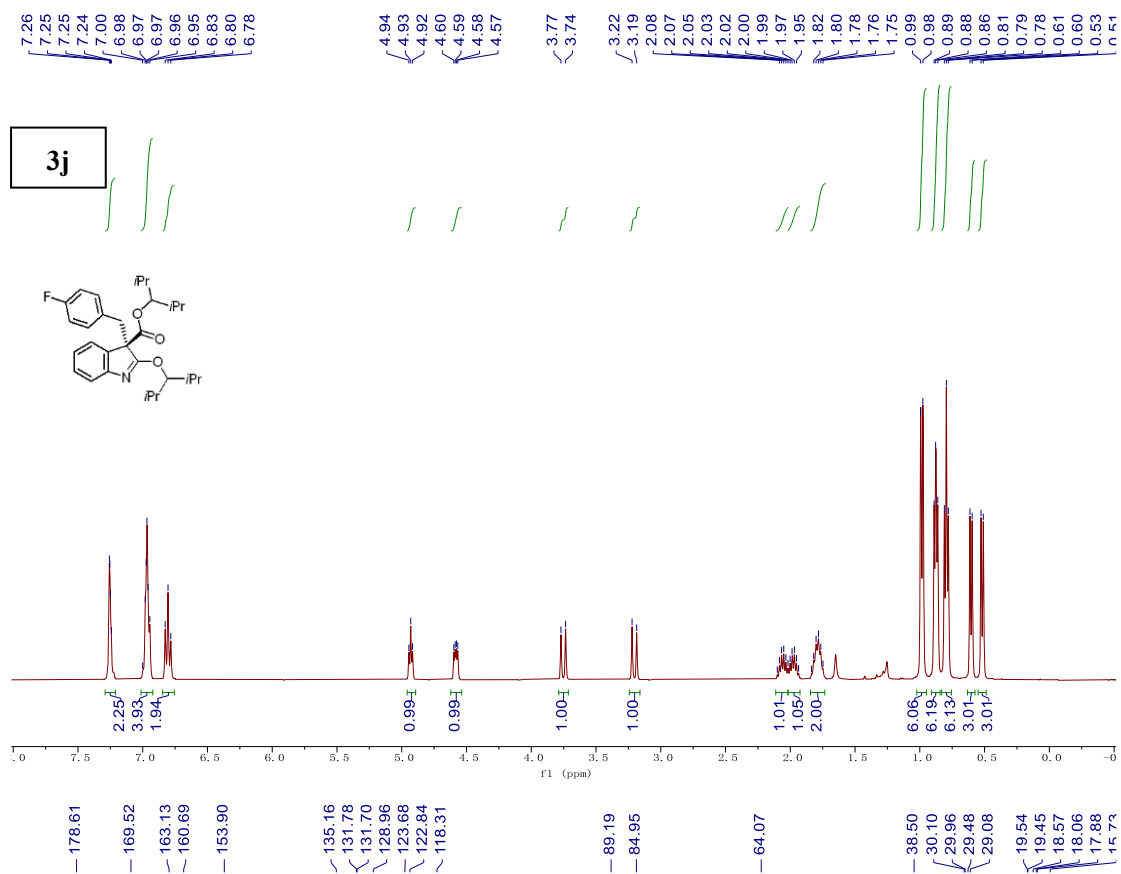


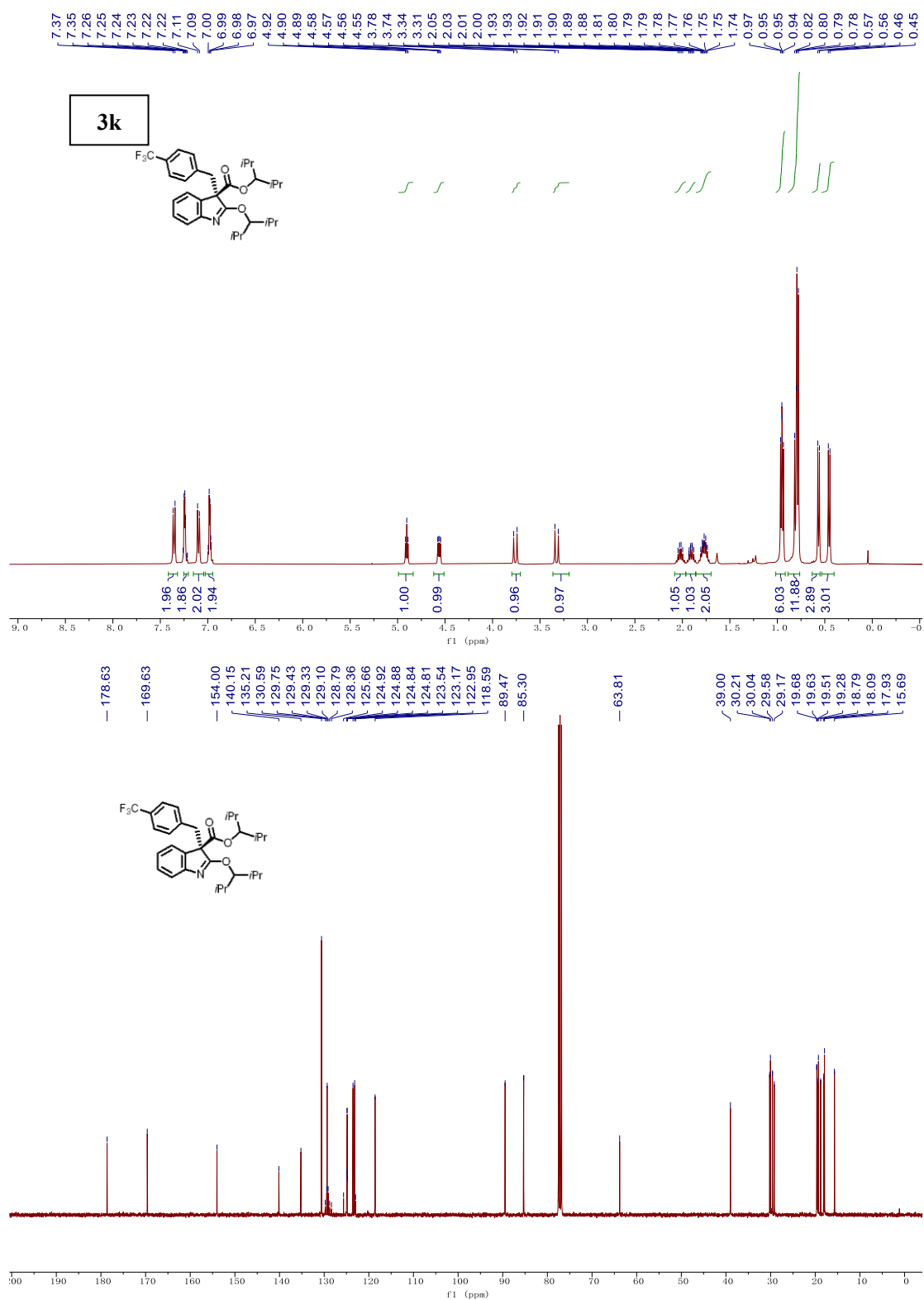


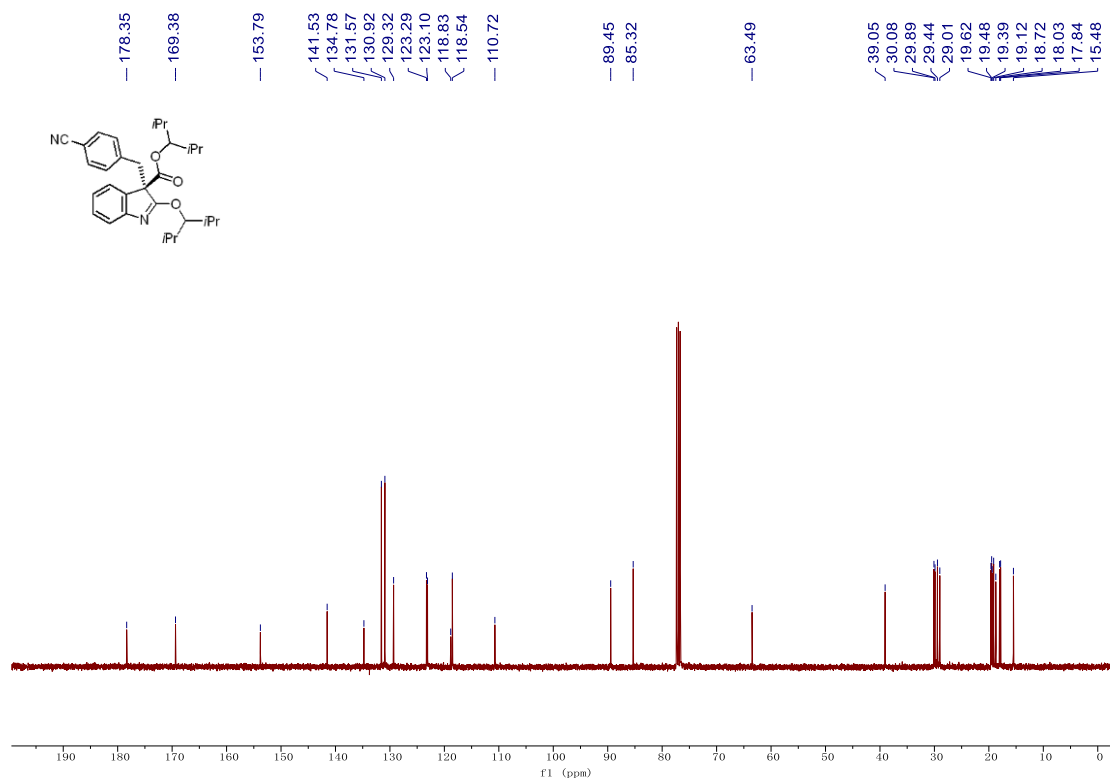
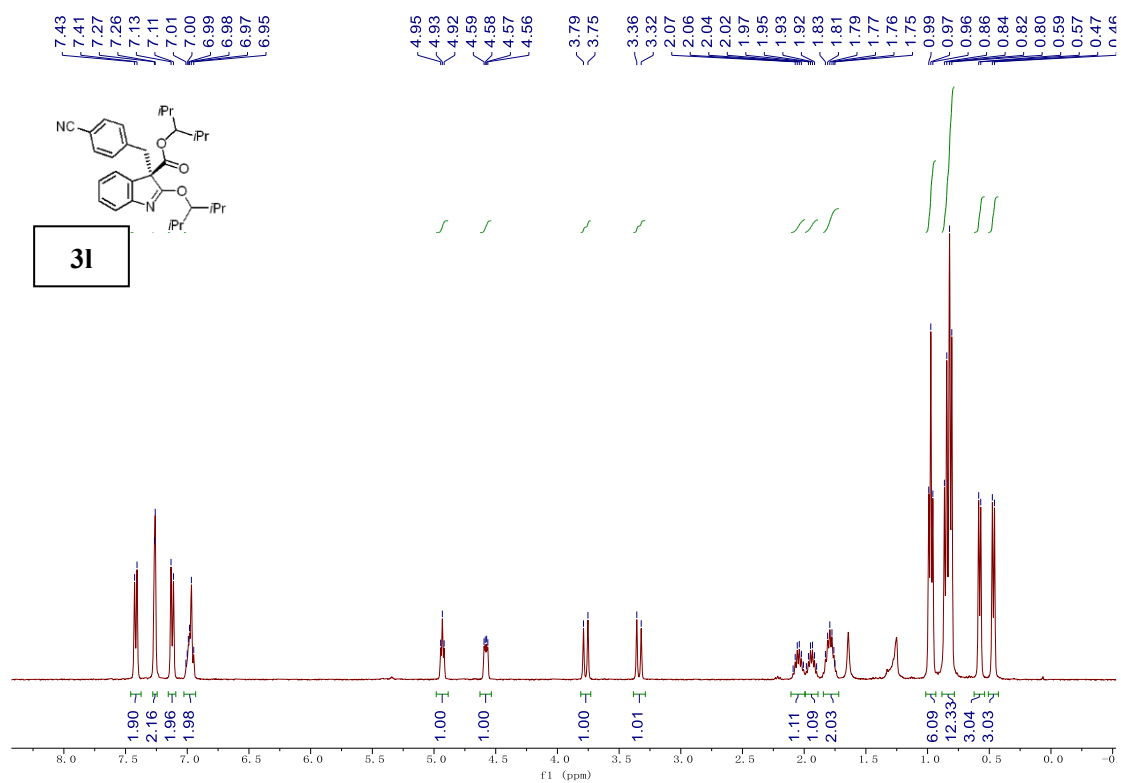


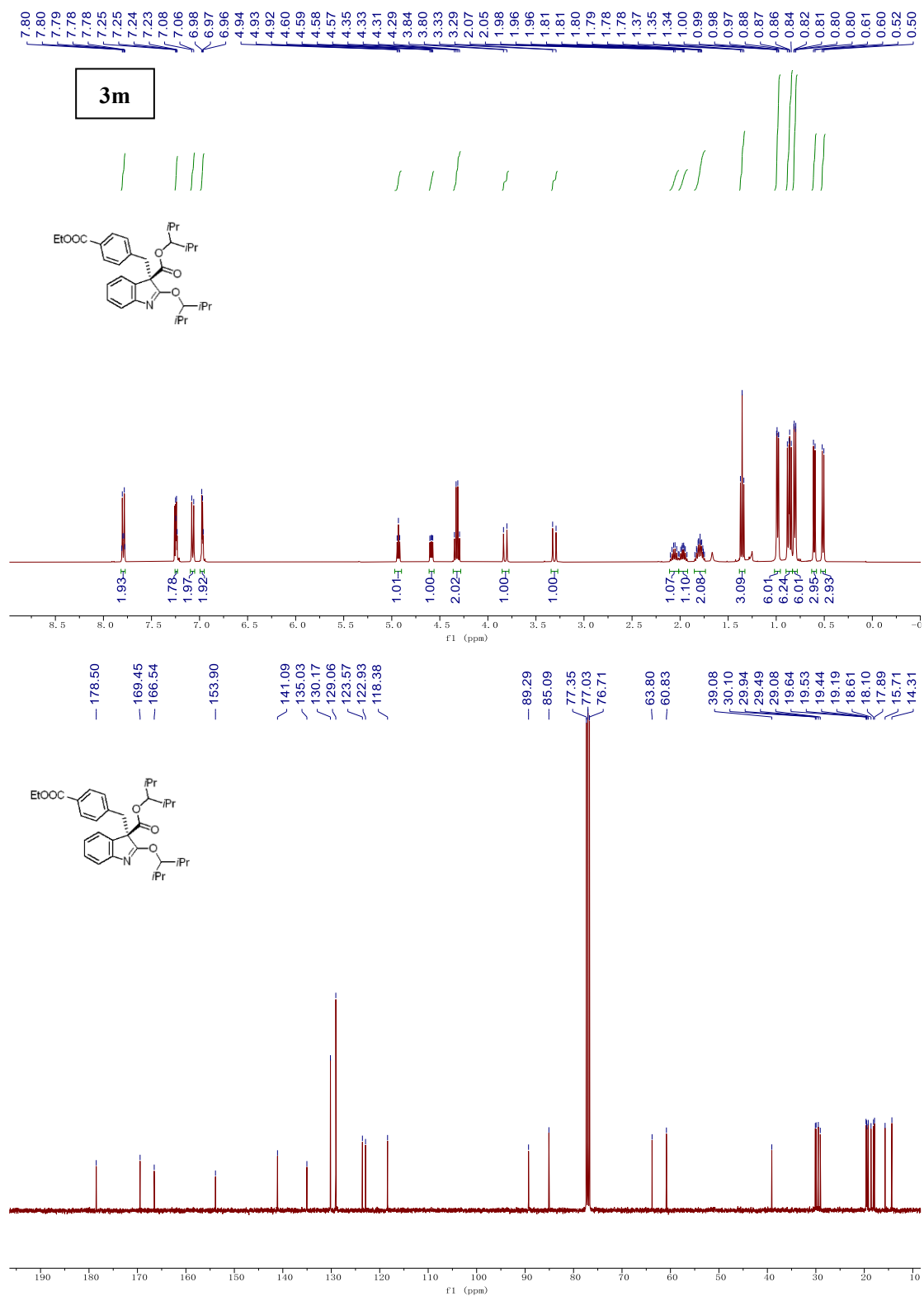


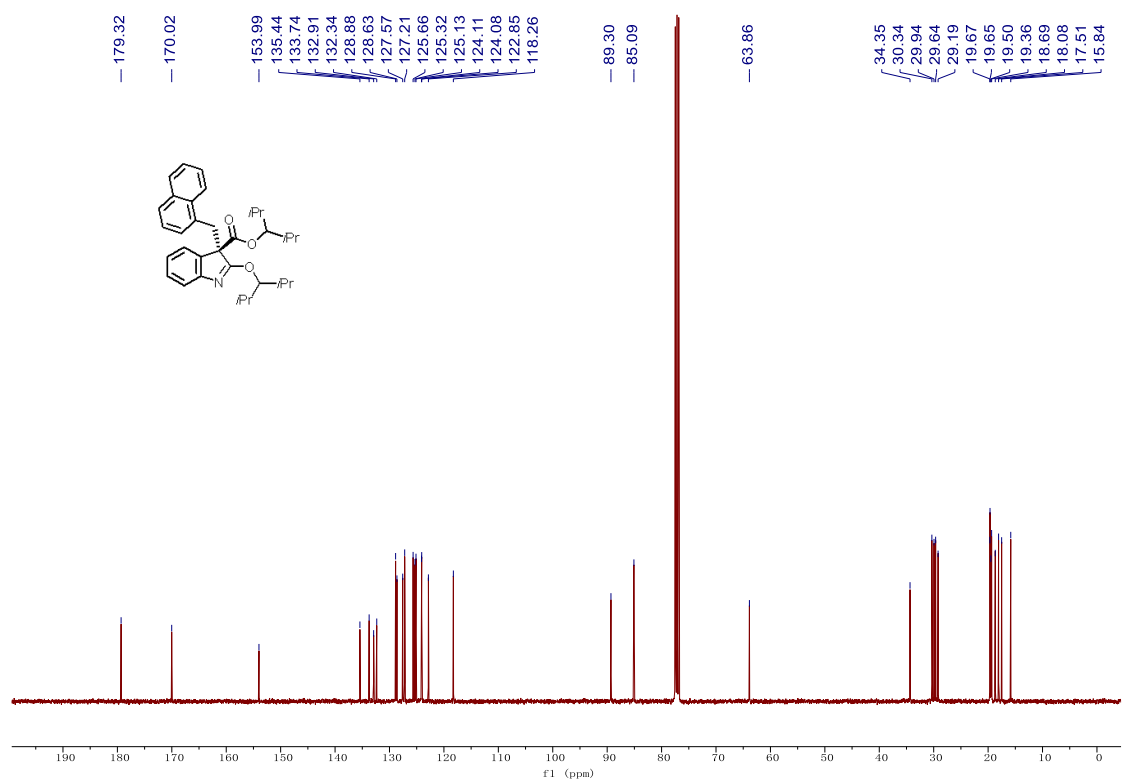
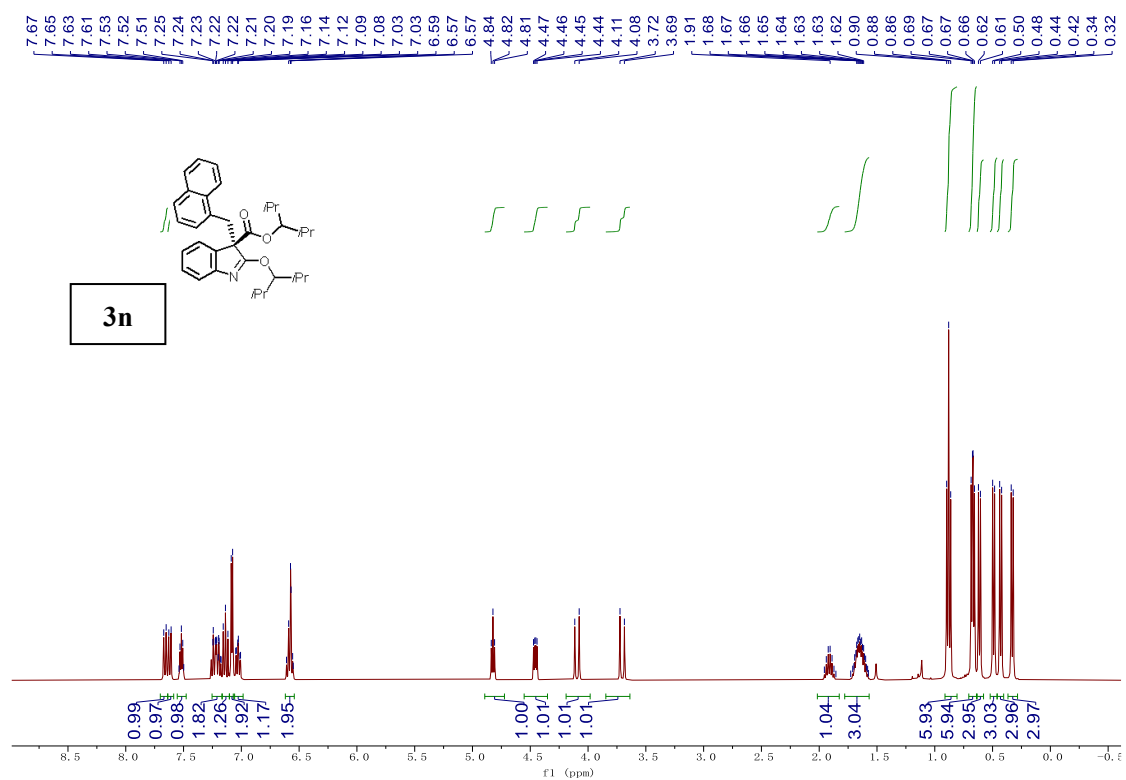




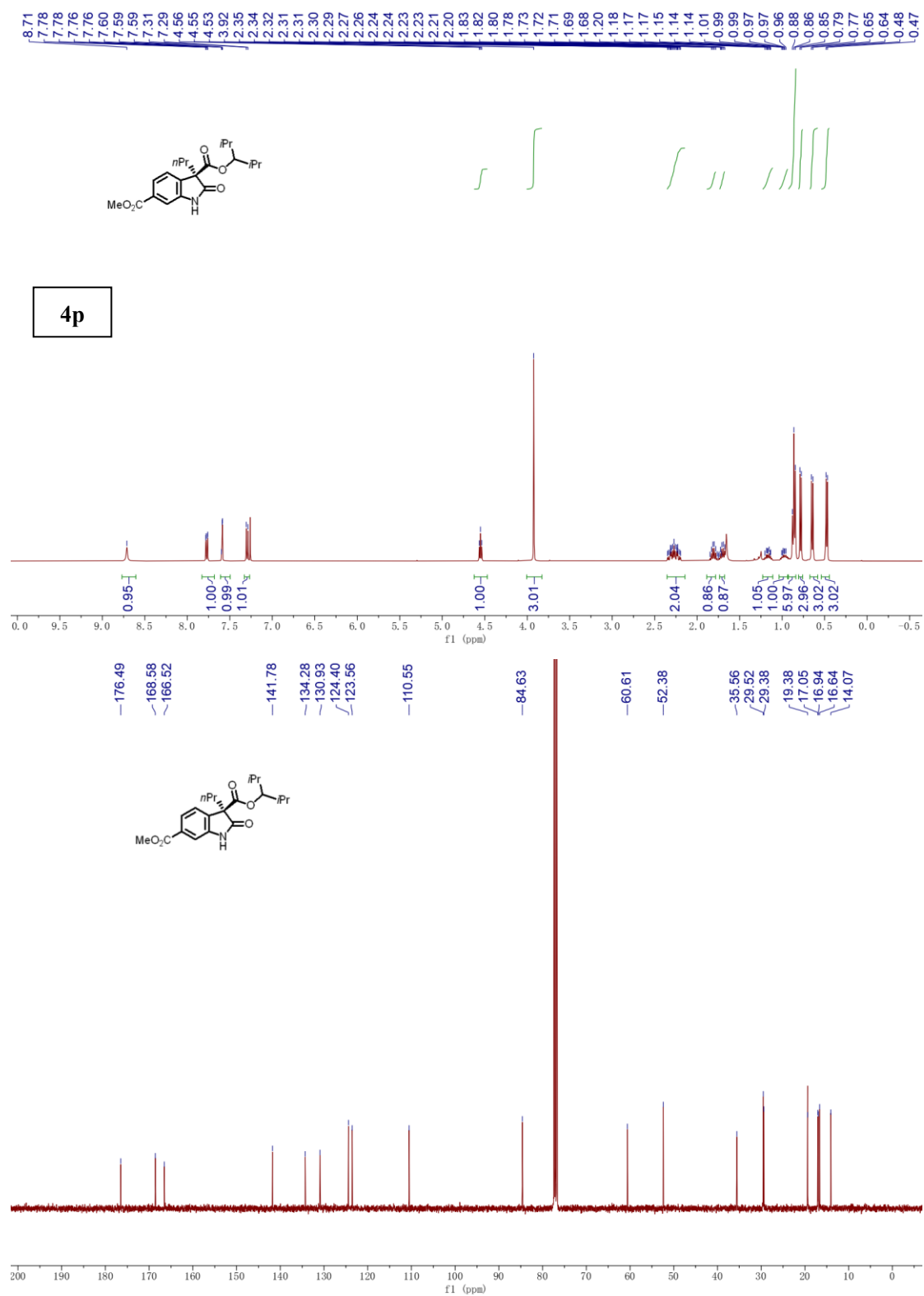


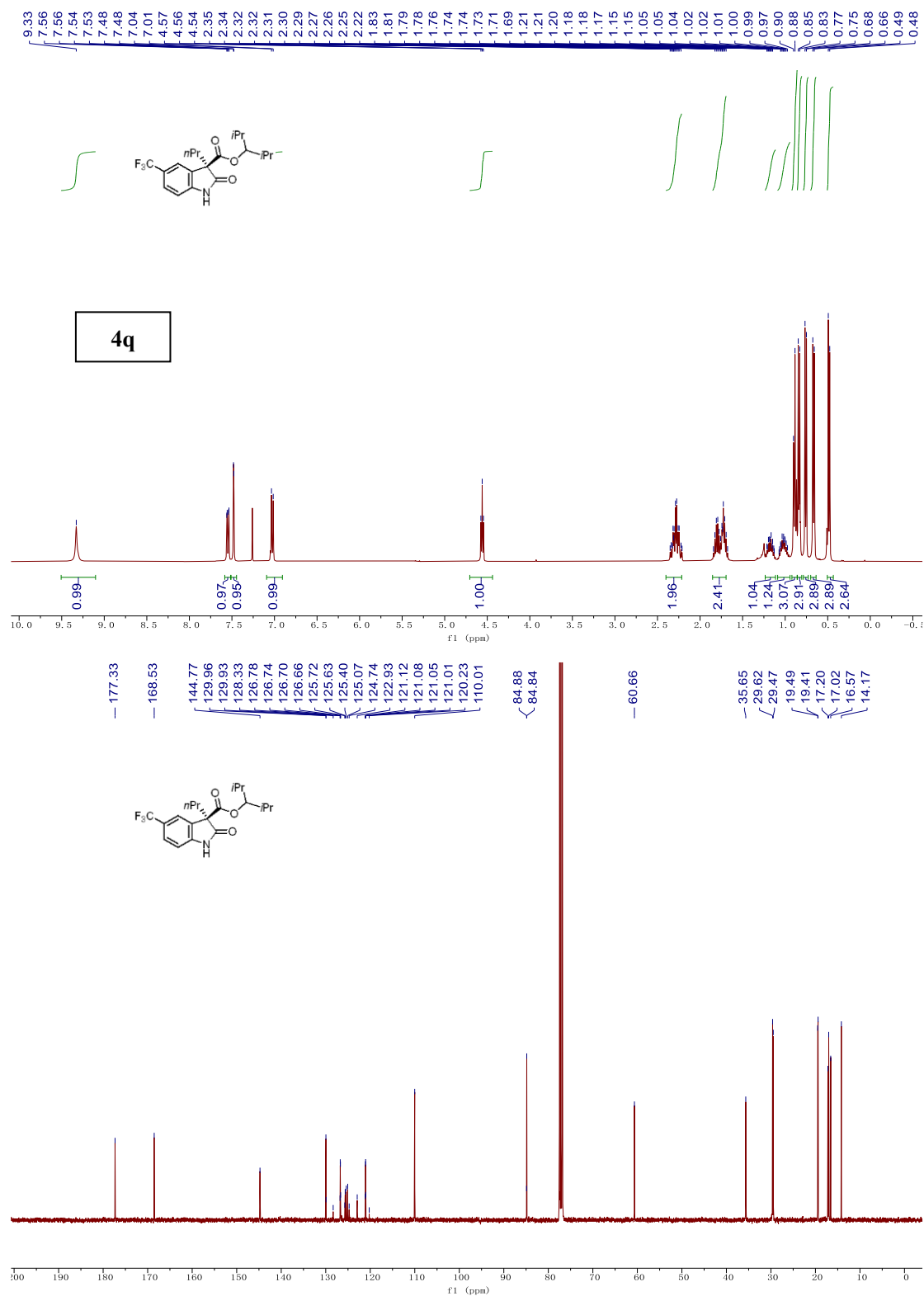


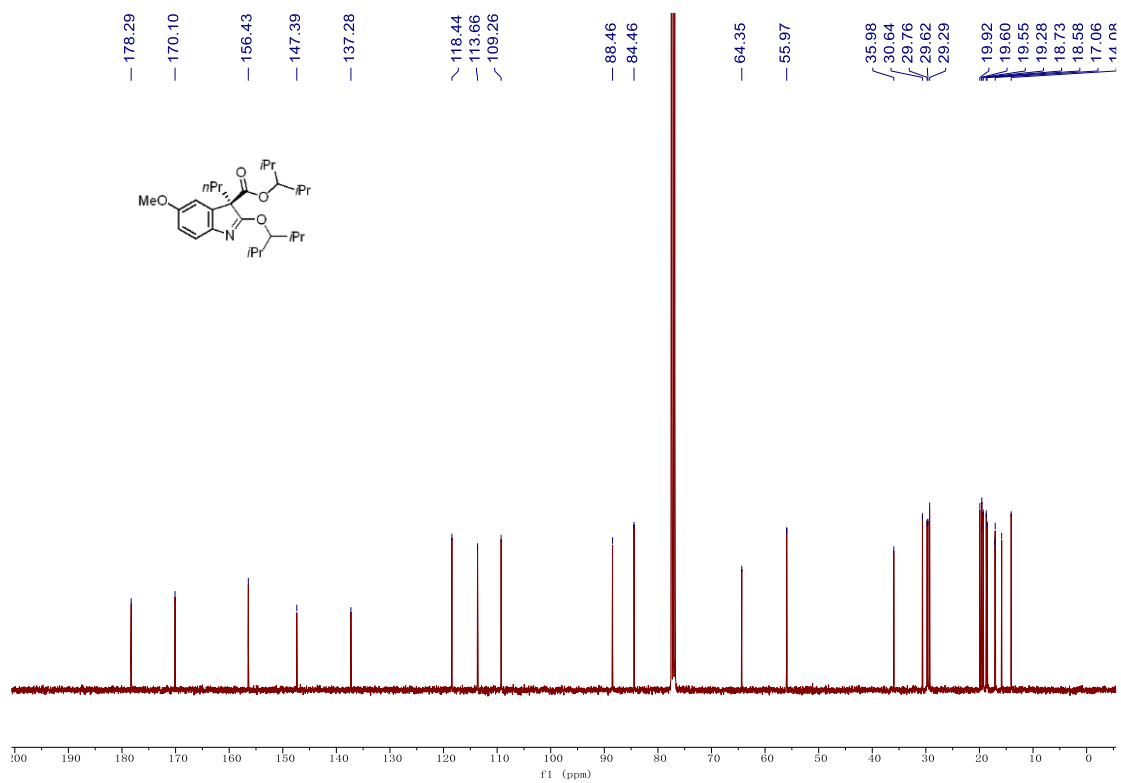
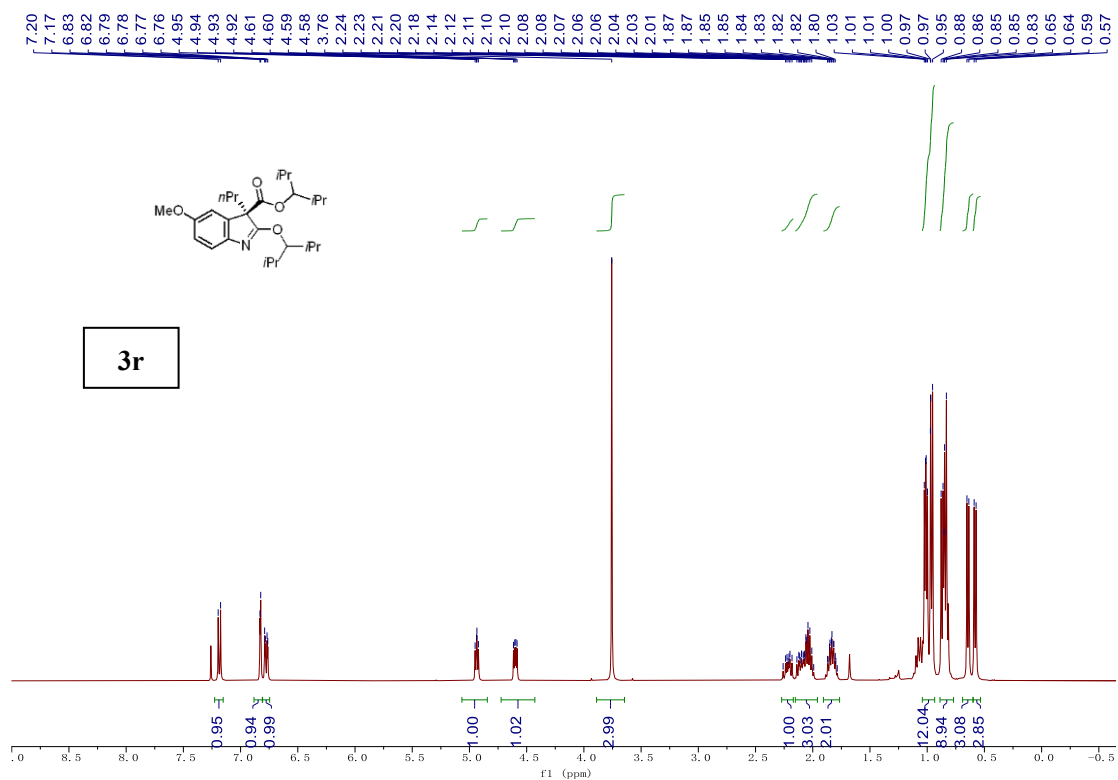


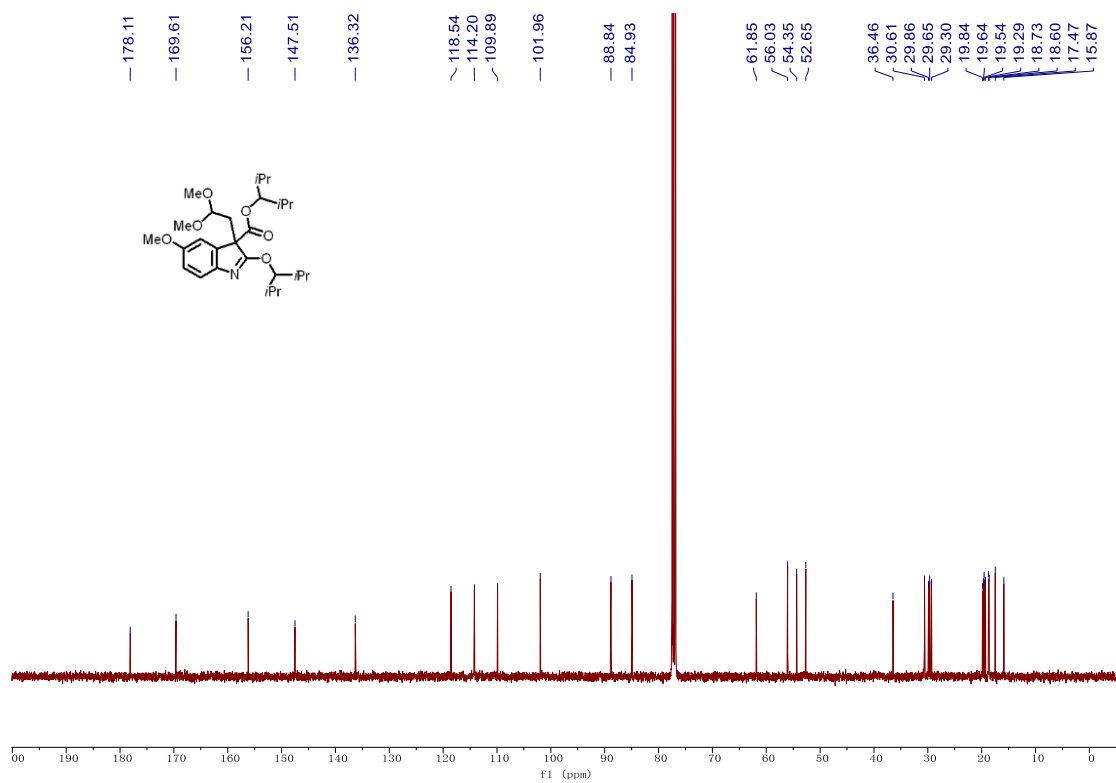
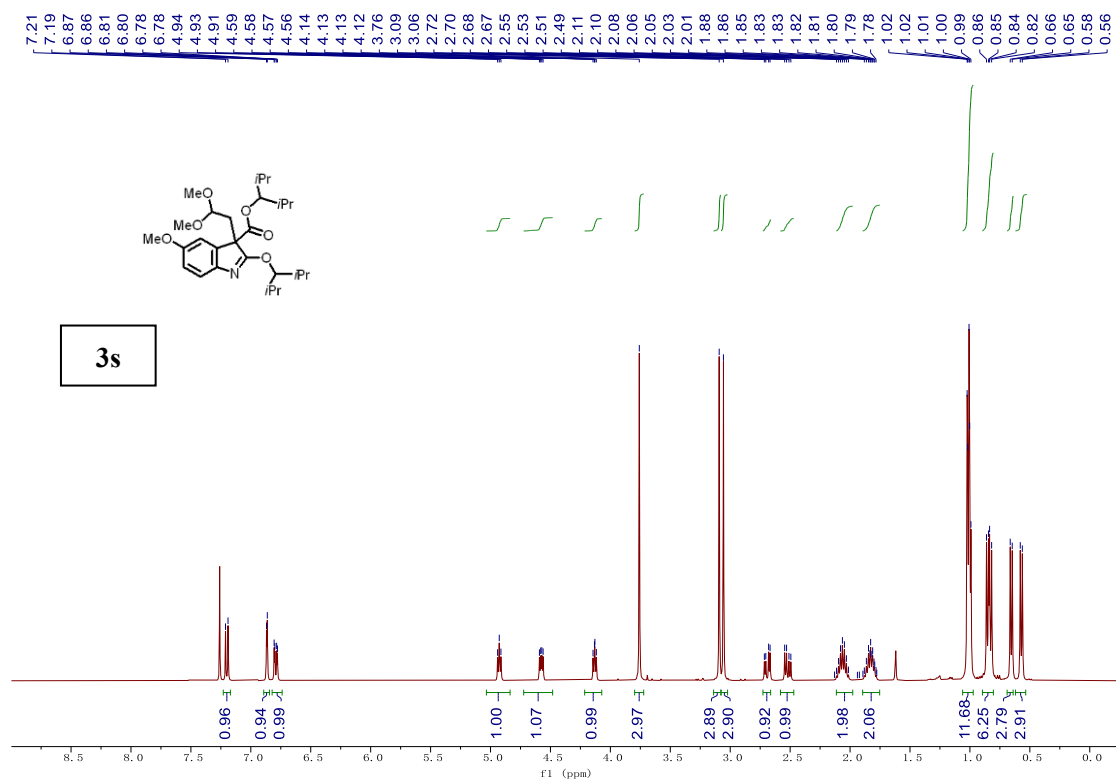


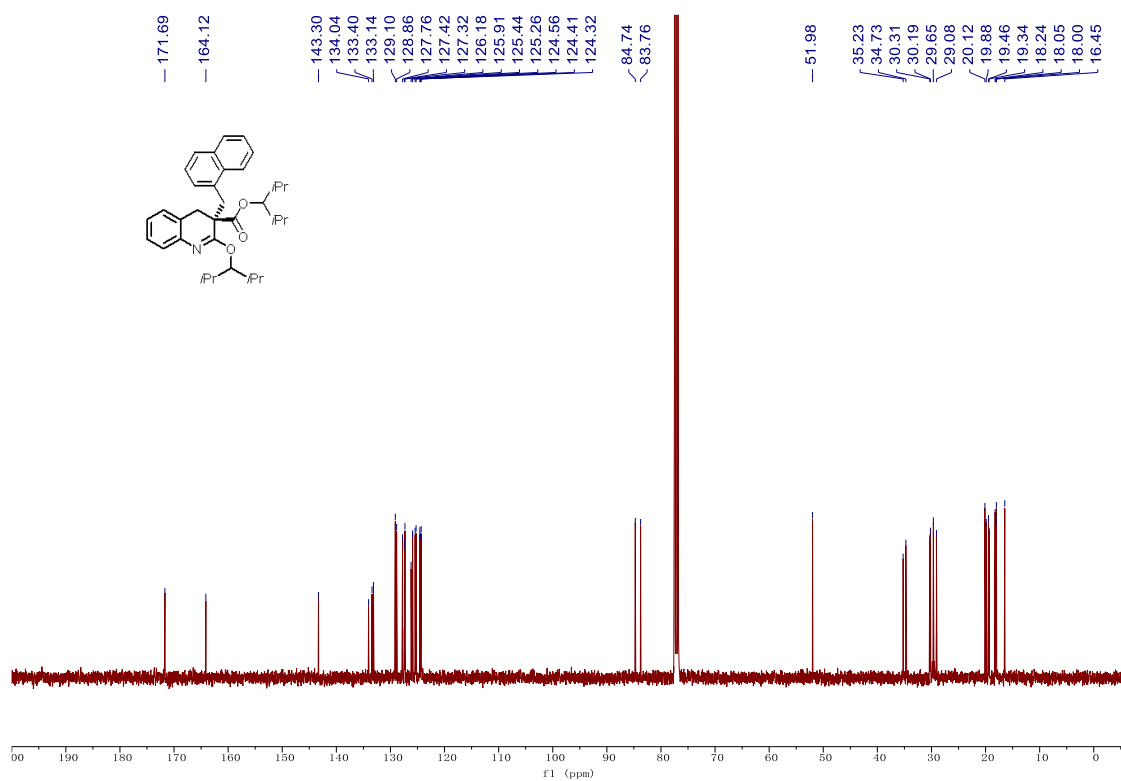
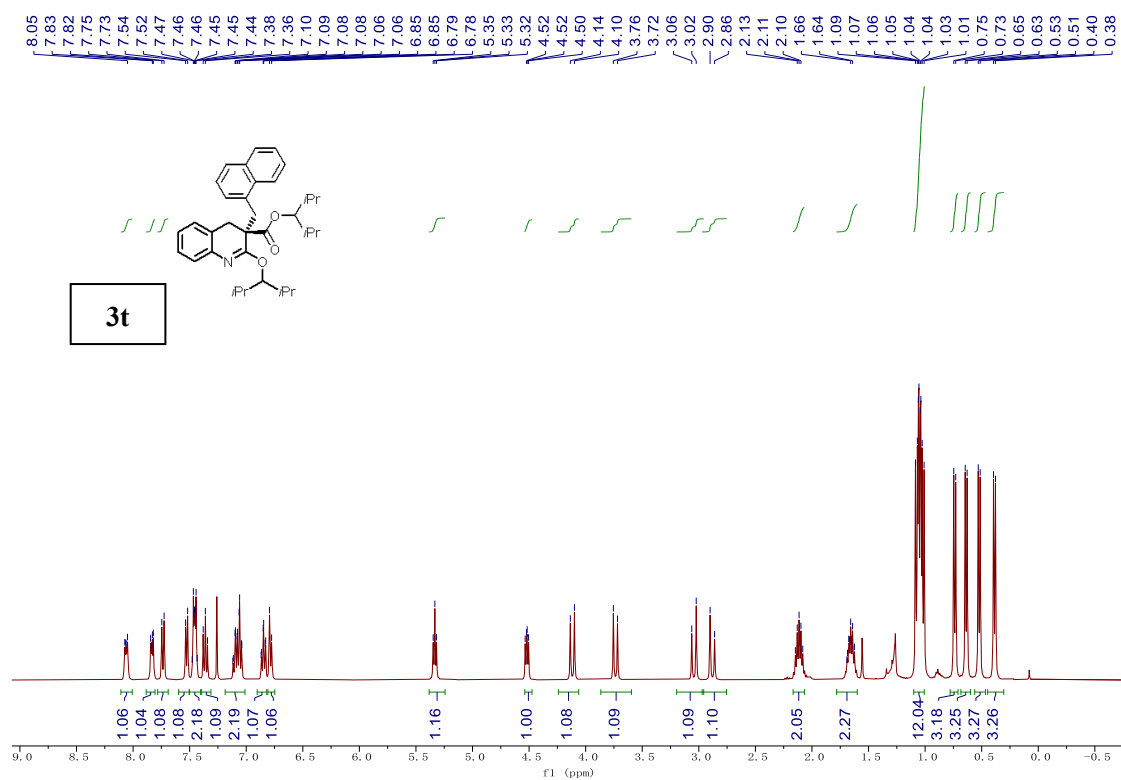


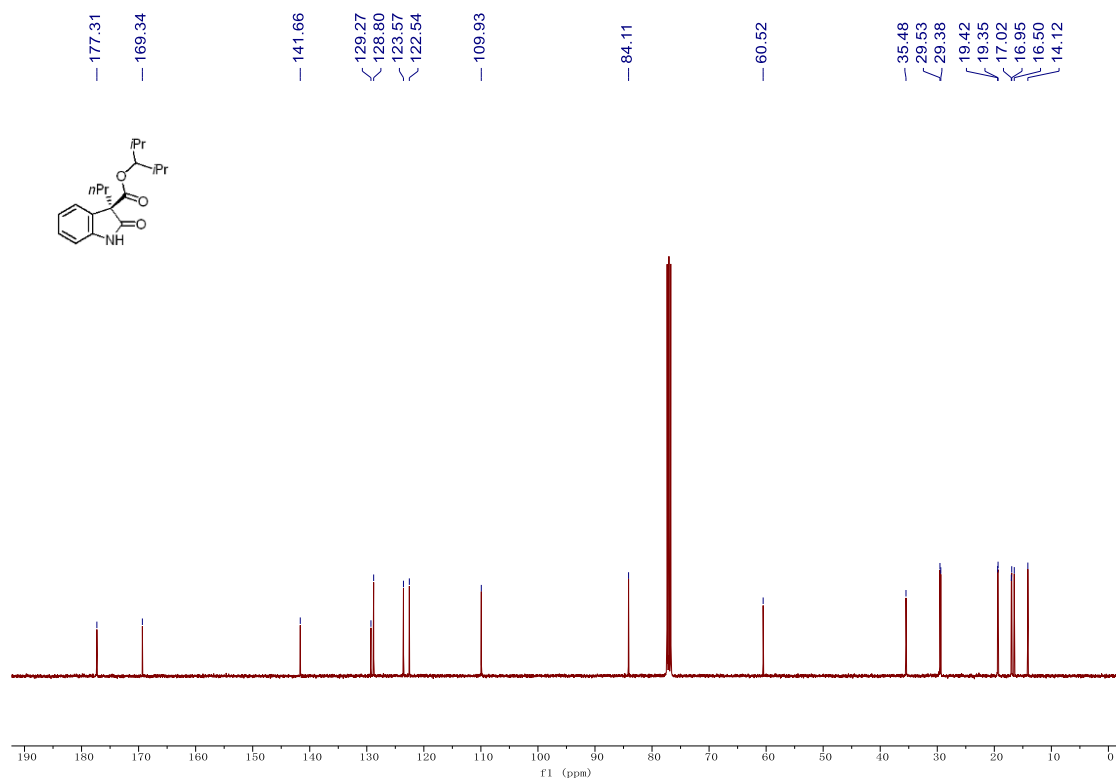
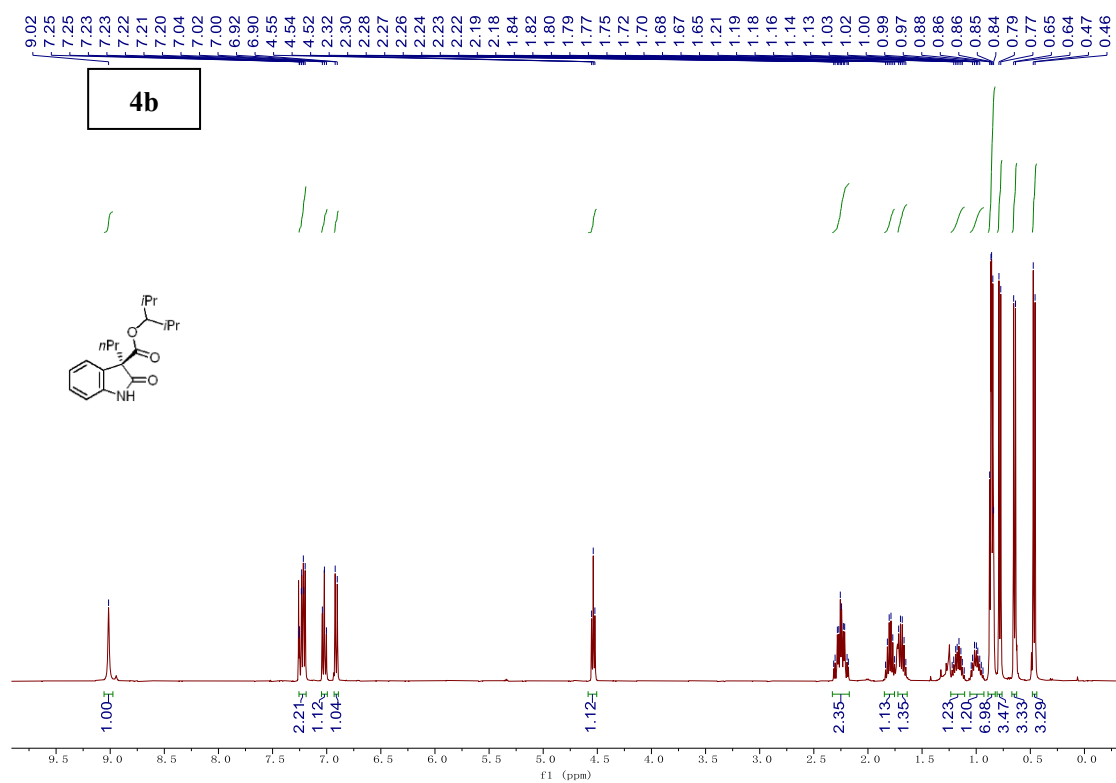


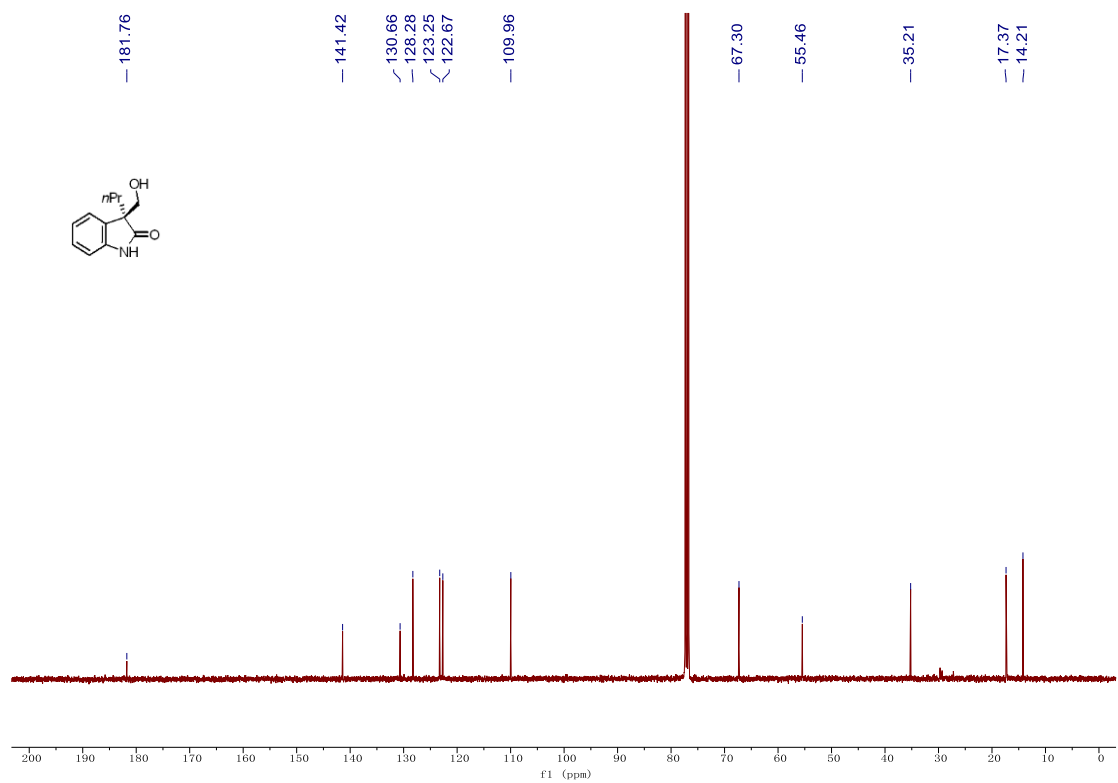
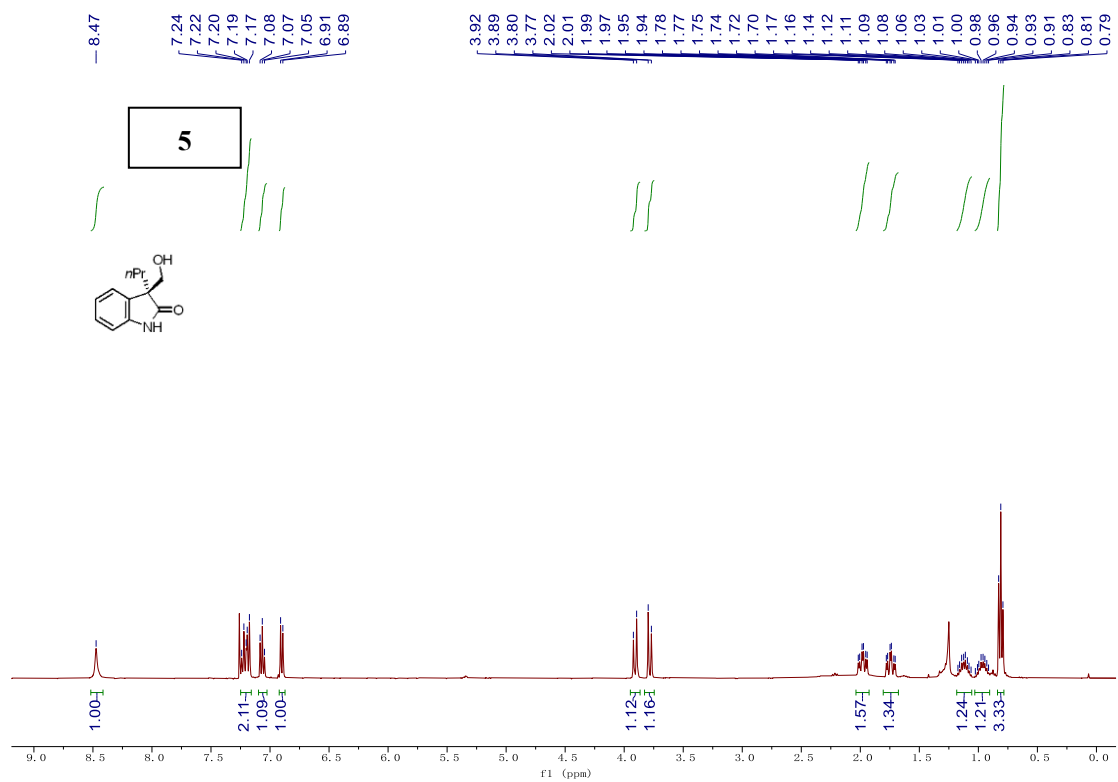


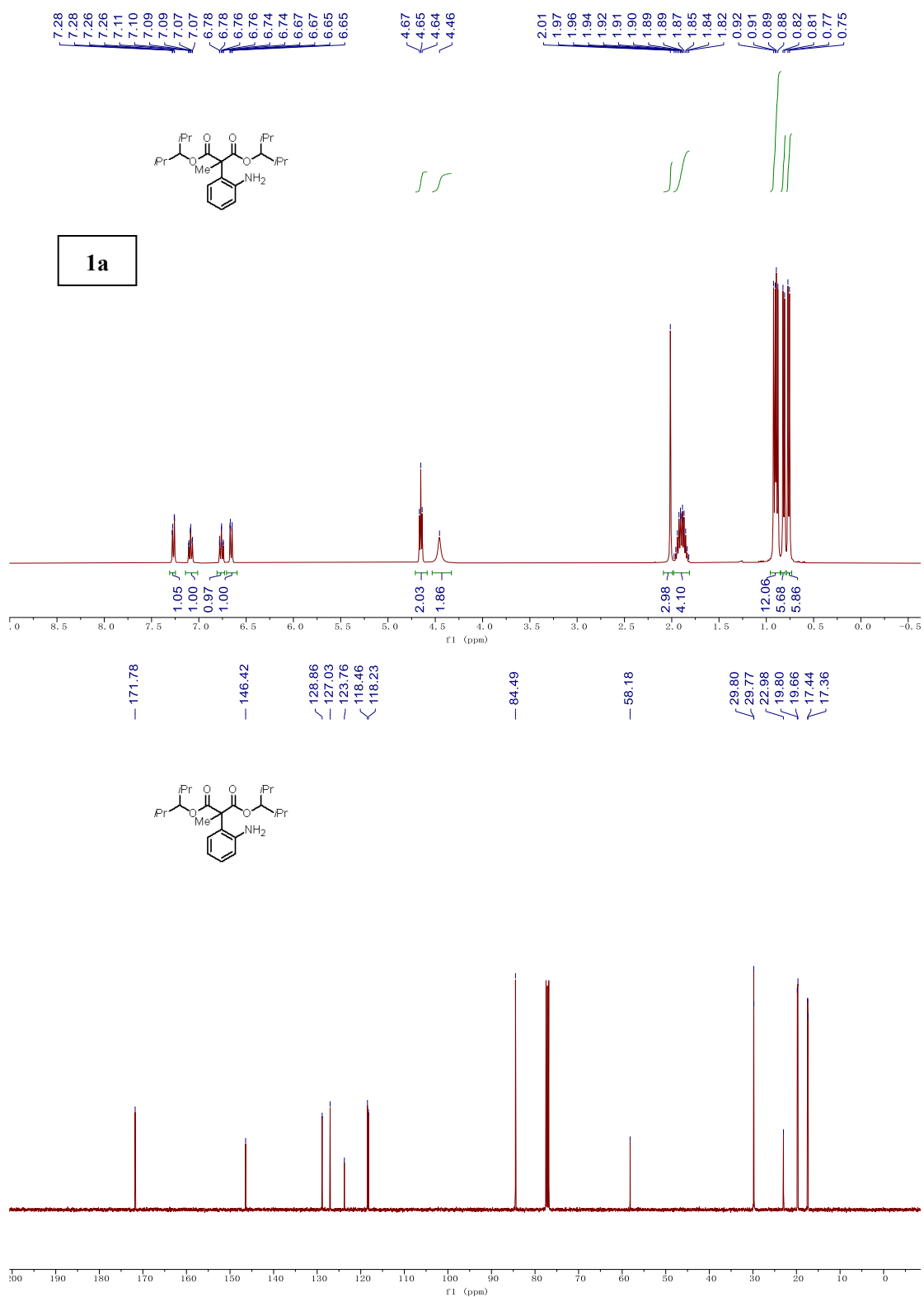


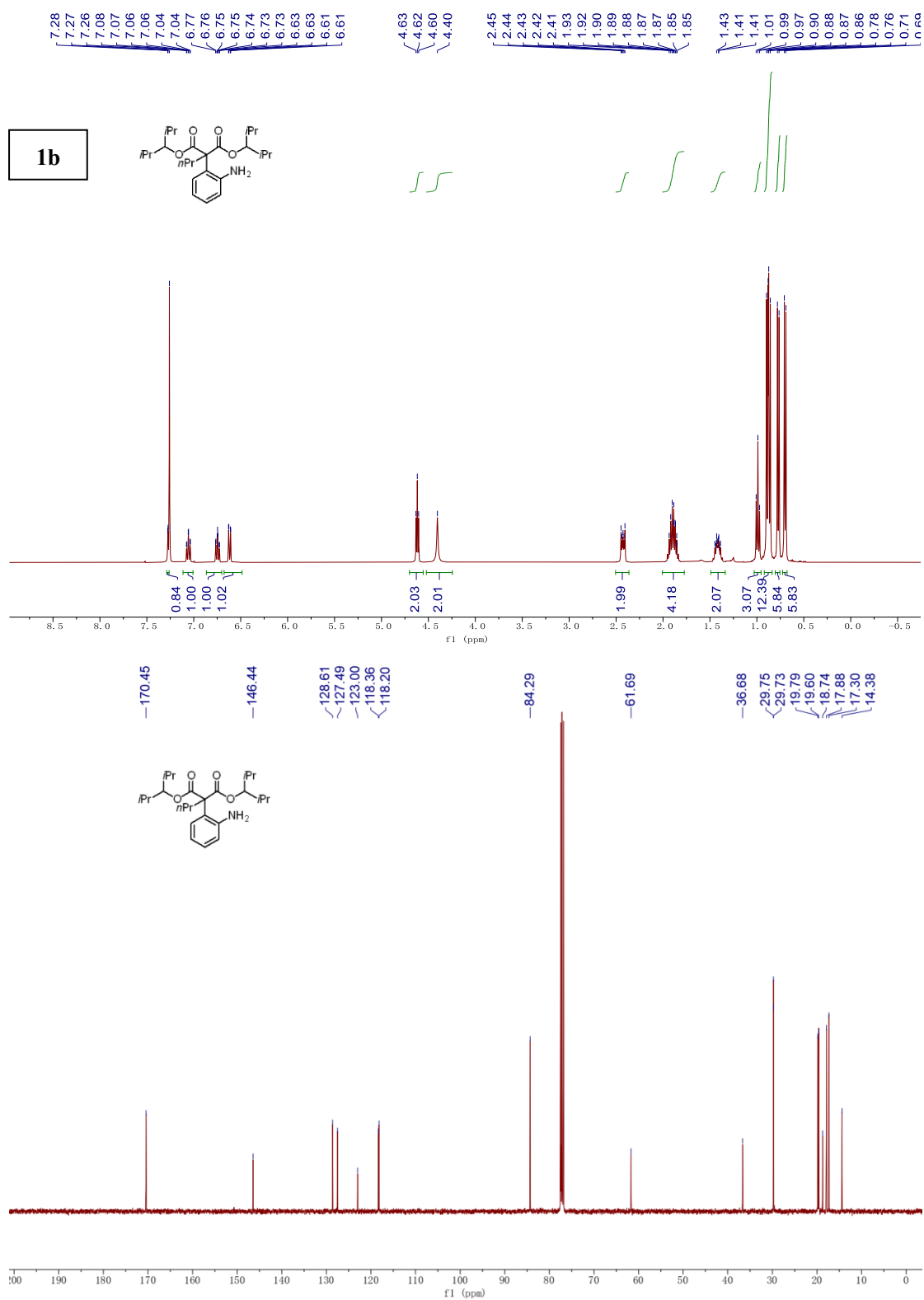


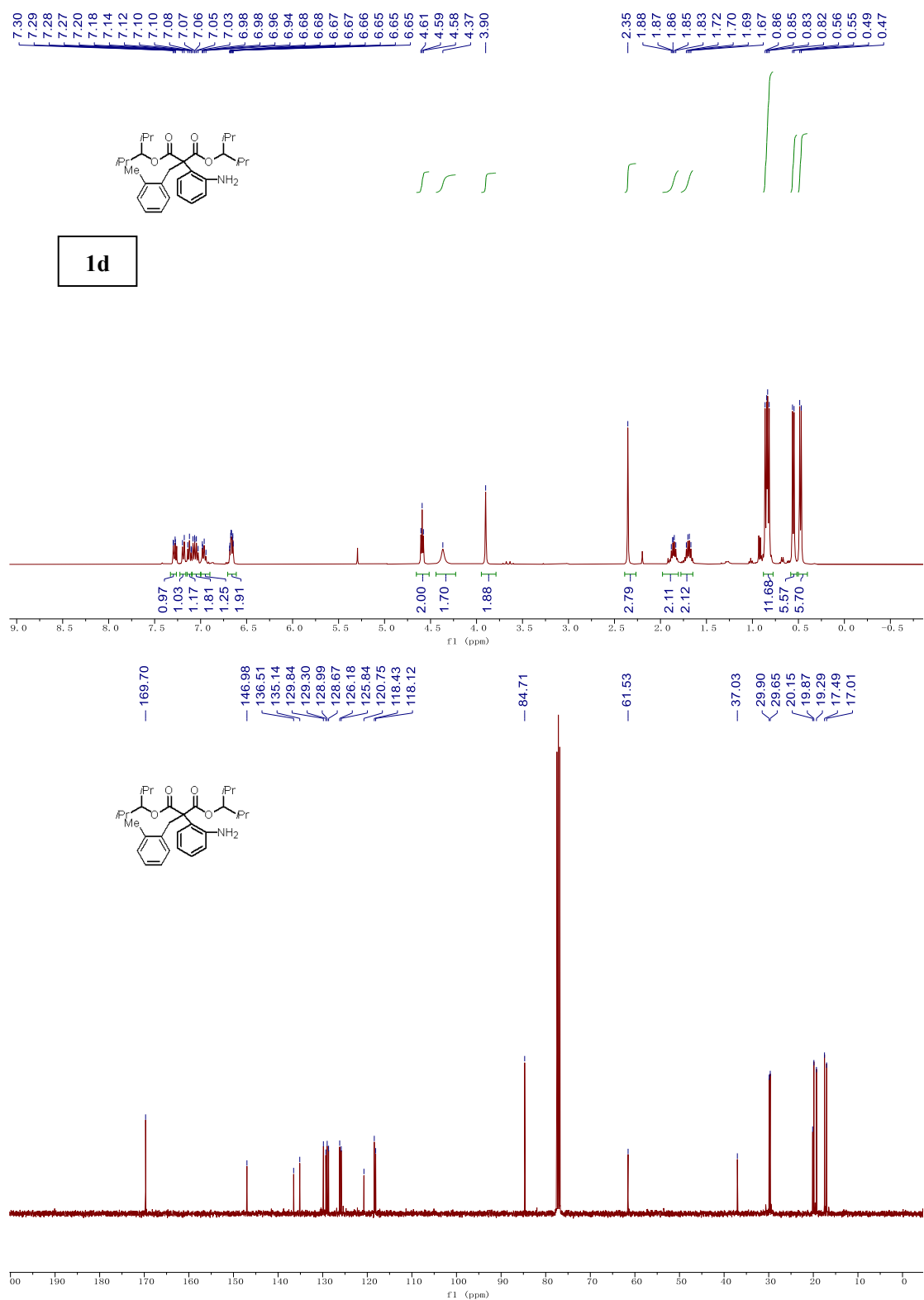


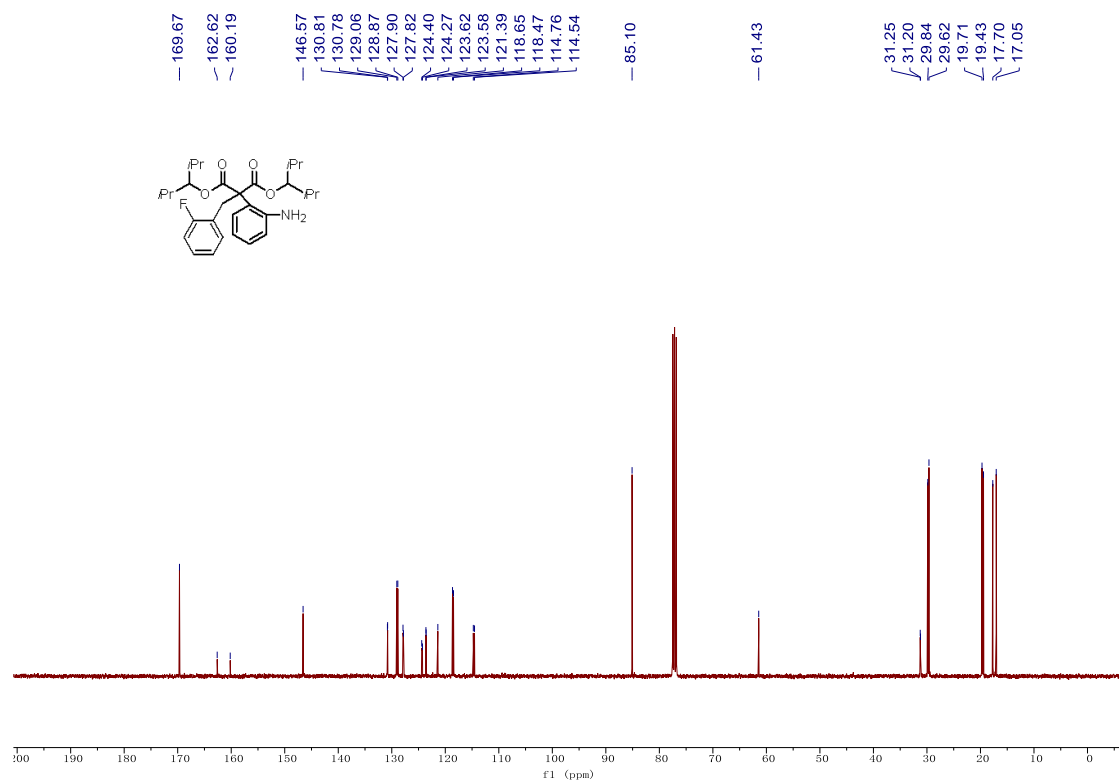
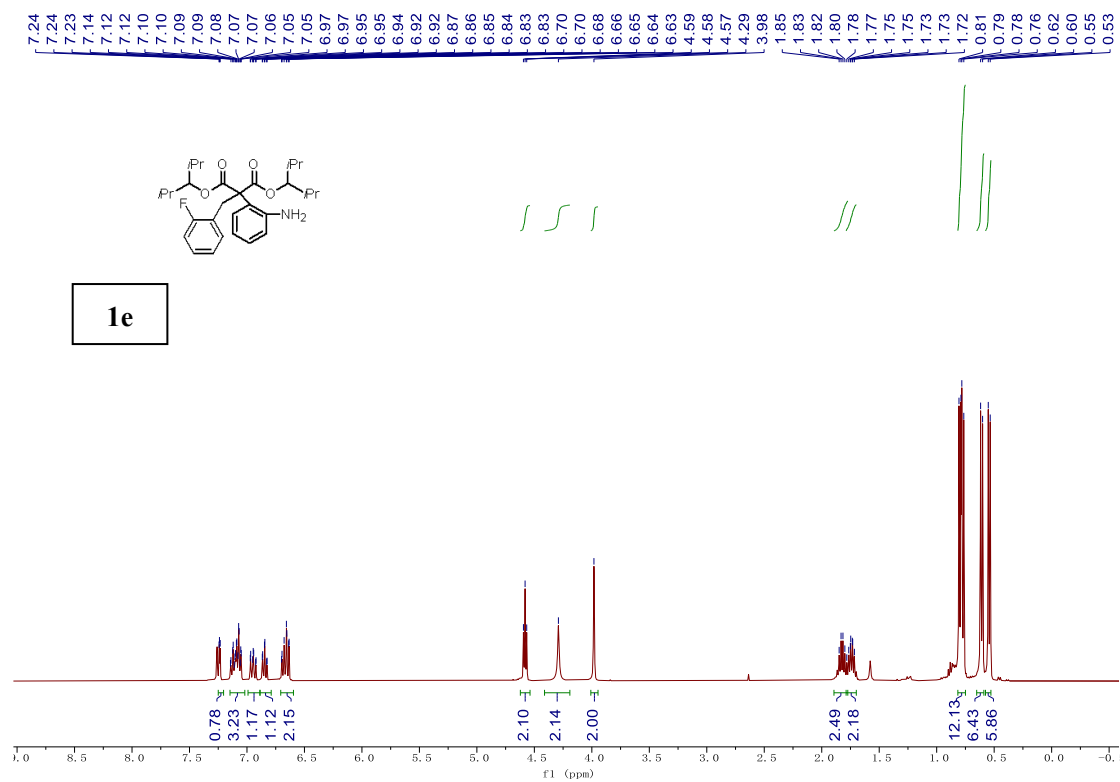


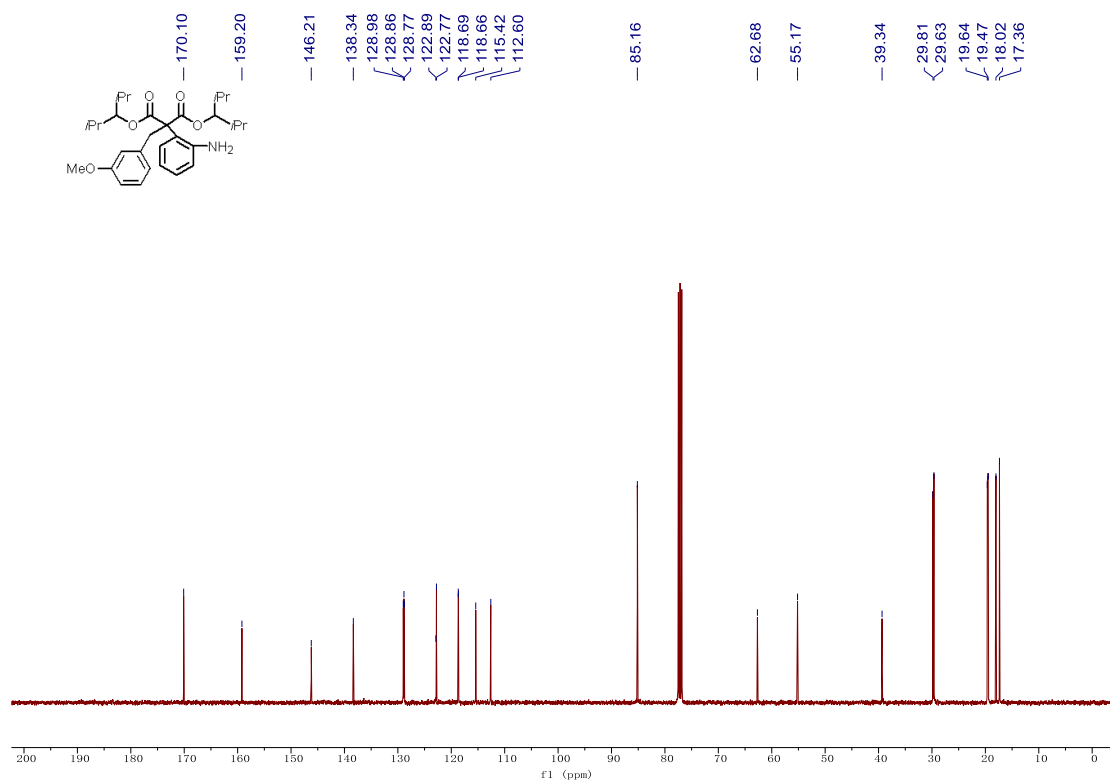
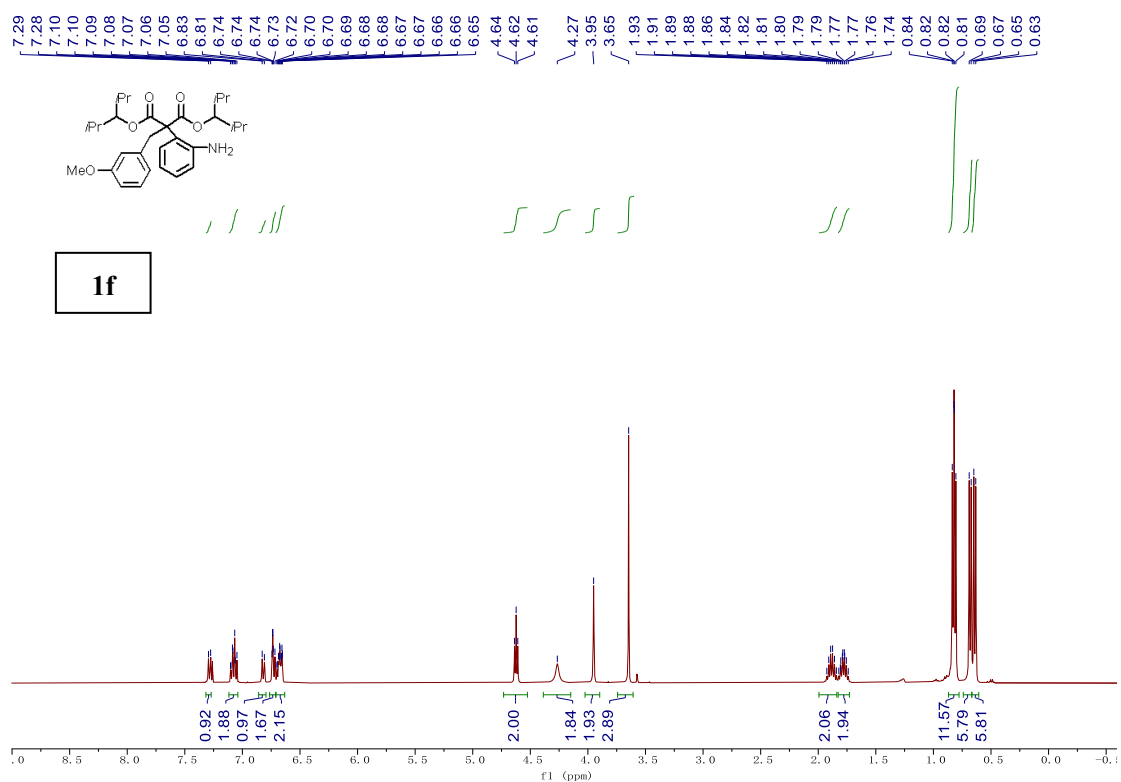


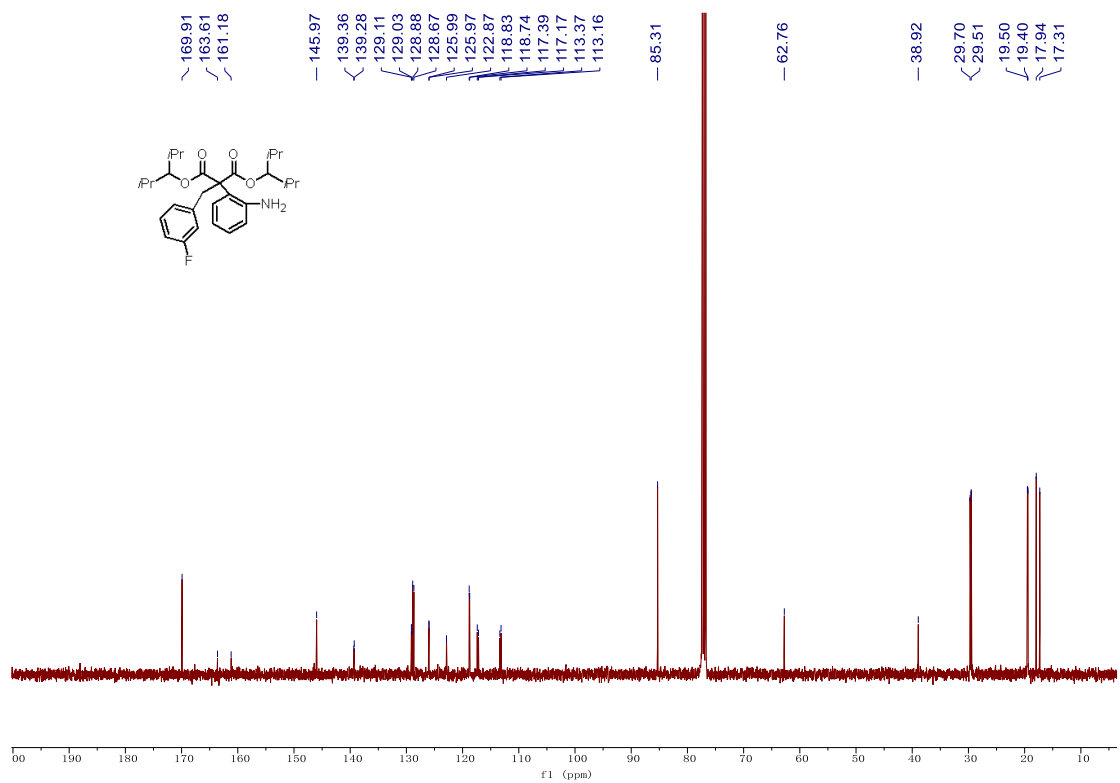
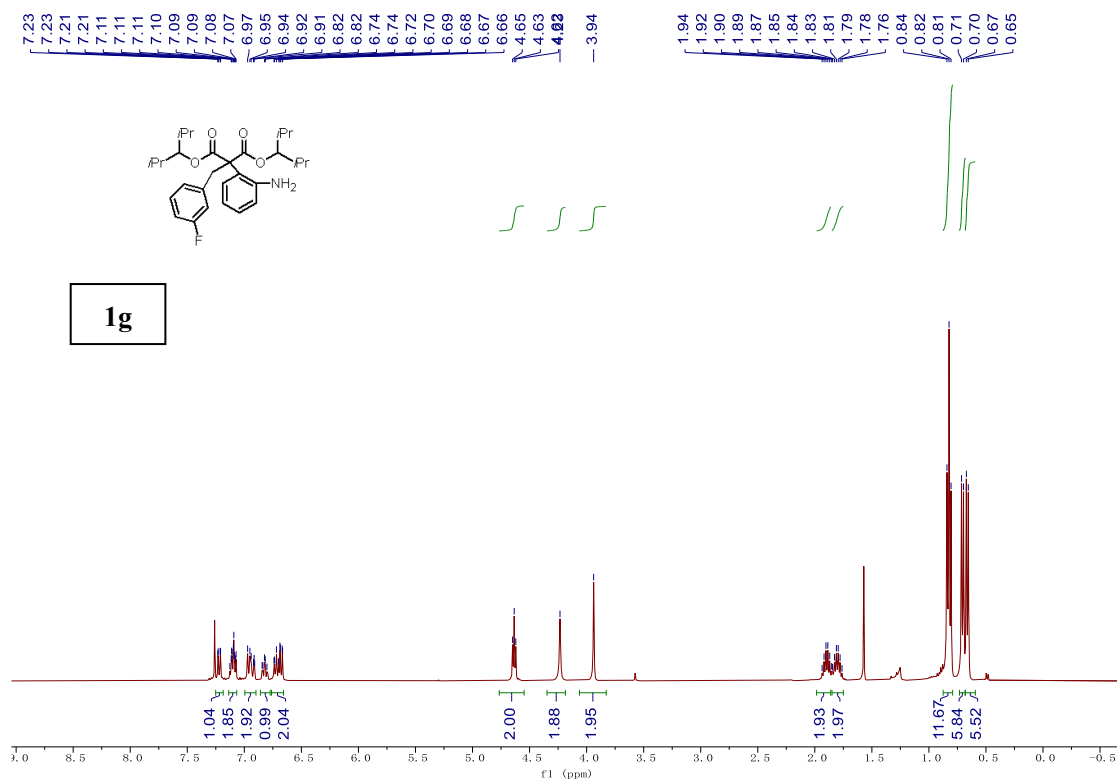


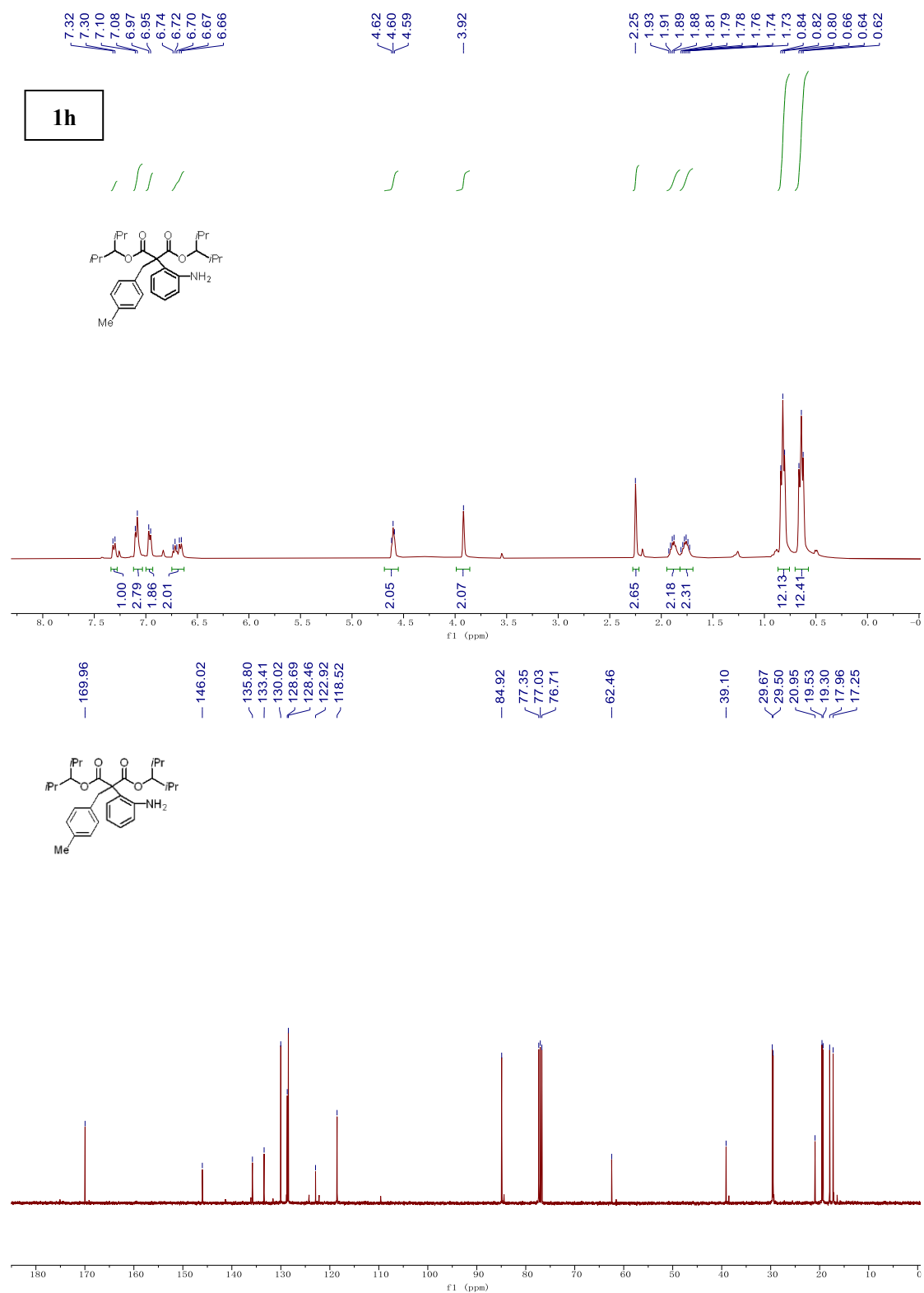


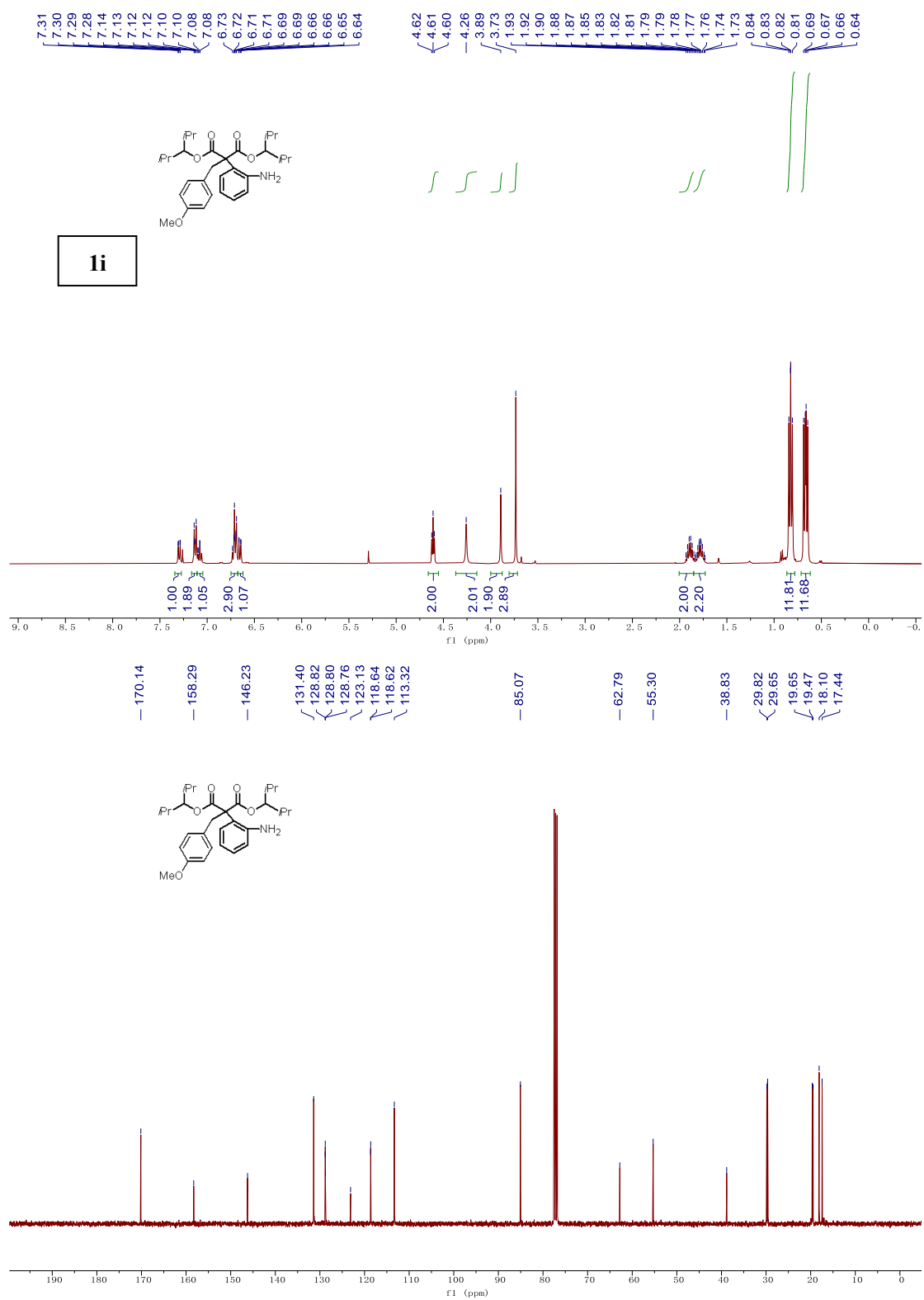


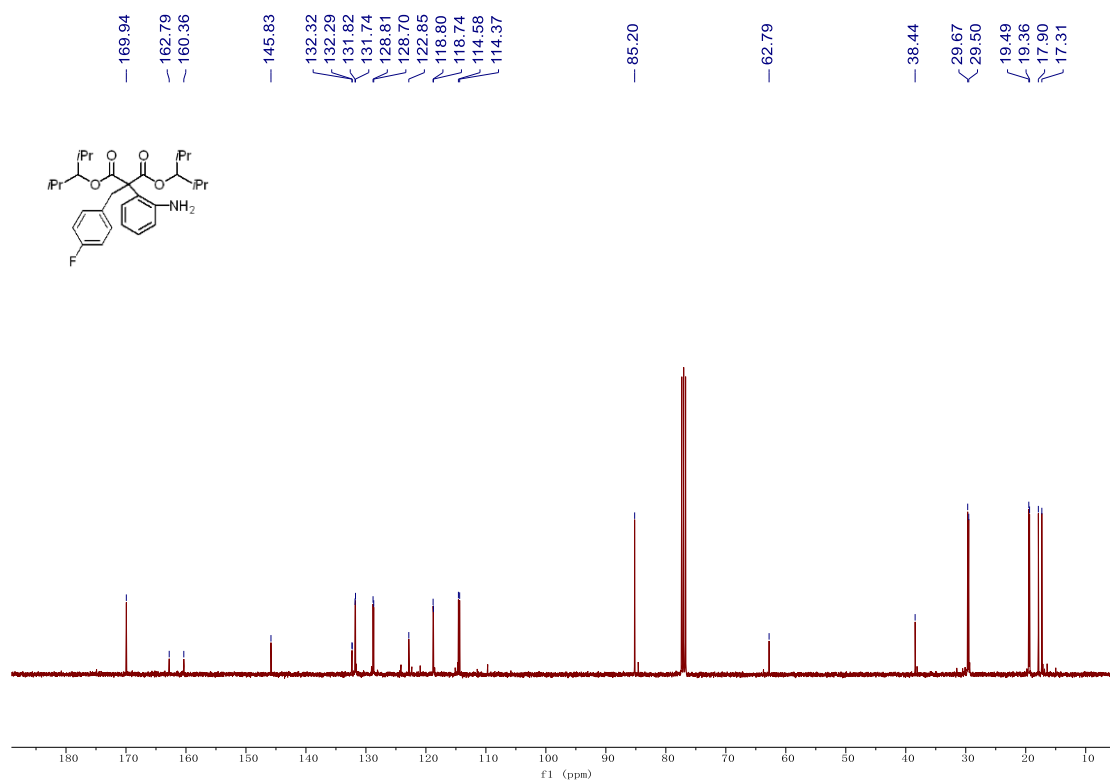
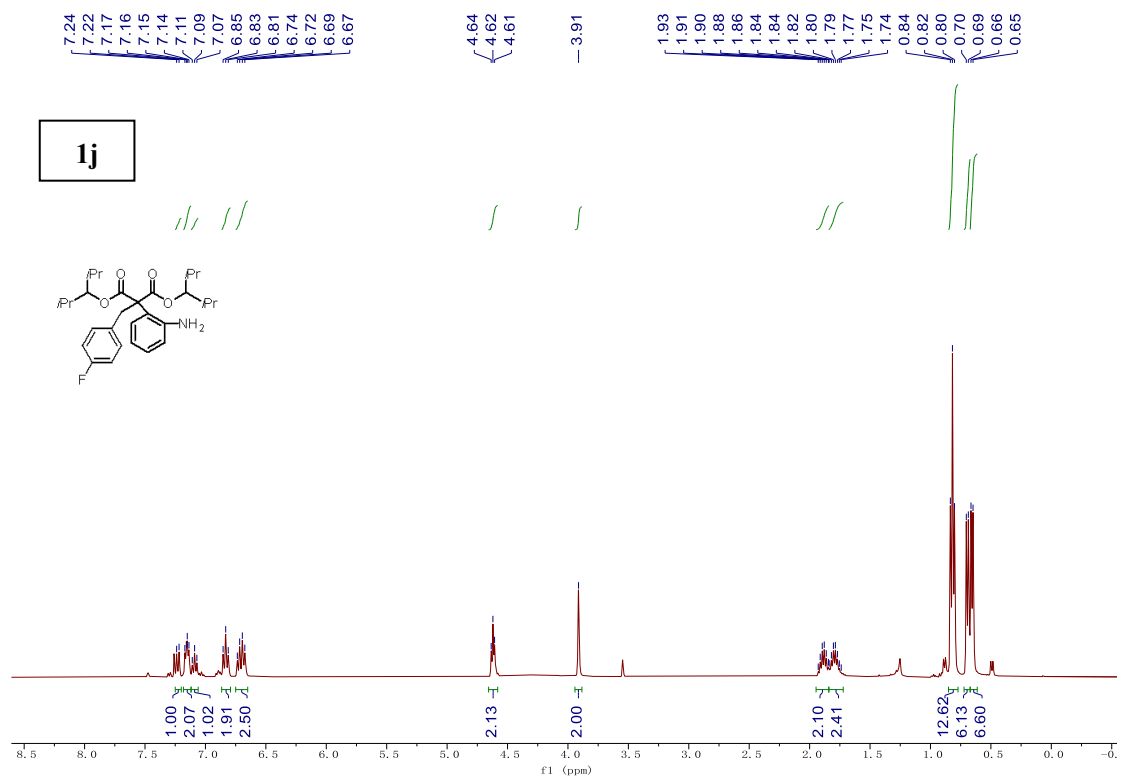


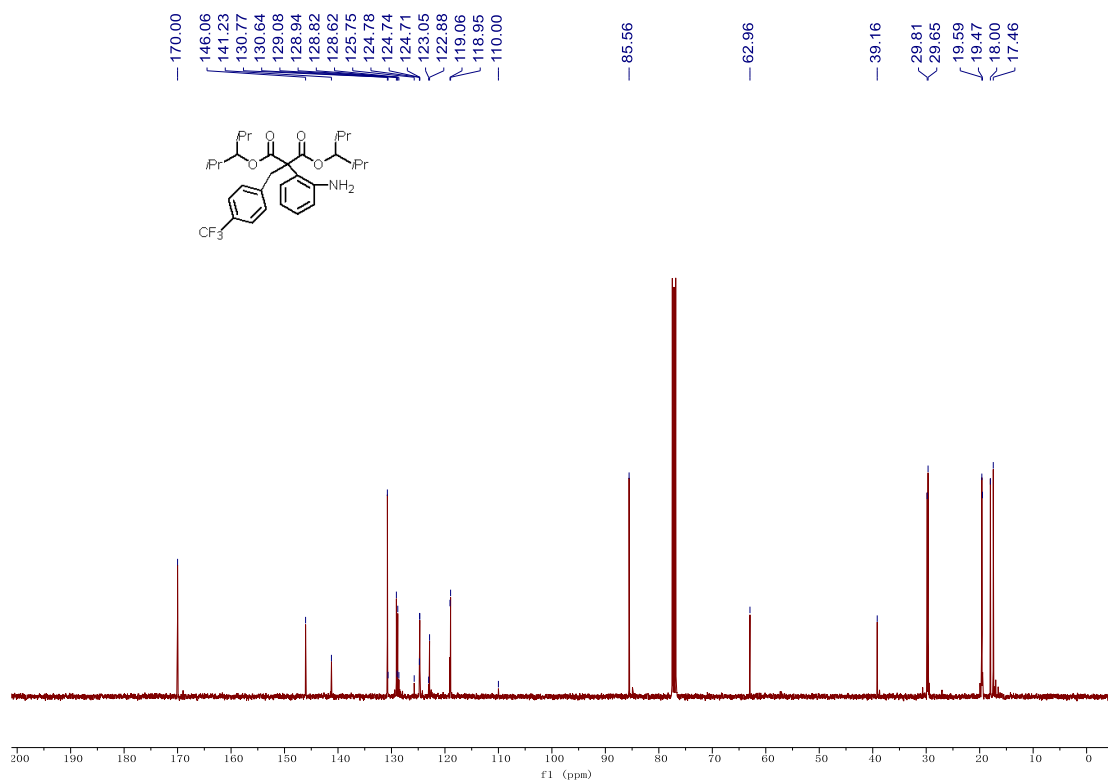
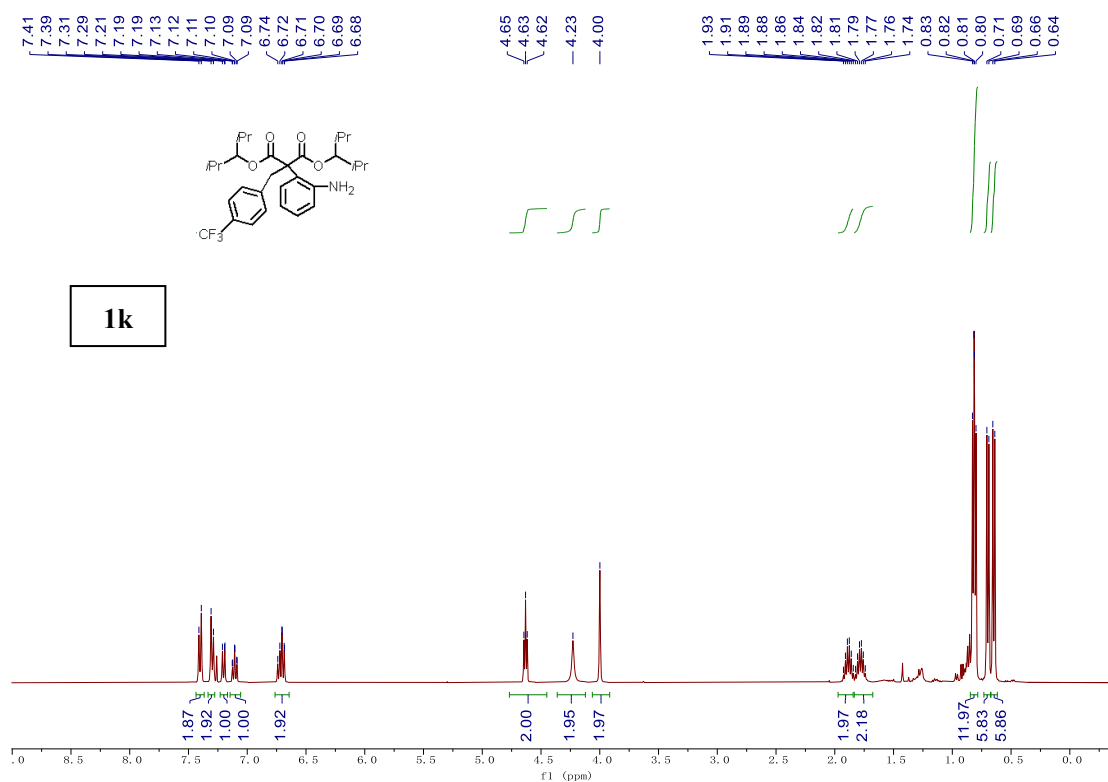


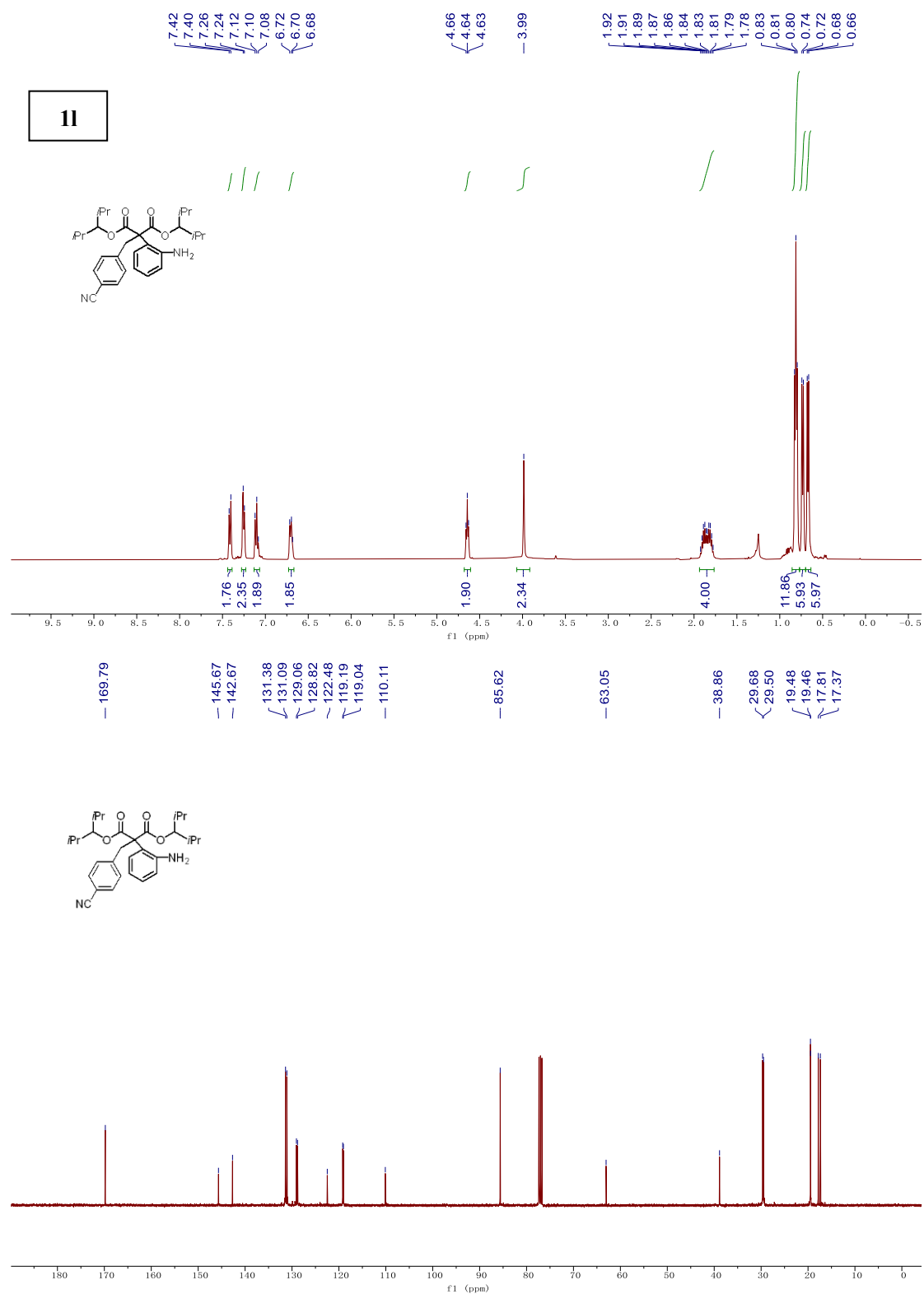


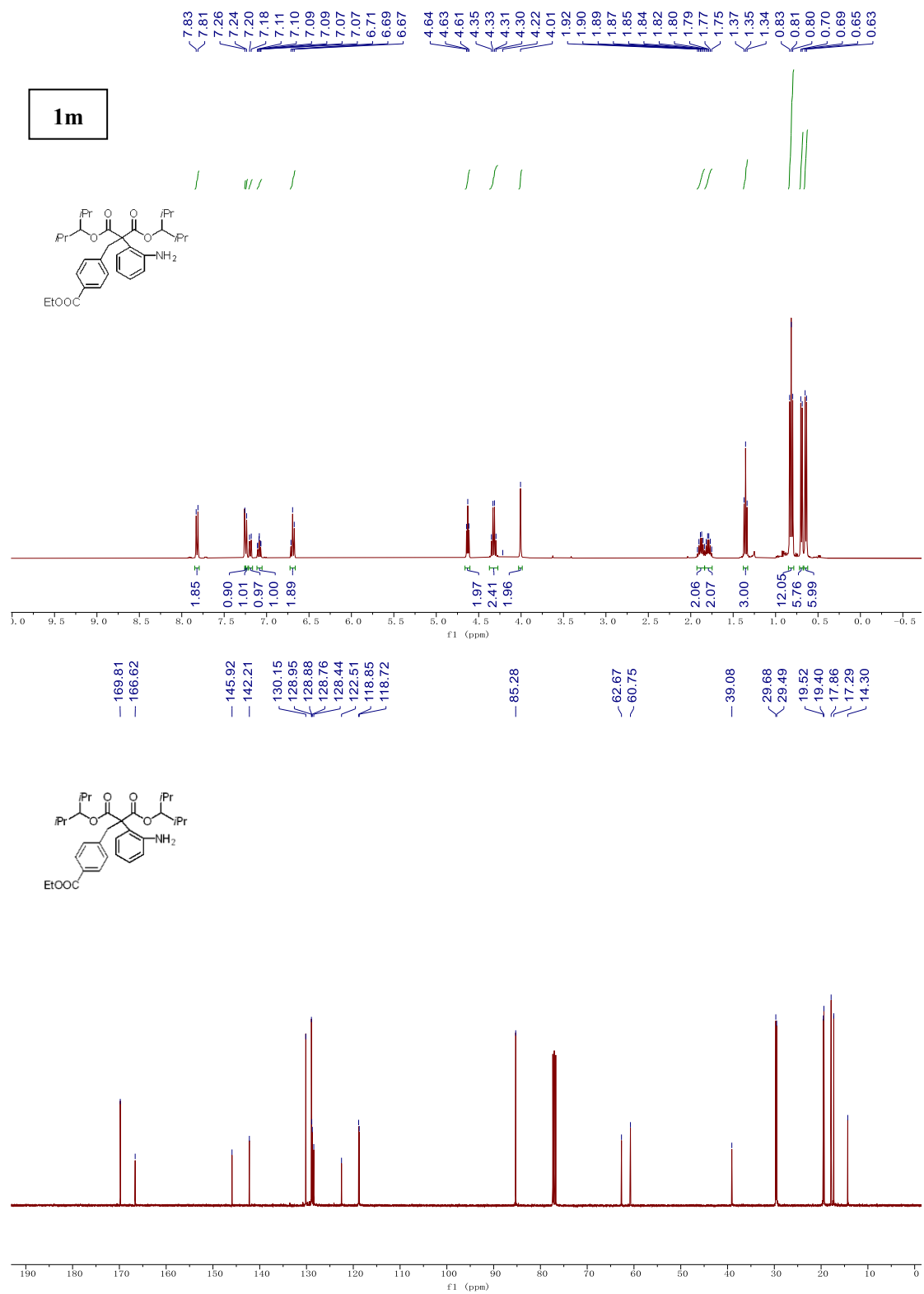


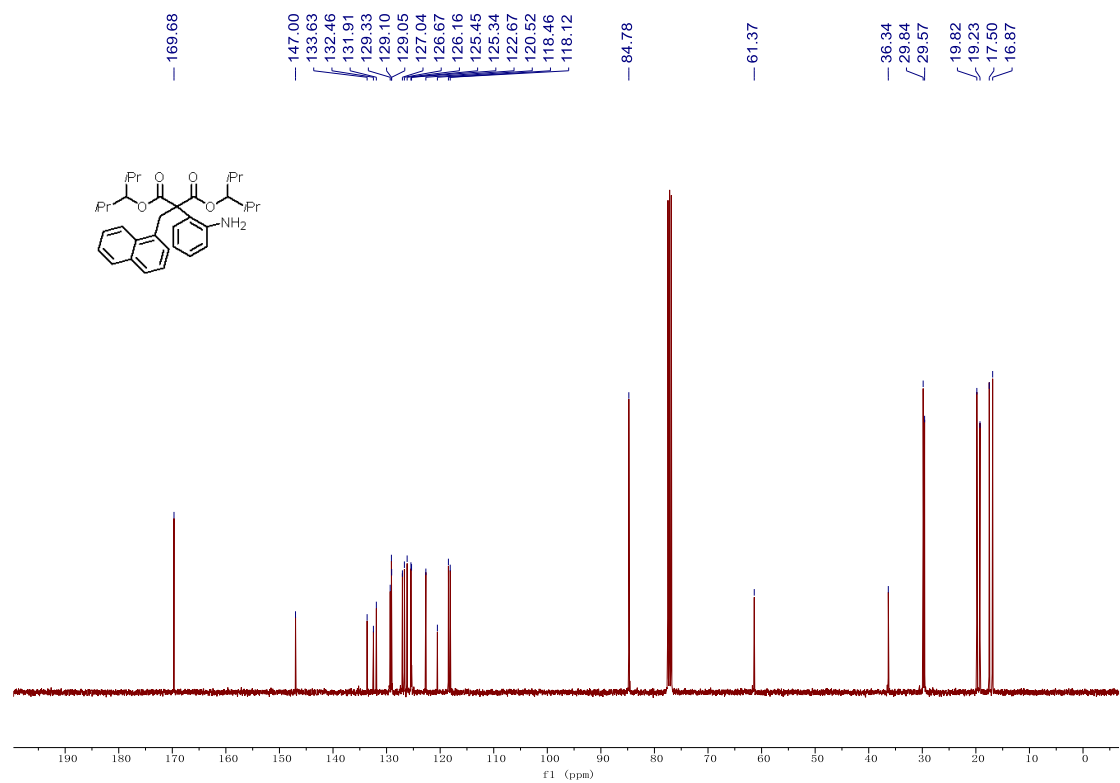
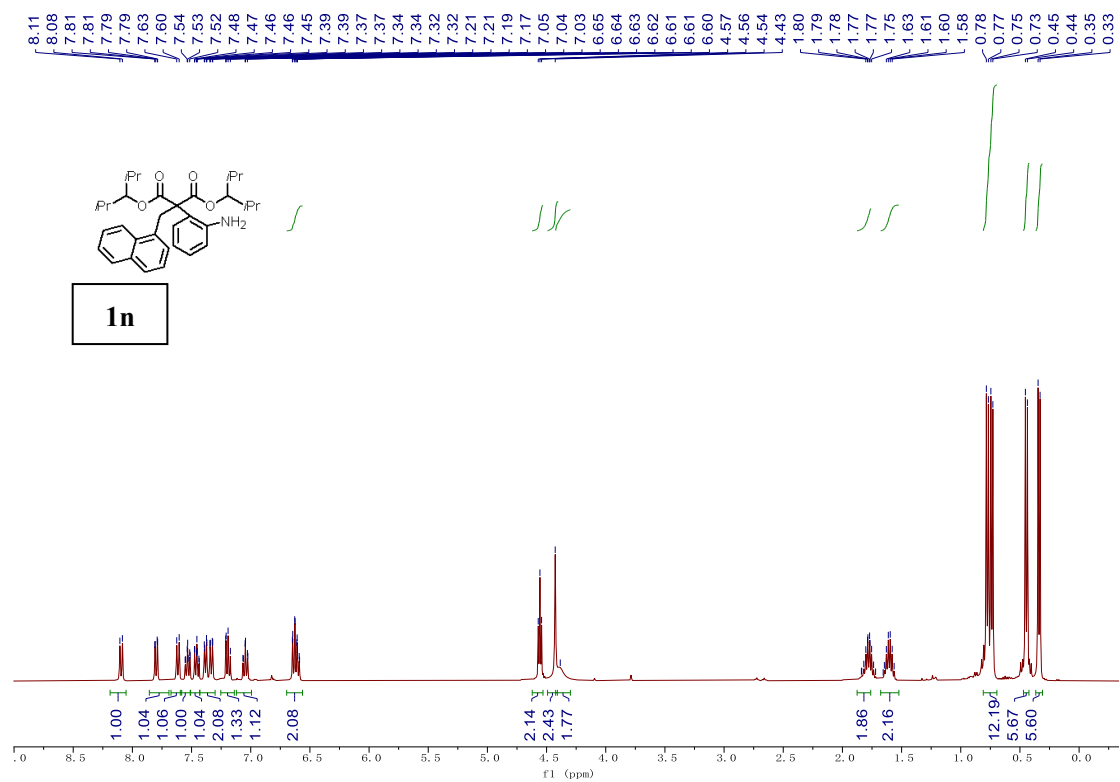


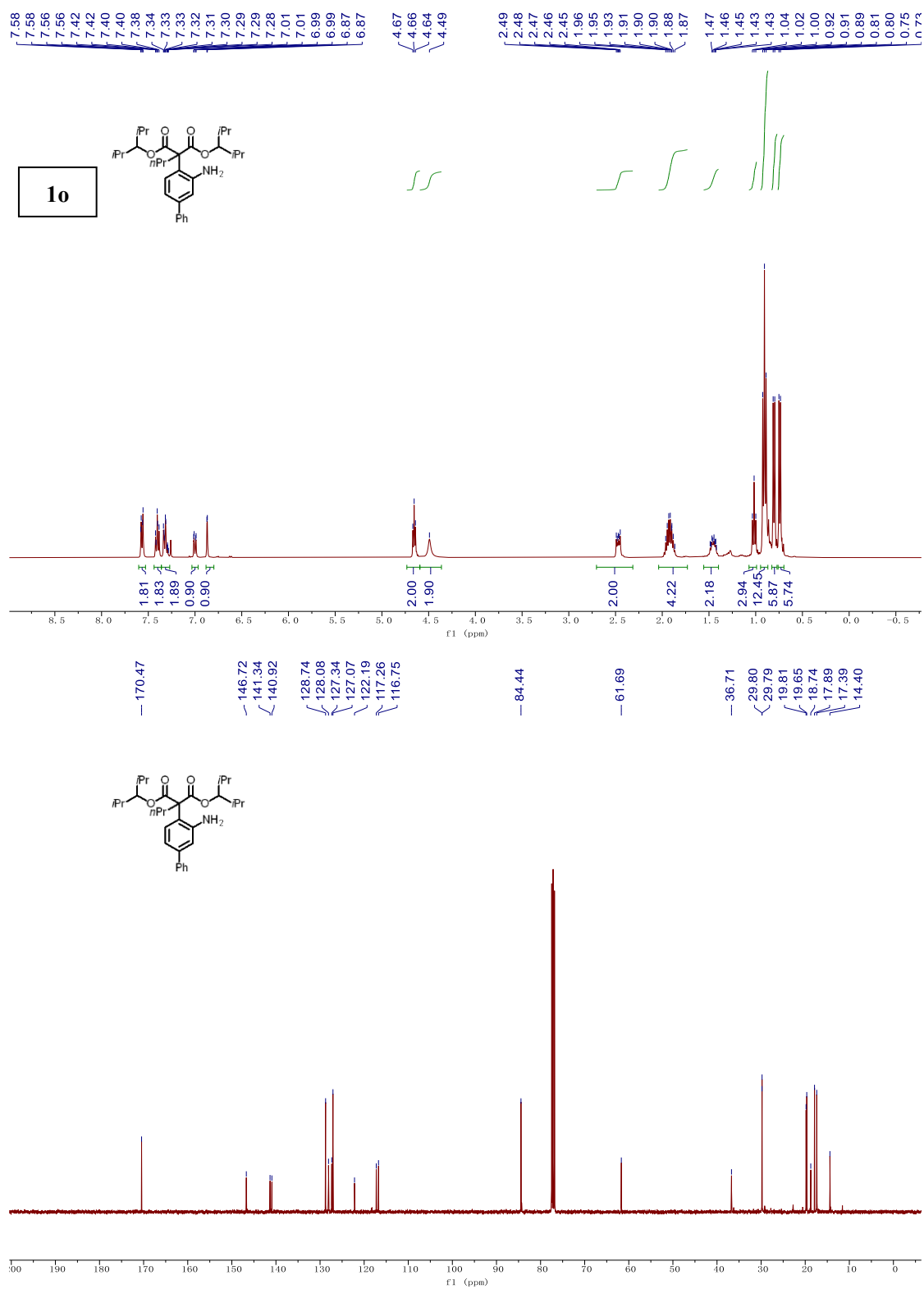


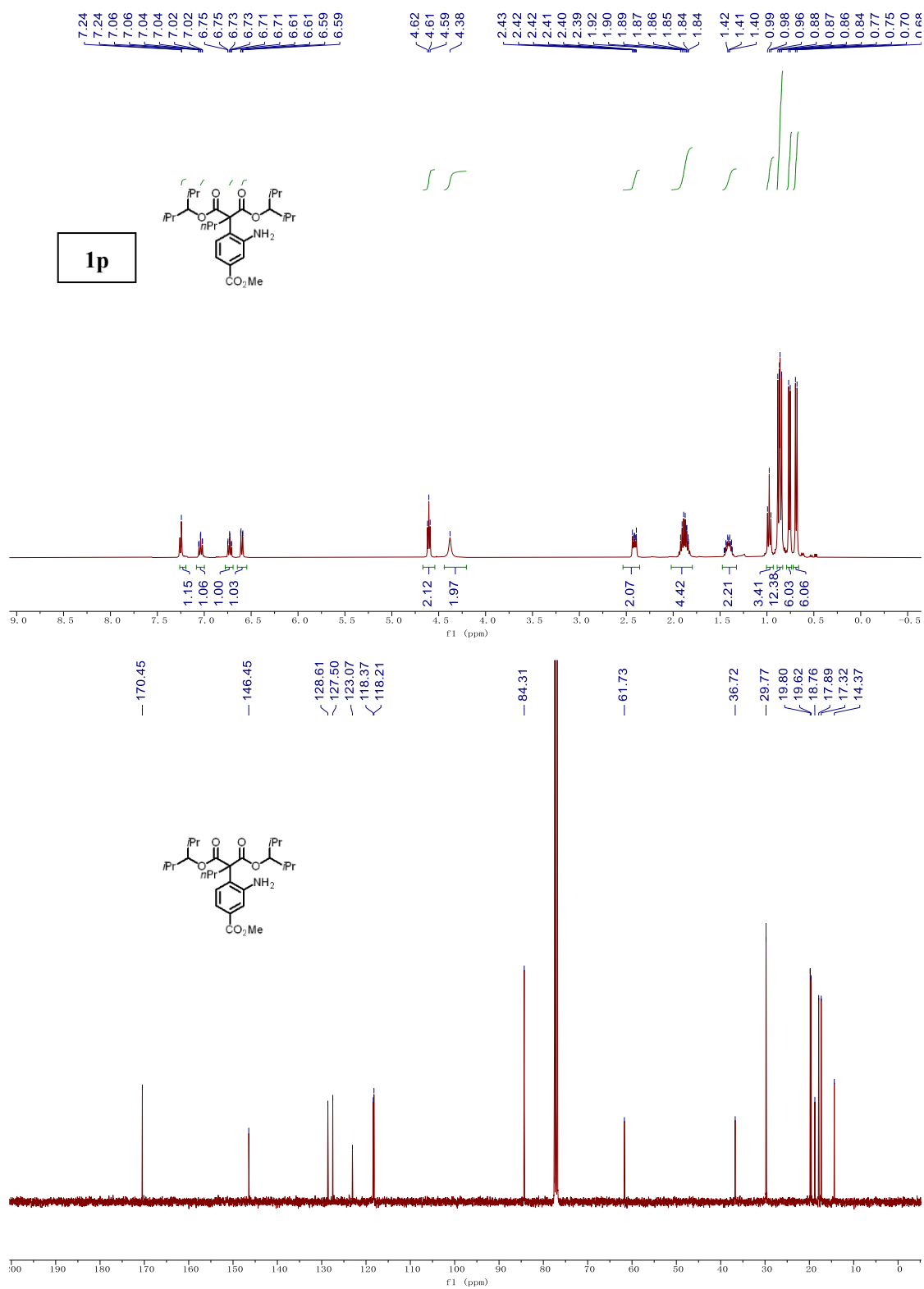


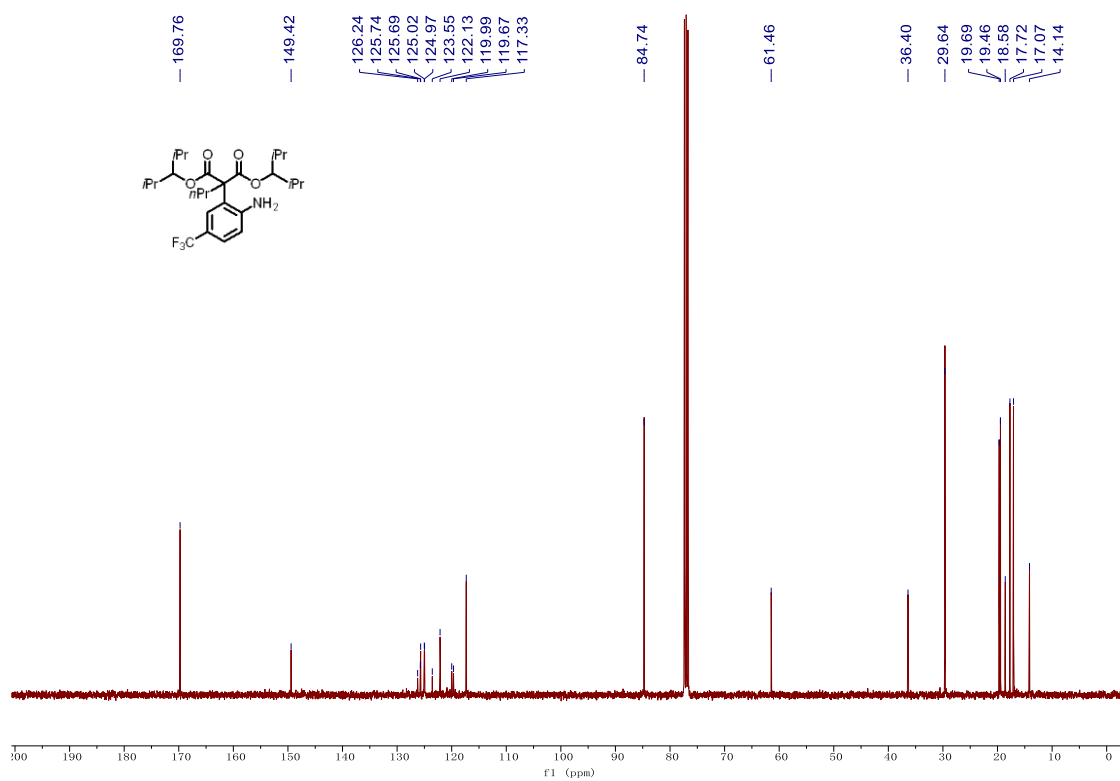
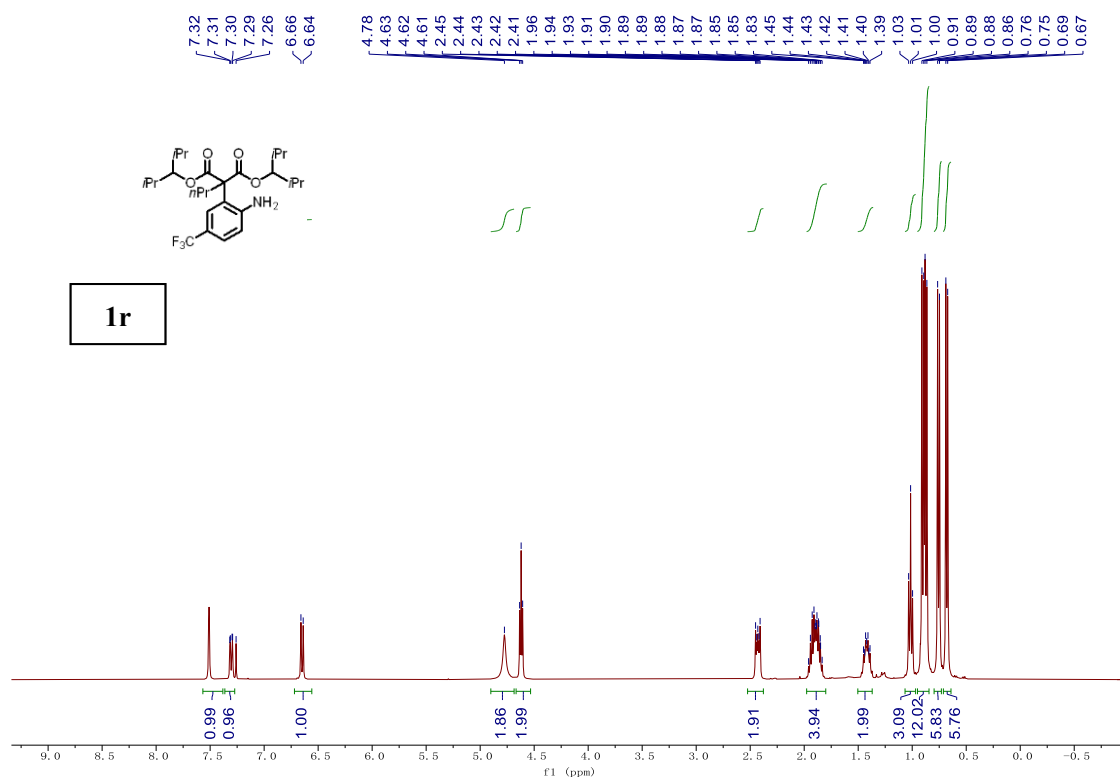


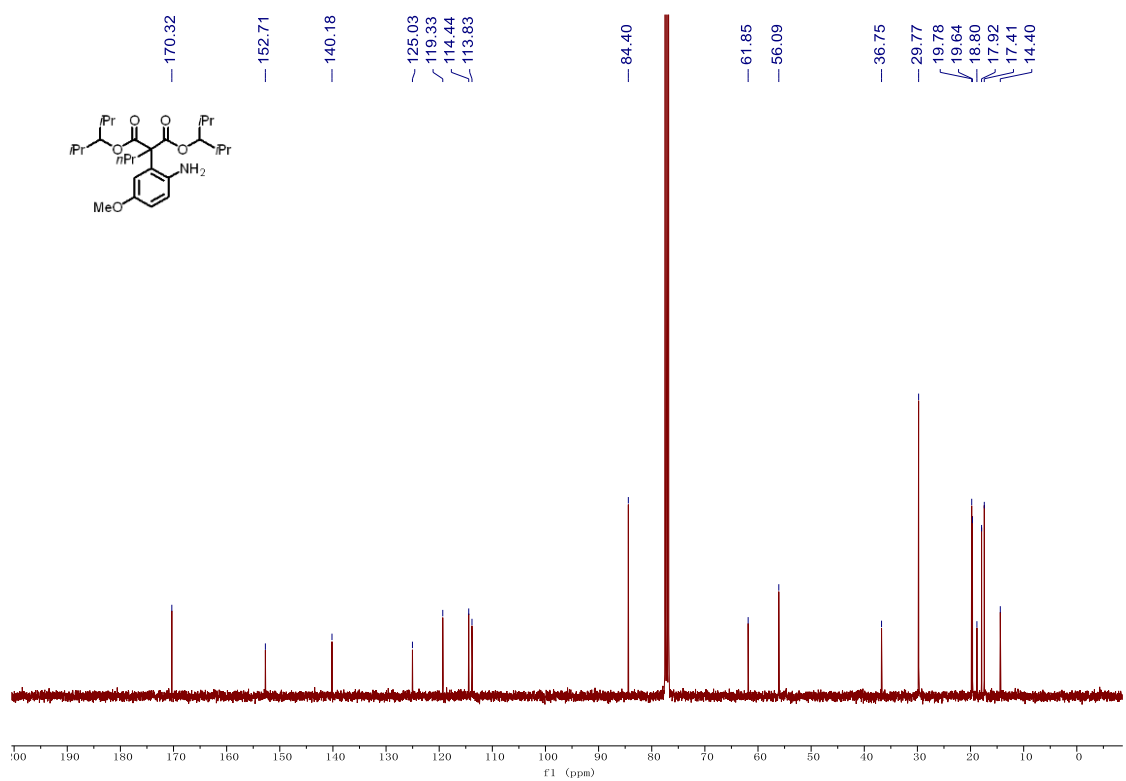
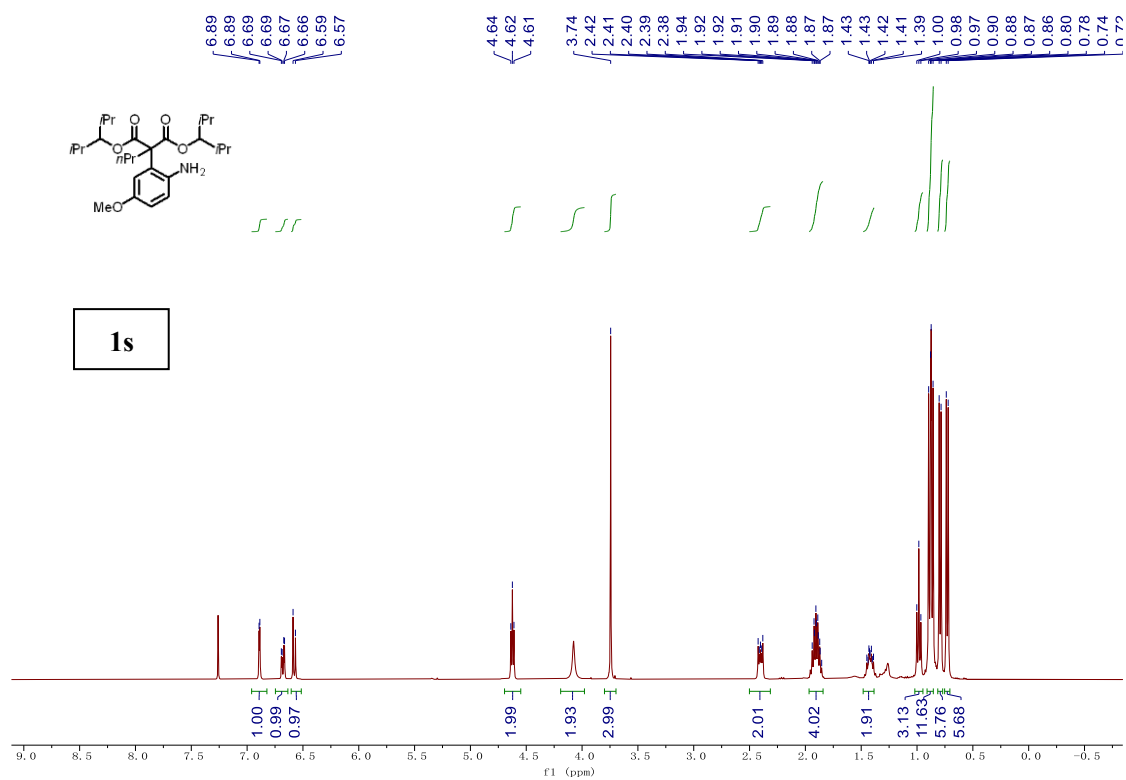


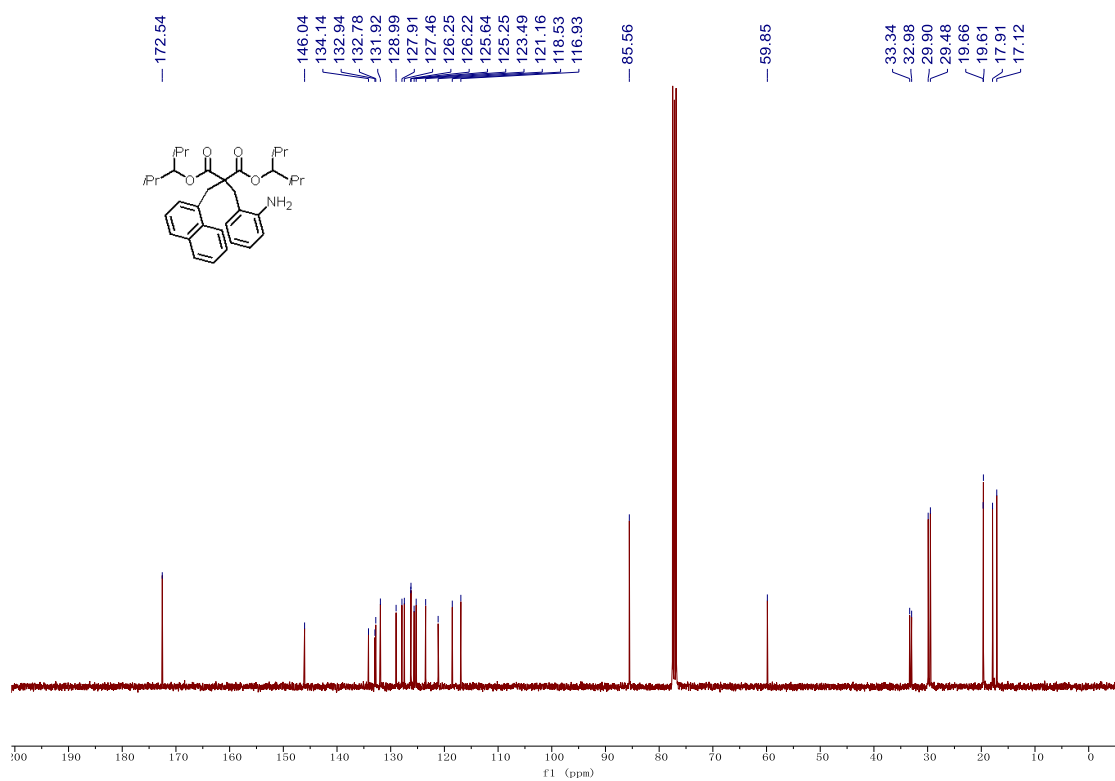
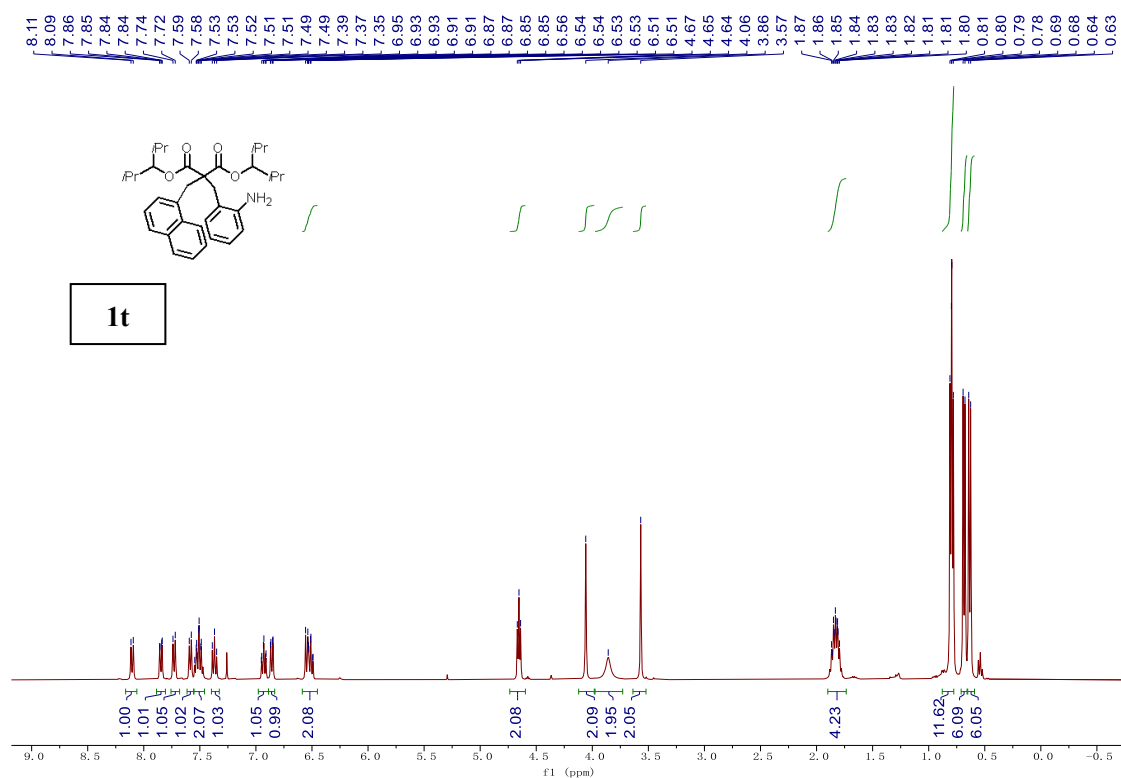




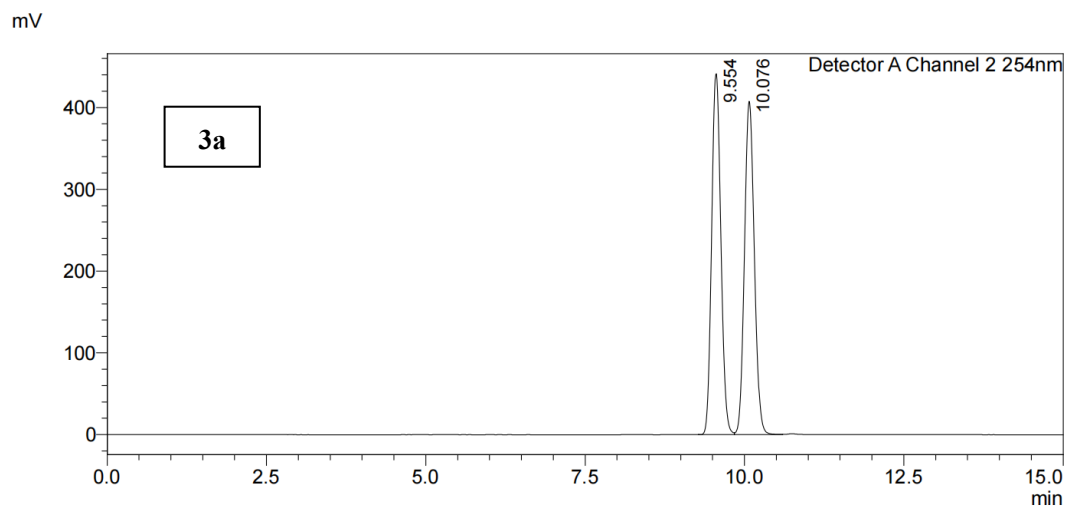






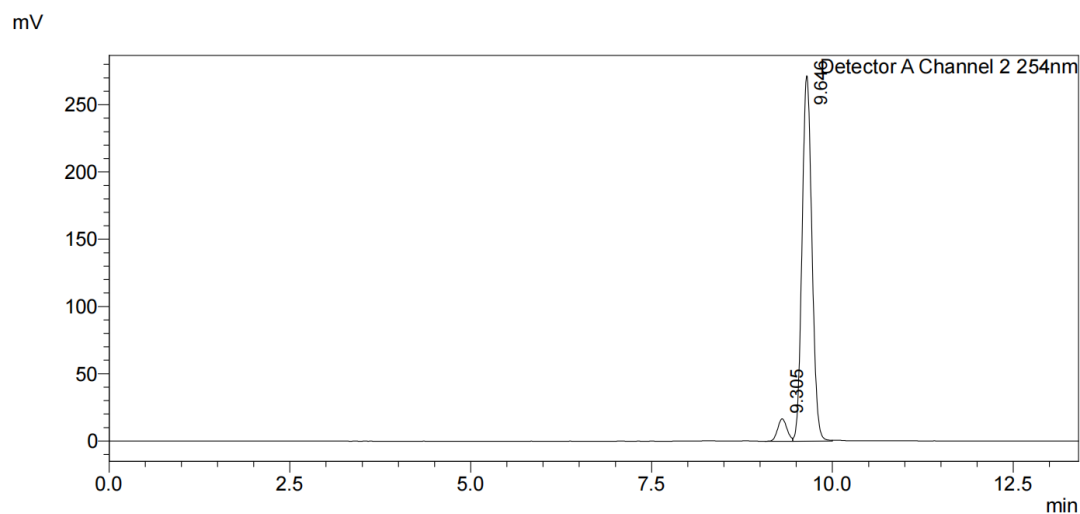


## 10. Copies of HPLC chromatograms



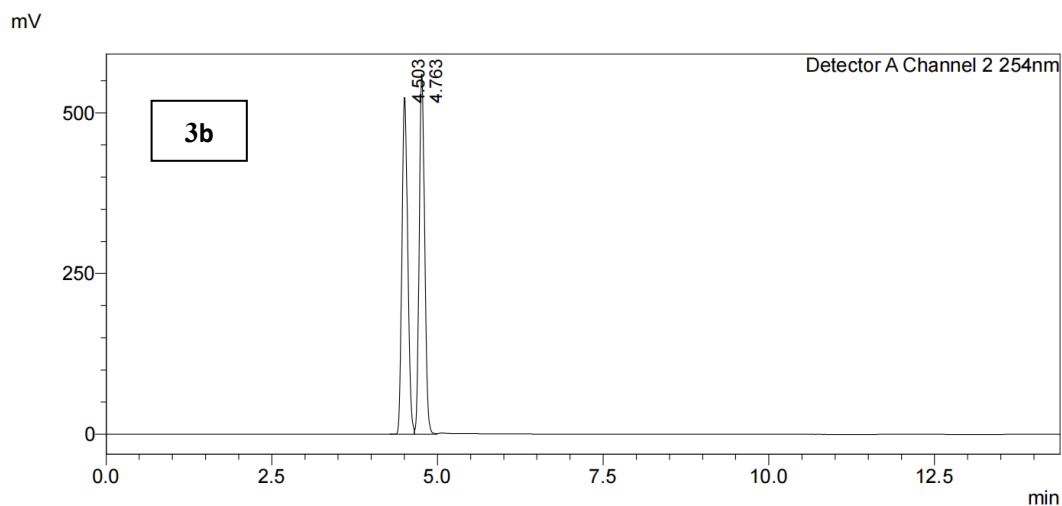
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.554     | 4365457 | 441143 | 49.846 |
| 2     | 10.076    | 4392377 | 407652 | 50.154 |
| Total |           | 8757833 | 848795 |        |



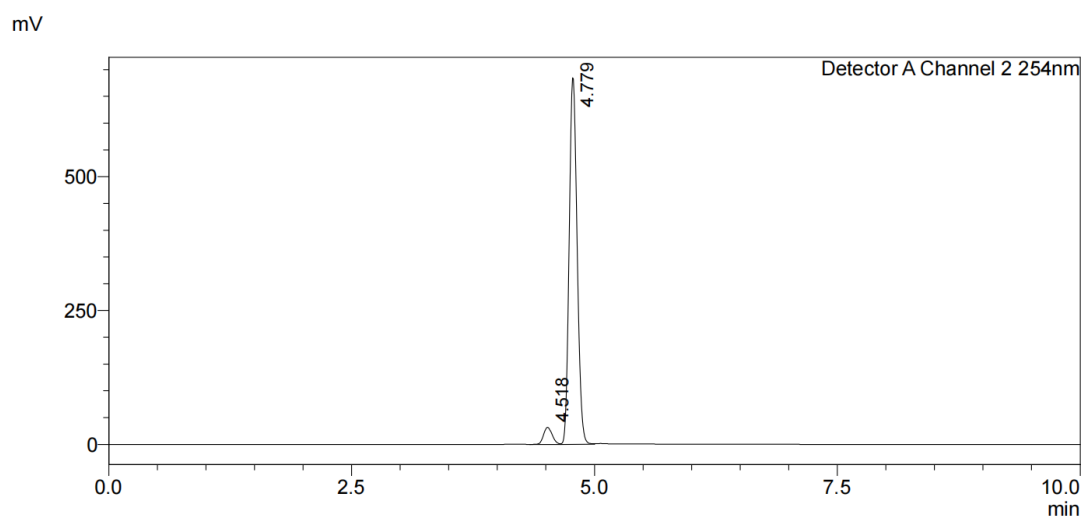
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.305     | 149140  | 16607  | 5.453  |
| 2     | 9.646     | 2585908 | 271585 | 94.547 |
| Total |           | 2735048 | 288192 |        |



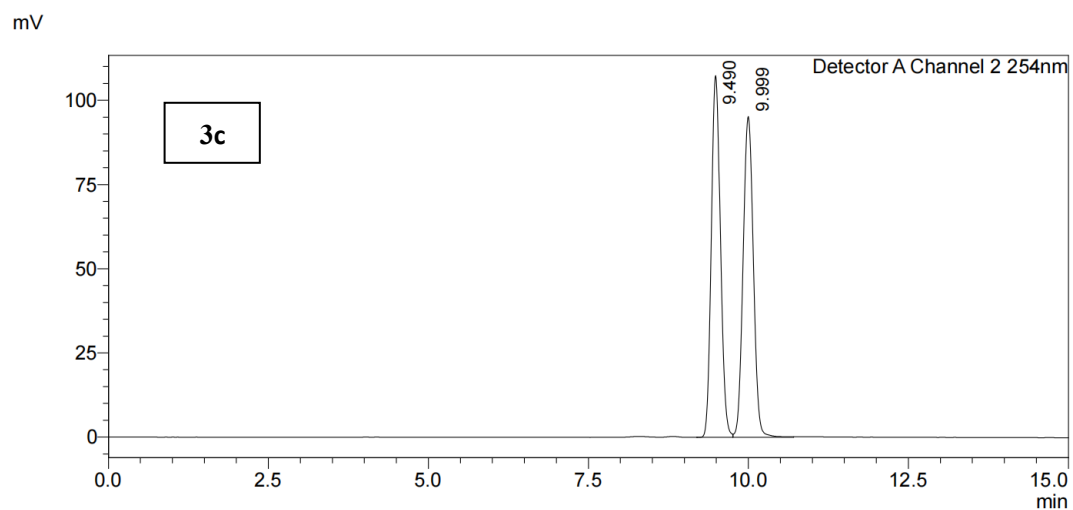
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height  | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1     | 4.503     | 3196782 | 524117  | 49.899 |
| 2     | 4.763     | 3209728 | 560065  | 50.101 |
| Total |           | 6406511 | 1084181 |        |



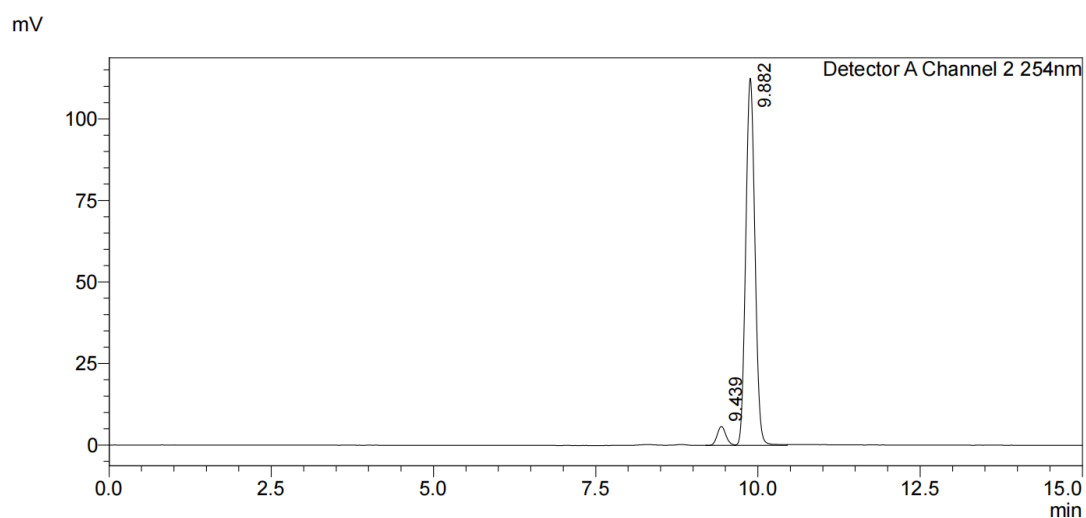
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 4.518     | 193843  | 31770  | 4.702  |
| 2     | 4.779     | 3928474 | 684638 | 95.298 |
| Total |           | 4122318 | 716408 |        |



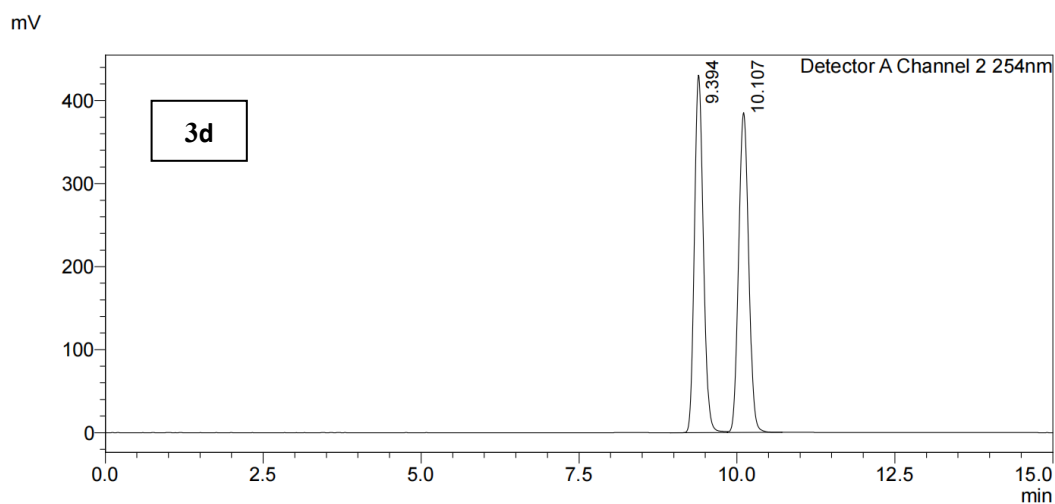
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.490     | 1056085 | 107436 | 49.594 |
| 2     | 9.999     | 1073394 | 95292  | 50.406 |
| Total |           | 2129479 | 202728 |        |



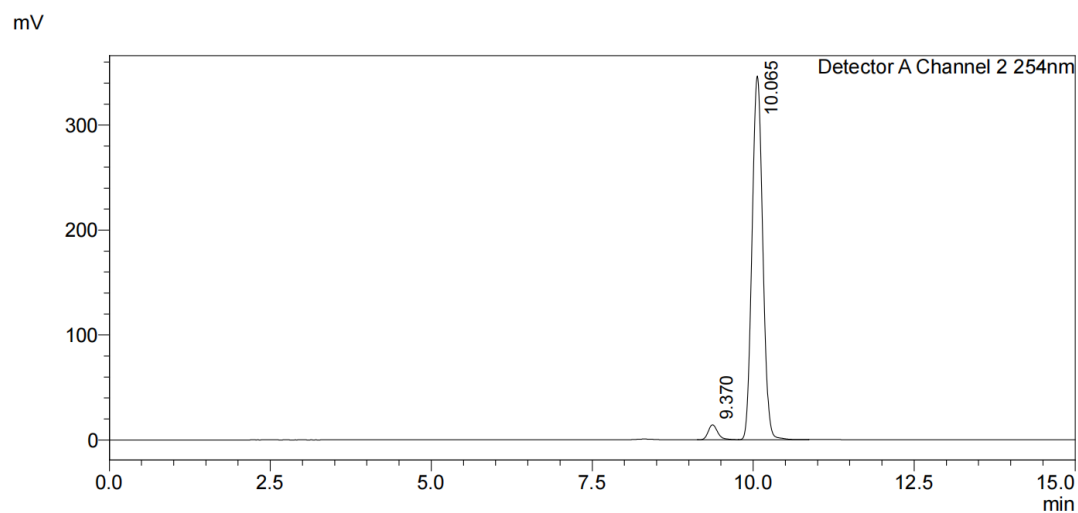
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.439     | 55191   | 5822   | 4.703  |
| 2     | 9.882     | 1118232 | 112578 | 95.297 |
| Total |           | 1173423 | 118399 |        |



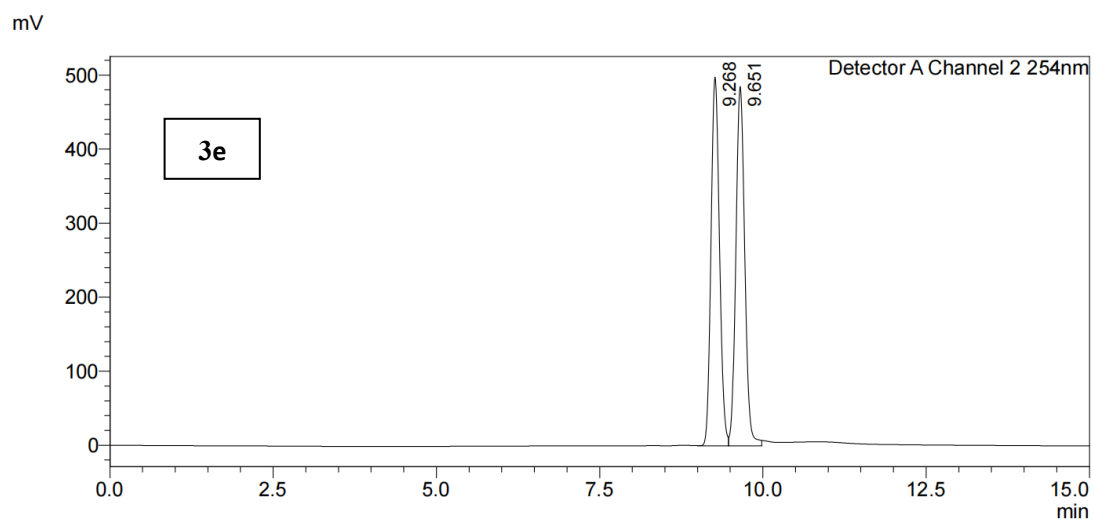
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.394     | 4243887 | 430561 | 49.912 |
| 2     | 10.107    | 4258777 | 385242 | 50.088 |
| Total |           | 8502664 | 815803 |        |



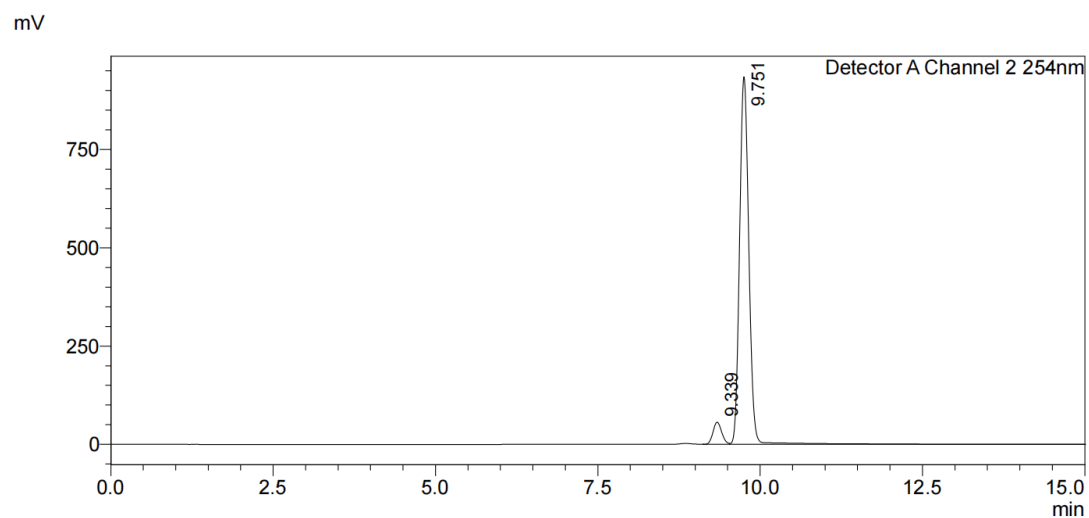
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.370     | 149183  | 14356  | 3.579  |
| 2     | 10.065    | 4019224 | 346705 | 96.421 |
| Total |           | 4168407 | 361061 |        |



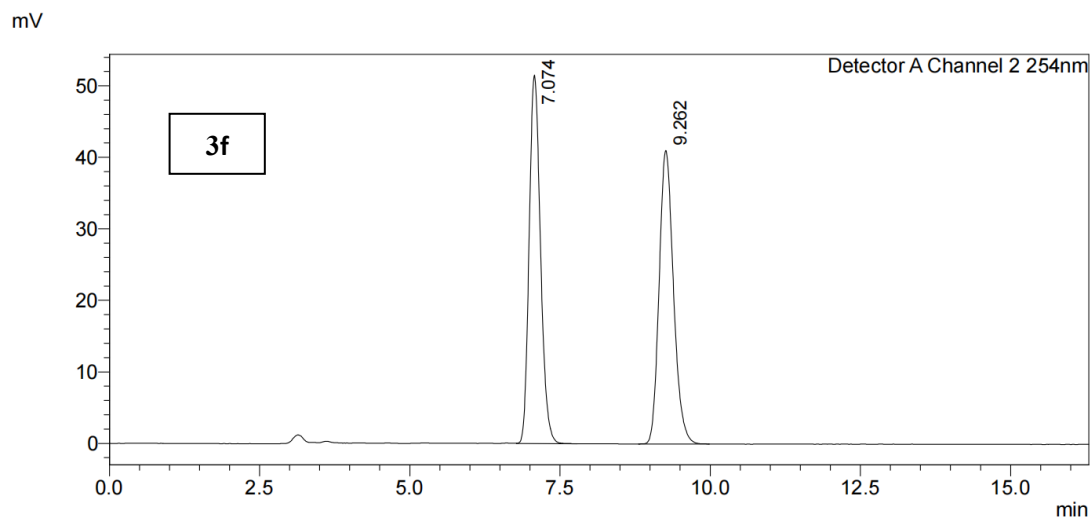
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.268     | 4528609 | 498099 | 49.544 |
| 2     | 9.651     | 4611967 | 485294 | 50.456 |
| Total |           | 9140576 | 983393 |        |



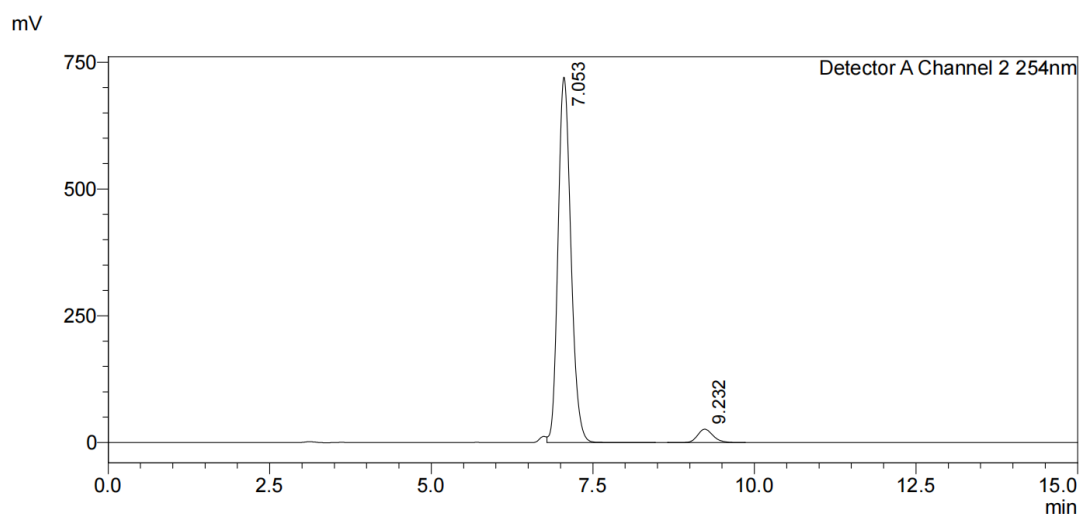
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area     | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.339     | 537375   | 56414  | 5.343  |
| 2     | 9.751     | 9520478  | 935072 | 94.657 |
| Total |           | 10057852 | 991486 |        |



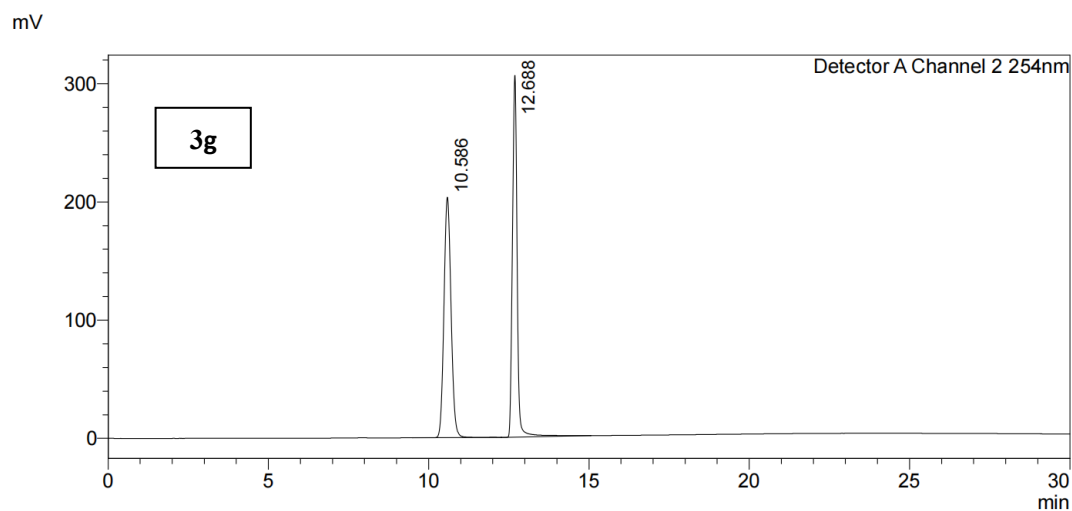
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 7.074     | 675759  | 51532  | 49.765 |
| 2     | 9.262     | 682134  | 41037  | 50.235 |
| Total |           | 1357893 | 92569  |        |



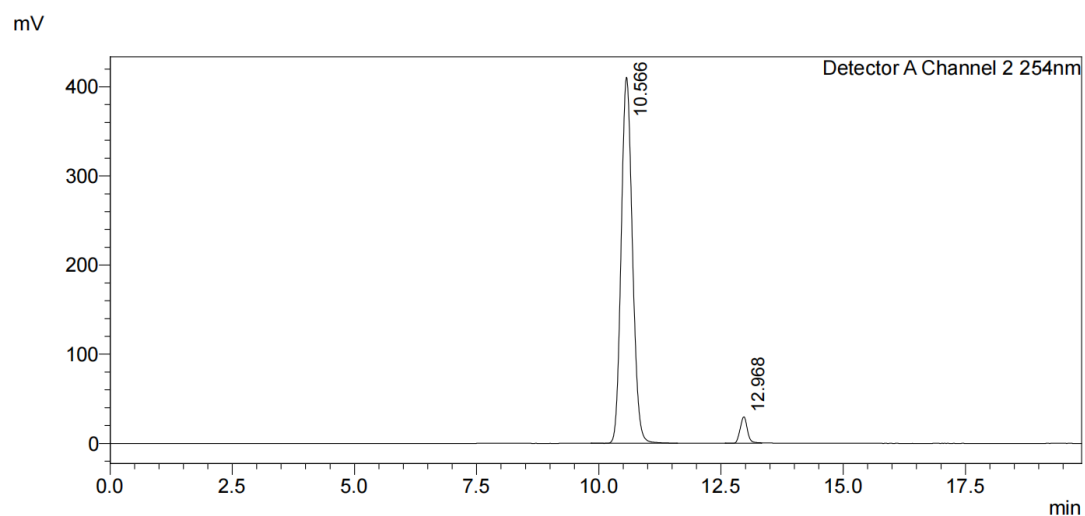
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area     | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 7.053     | 10038613 | 720609 | 95.790 |
| 2     | 9.232     | 441153   | 26420  | 4.210  |
| Total |           | 10479767 | 747029 |        |



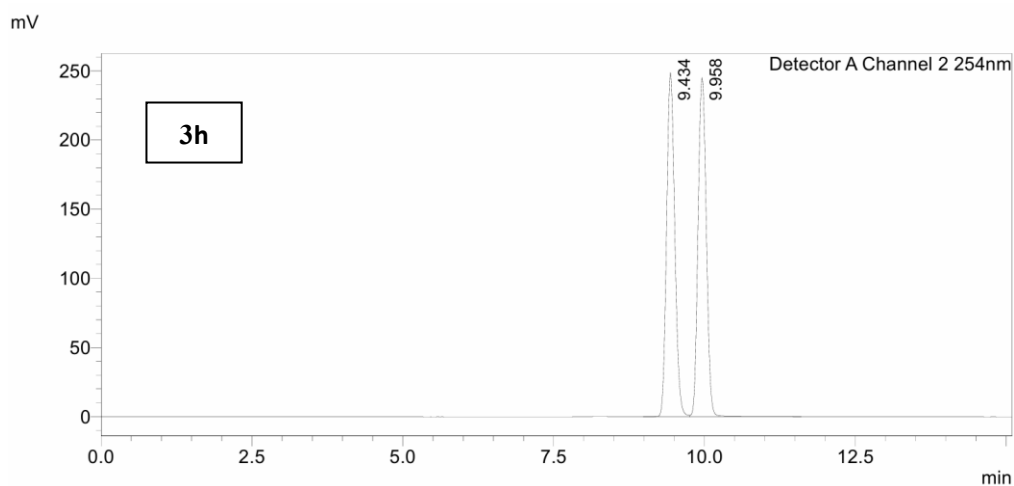
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 10.586    | 3146461 | 203369 | 50.102 |
| 2     | 12.688    | 3133611 | 305890 | 49.898 |
| Total |           | 6280072 | 509259 |        |



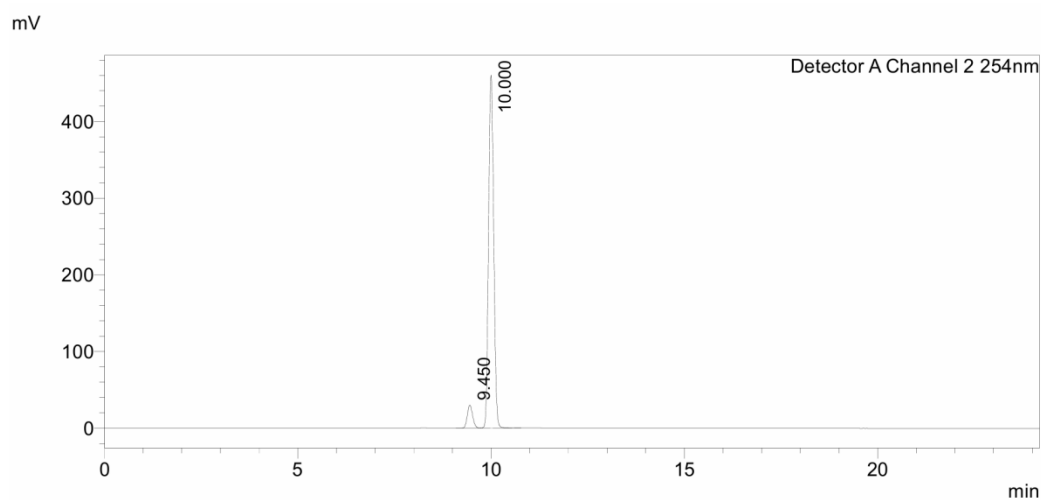
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 10.566    | 6557154 | 410703 | 95.544 |
| 2     | 12.968    | 305792  | 29662  | 4.456  |
| Total |           | 6862946 | 440365 |        |



Detector A Channel 2 254nm

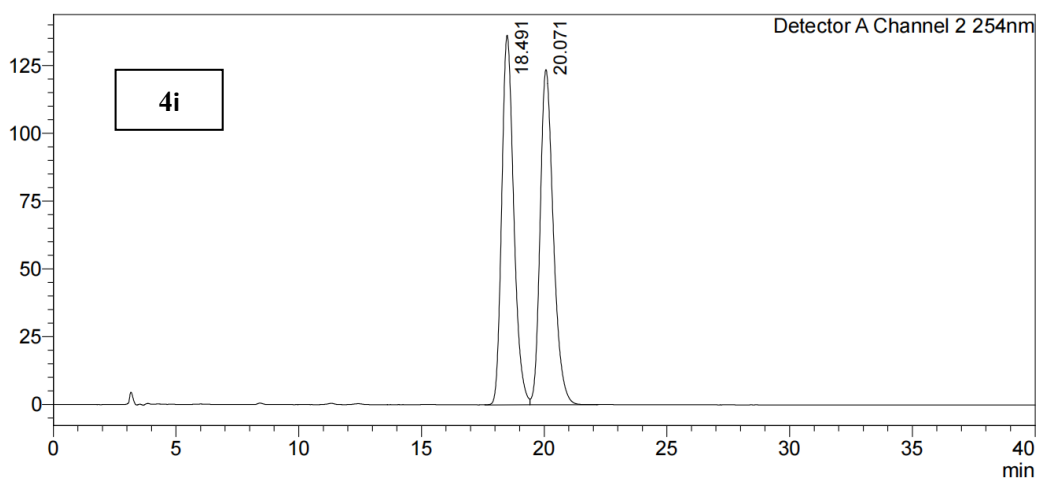
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.434     | 2348819 | 248754 | 50.059 |
| 2     | 9.958     | 2343269 | 245135 | 49.941 |
| Total |           | 4692088 | 493889 |        |



Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.450     | 289944  | 30083  | 6.330  |
| 2     | 10.000    | 4290250 | 460508 | 93.670 |
| Total |           | 4580194 | 490591 |        |

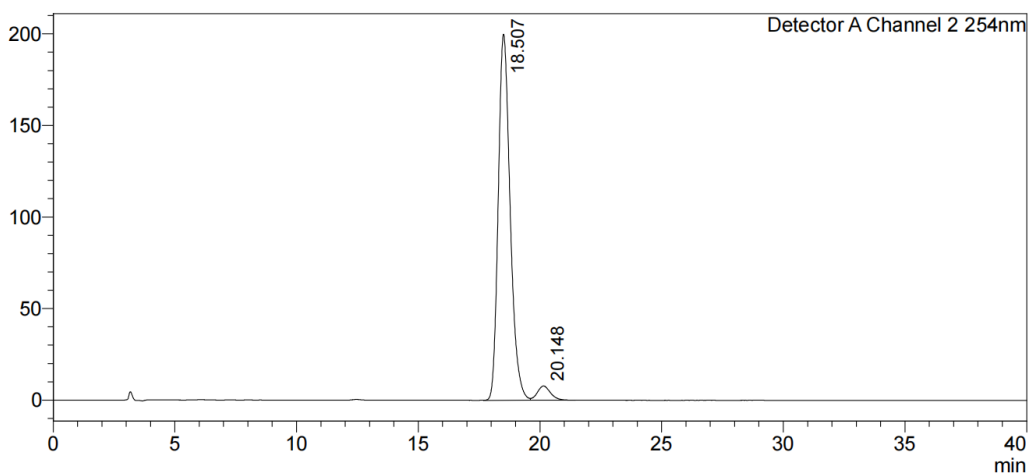
mV



### Detector A Channel 2 254nm

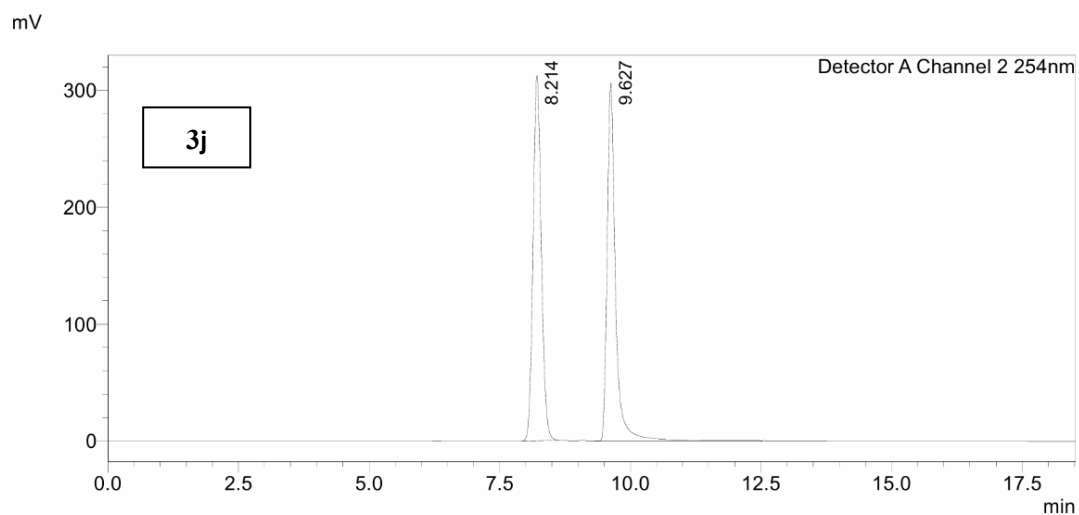
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 18.491    | 4640114 | 136332 | 50.133 |
| 2     | 20.071    | 4615528 | 123649 | 49.867 |
| Total |           | 9255642 | 259981 |        |

mV



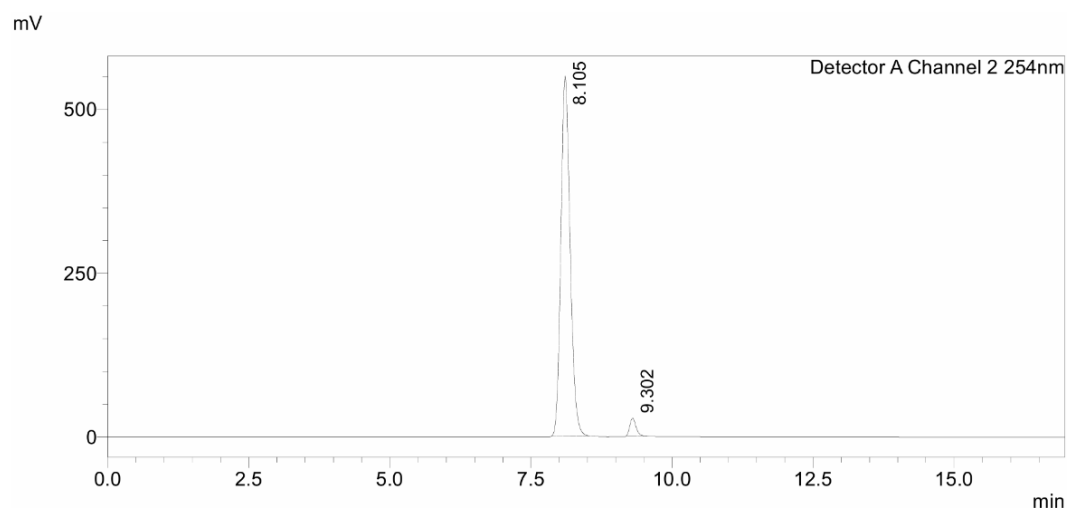
### Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 18.507    | 6796268 | 199950 | 95.872 |
| 2     | 20.148    | 292619  | 7803   | 4.128  |
| Total |           | 7088887 | 207753 |        |



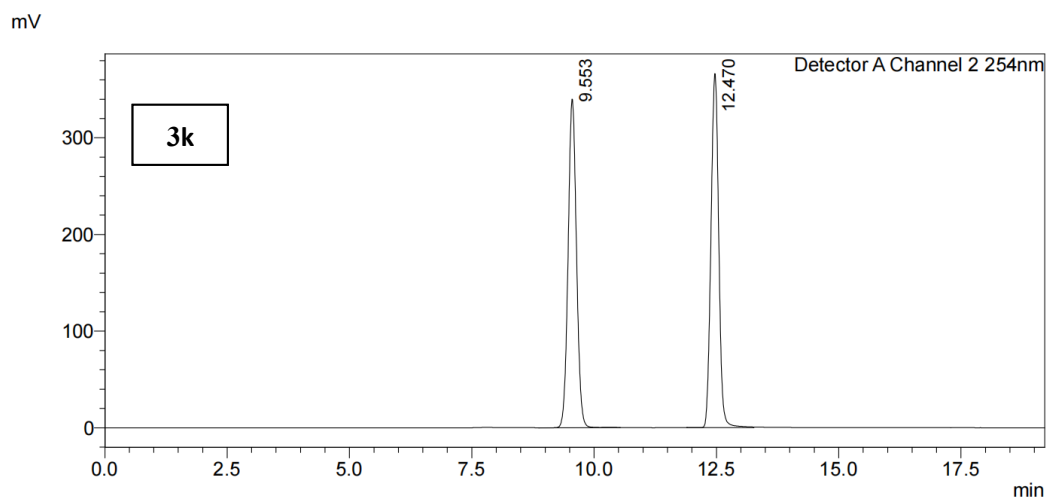
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 8.214     | 3431331 | 312292 | 50.231 |
| 2     | 9.627     | 3399833 | 306038 | 49.769 |
| Total |           | 6831164 | 618330 |        |



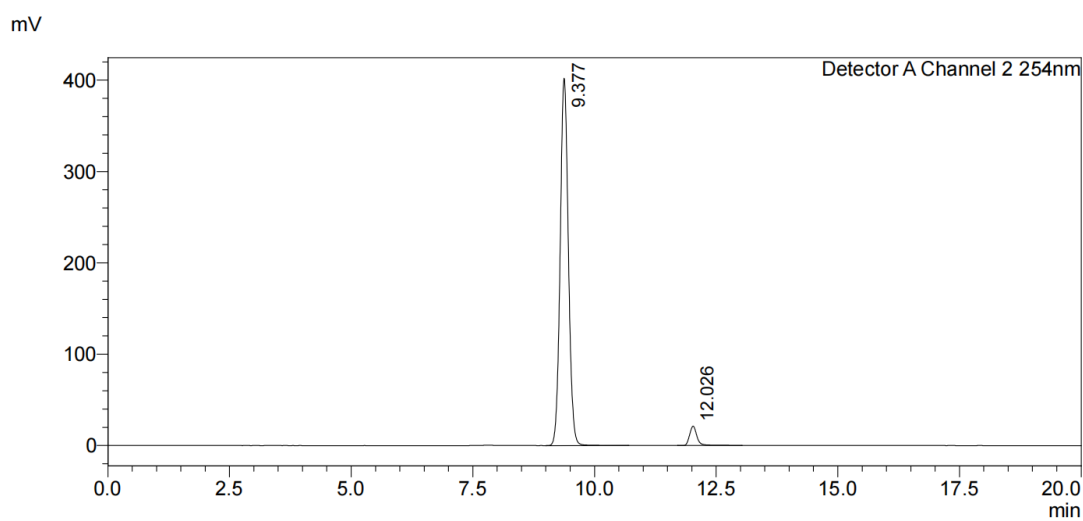
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 8.105     | 6271700 | 549512 | 96.806 |
| 2     | 9.302     | 206947  | 27188  | 3.194  |
| Total |           | 6478647 | 576700 |        |



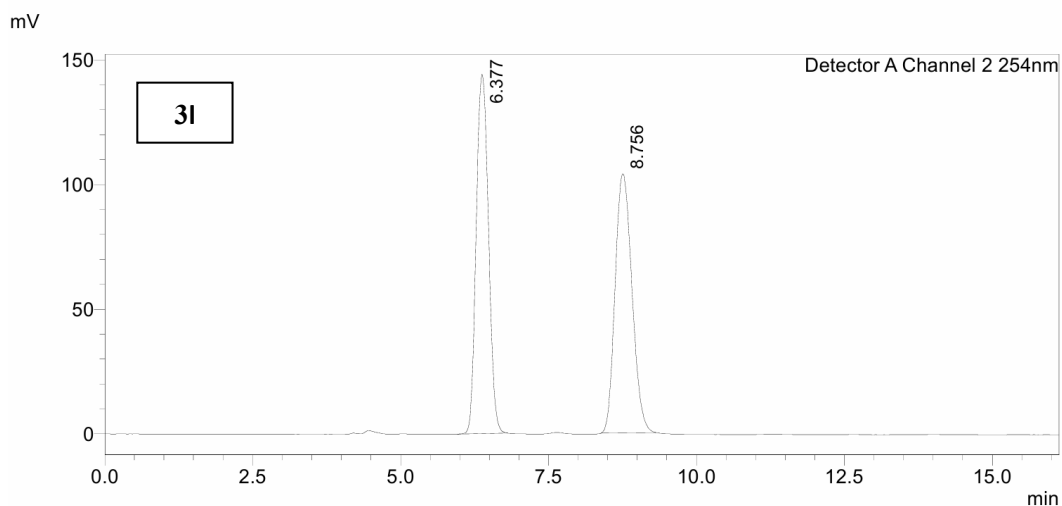
### Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.553     | 4044430 | 340124 | 49.939 |
| 2     | 12.470    | 4054347 | 366323 | 50.061 |
| Total |           | 8098777 | 706448 |        |



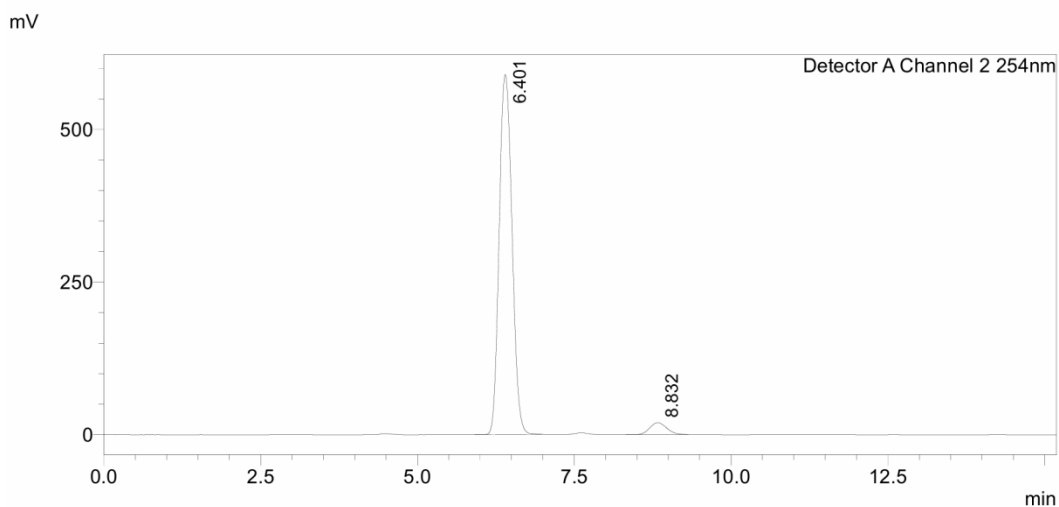
### Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.377     | 4723778 | 402108 | 95.414 |
| 2     | 12.026    | 227037  | 21226  | 4.586  |
| Total |           | 4950815 | 423333 |        |



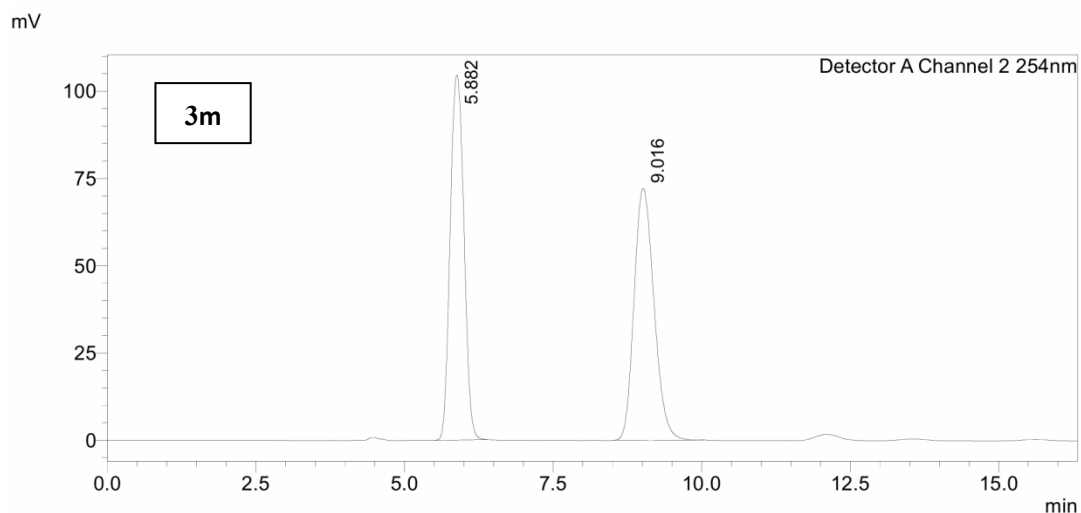
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 6.377     | 2079974 | 144073 | 50.244 |
| 2     | 8.756     | 2059786 | 103918 | 49.756 |
| Total |           | 4139760 | 247991 |        |



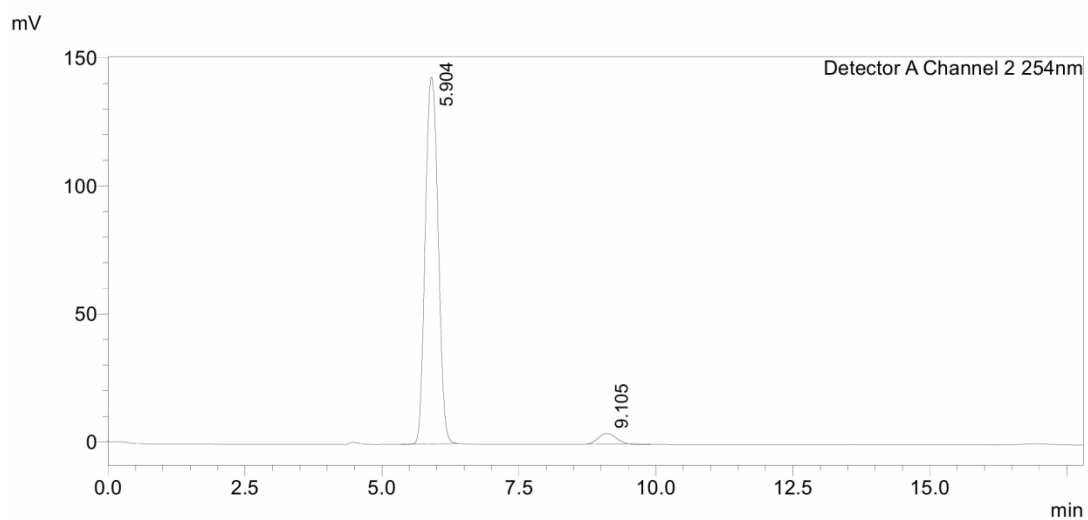
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 6.401     | 8462693 | 589643 | 95.829 |
| 2     | 8.832     | 368342  | 19417  | 4.171  |
| Total |           | 8831036 | 609059 |        |



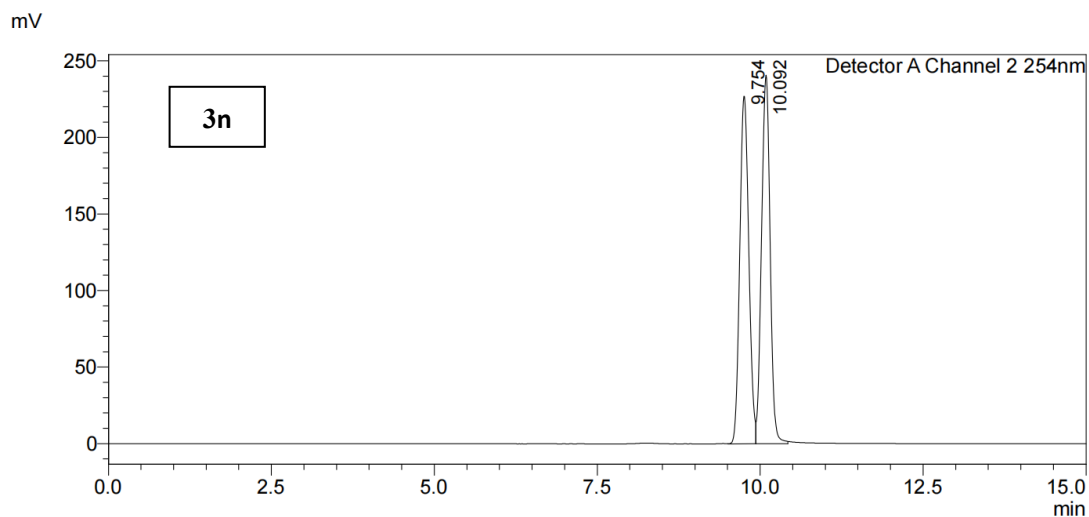
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 5.882     | 1684416 | 104535 | 49.996 |
| 2     | 9.016     | 1684697 | 72151  | 50.004 |
| Total |           | 3369113 | 176686 |        |



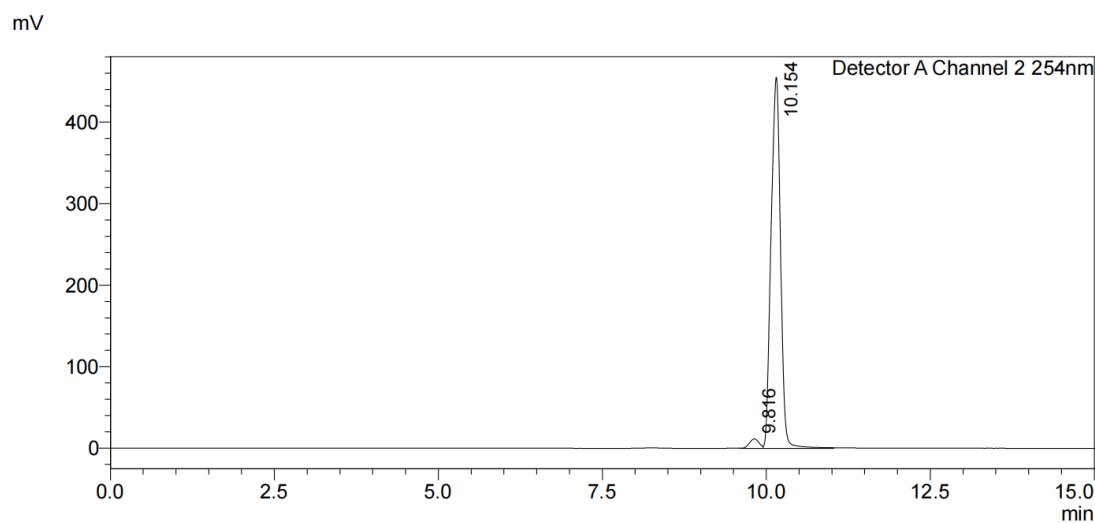
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 5.904     | 2339798 | 143286 | 95.985 |
| 2     | 9.105     | 97875   | 4201   | 4.015  |
| Total |           | 2437673 | 147486 |        |



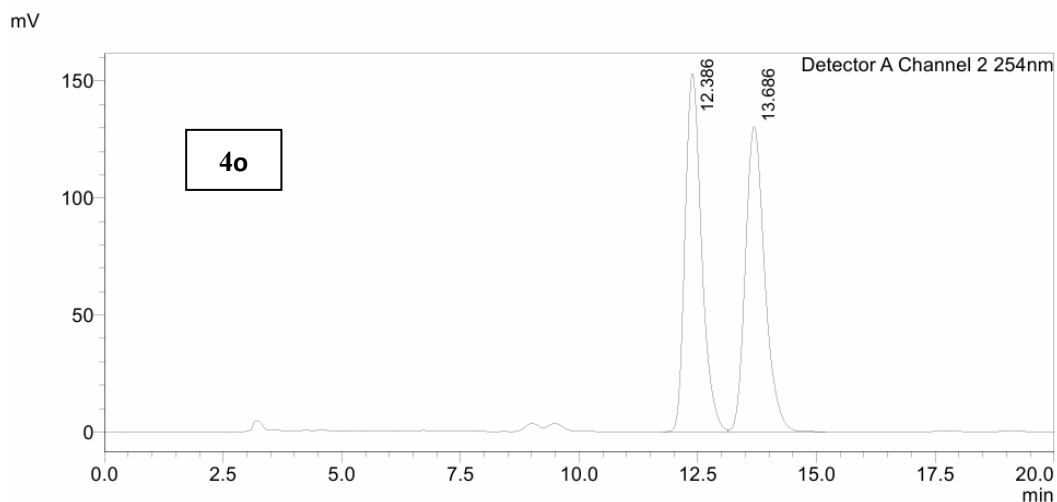
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.754     | 2205693 | 227075 | 49.883 |
| 2     | 10.092    | 2216044 | 240701 | 50.117 |
| Total |           | 4421737 | 467776 |        |



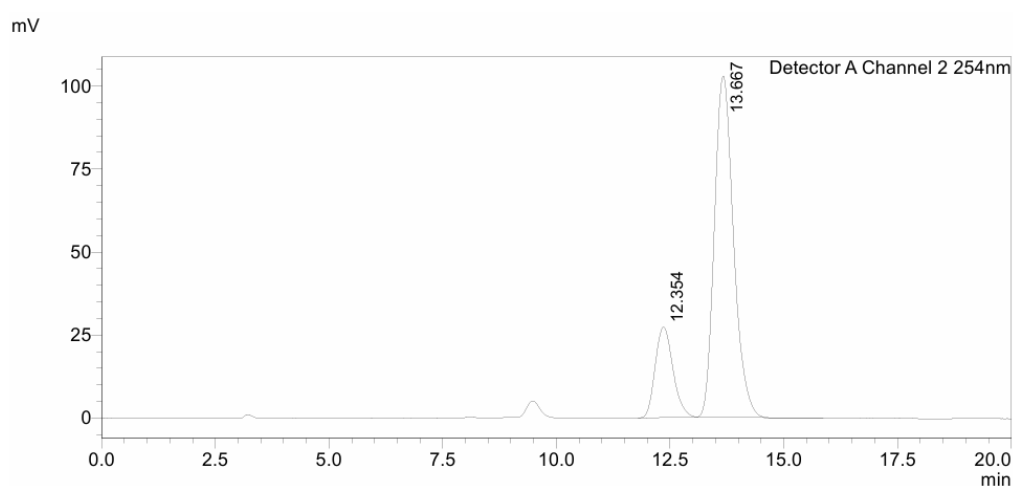
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.816     | 117491  | 11536  | 2.511  |
| 2     | 10.154    | 4561114 | 455102 | 97.489 |
| Total |           | 4678605 | 466638 |        |



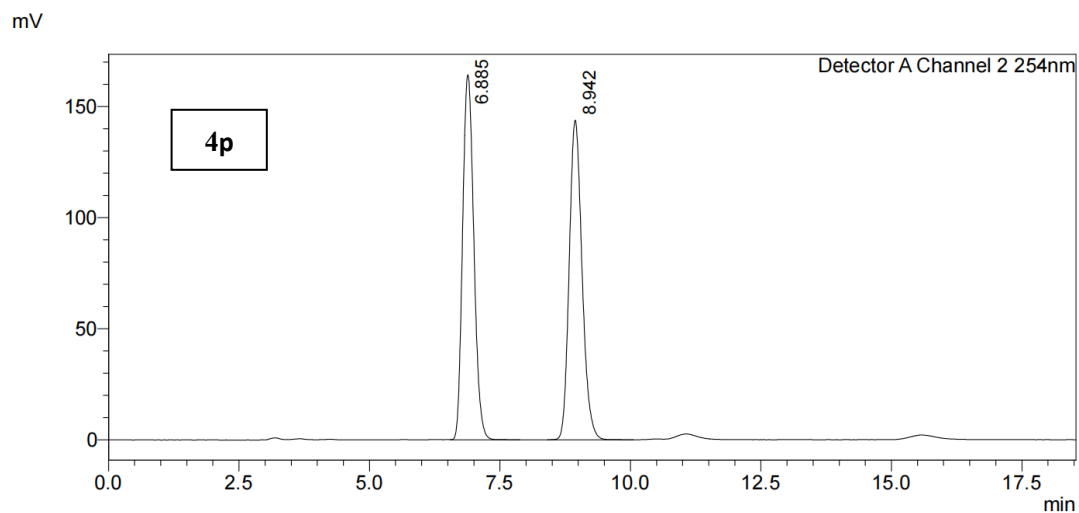
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 12.386    | 3700306 | 153109 | 49.987 |
| 2     | 13.686    | 3702295 | 130449 | 50.013 |
| Total |           | 7402601 | 283558 |        |



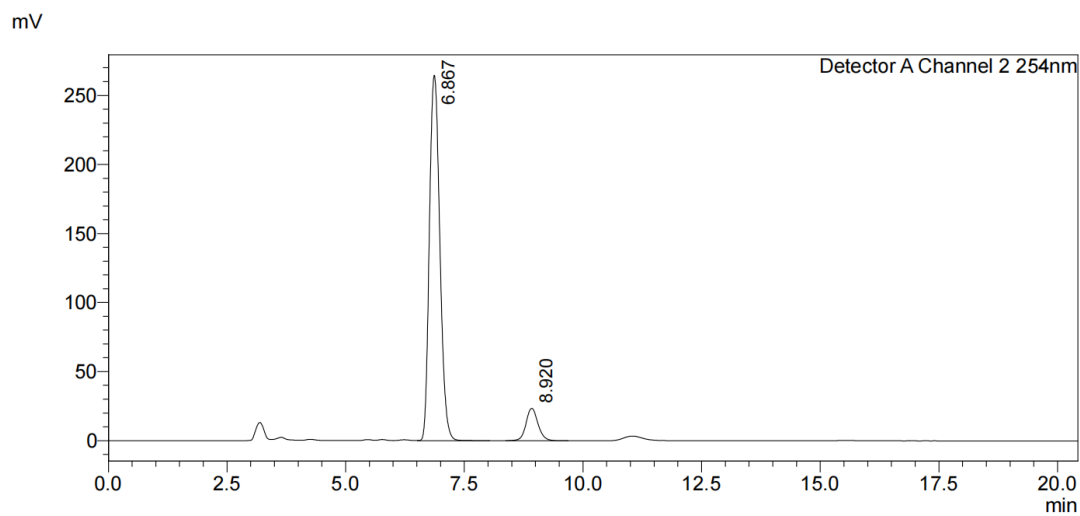
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 12.354    | 740421  | 27264  | 19.739 |
| 2     | 13.667    | 3010722 | 102819 | 80.261 |
| Total |           | 3751143 | 130083 |        |



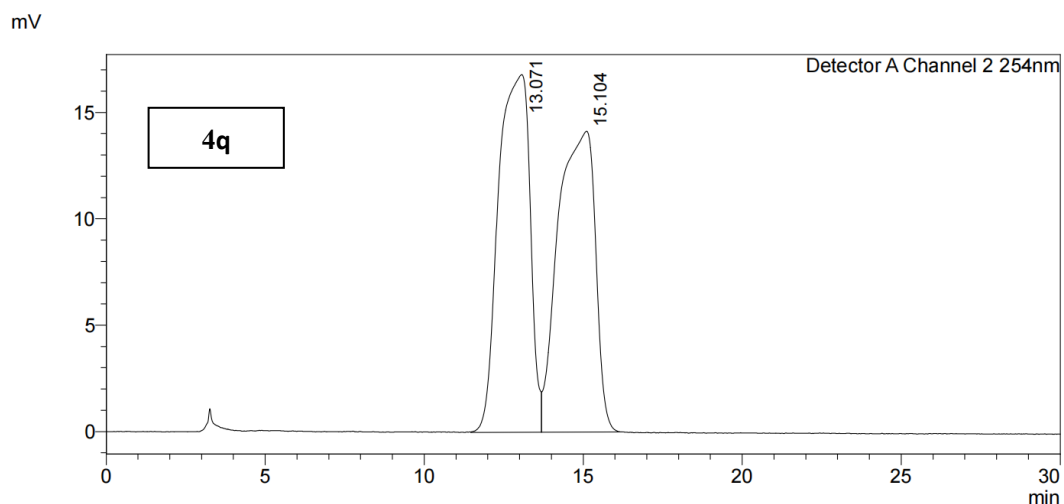
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 6.885     | 2456213 | 164207 | 49.972 |
| 2     | 8.942     | 2458951 | 143778 | 50.028 |
| Total |           | 4915164 | 307985 |        |



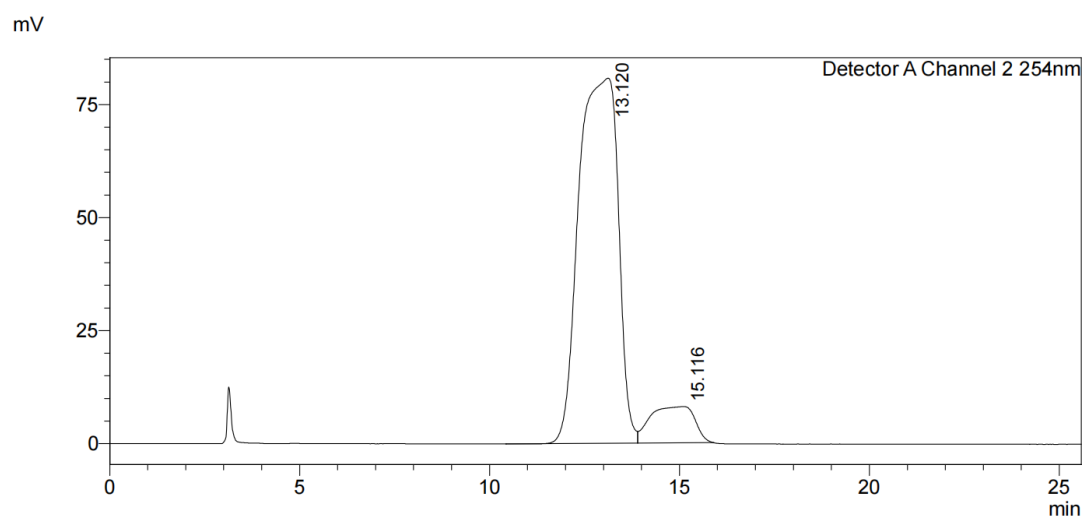
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 6.867     | 4050903 | 264635 | 90.757 |
| 2     | 8.920     | 412551  | 23462  | 9.243  |
| Total |           | 4463454 | 288097 |        |



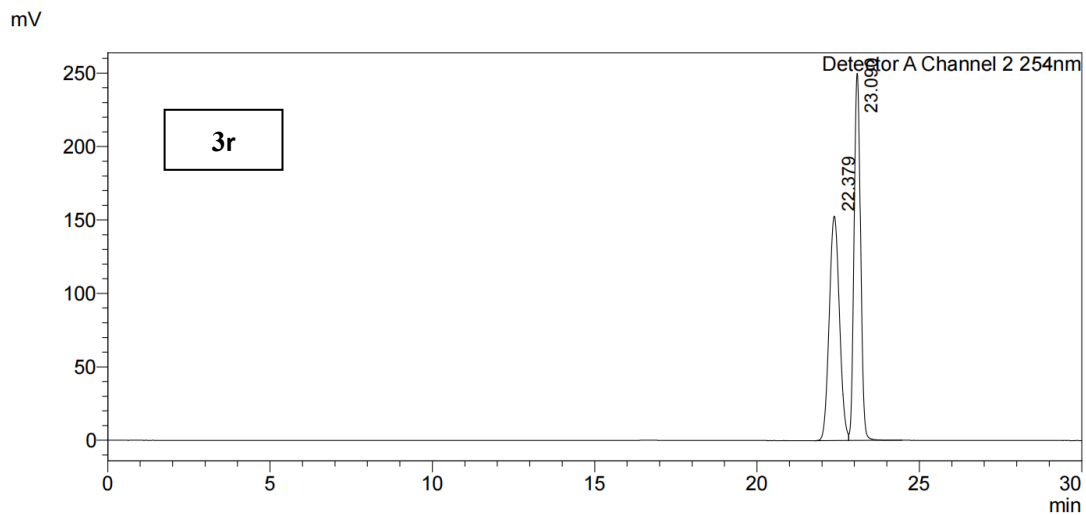
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 13.071    | 1162348 | 16807  | 50.273 |
| 2     | 15.104    | 1149716 | 14142  | 49.727 |
| Total |           | 2312064 | 30949  |        |



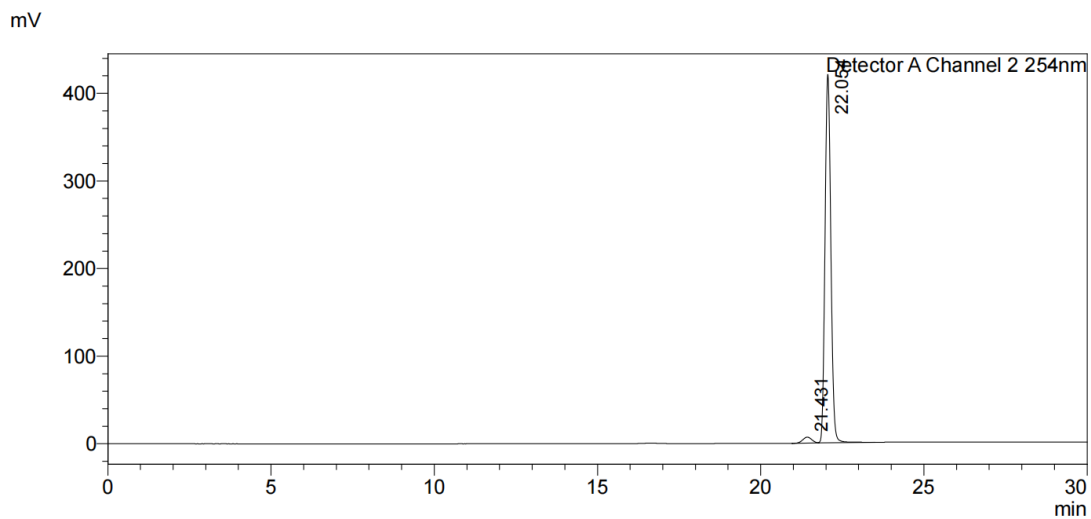
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 13.120    | 5820715 | 80766  | 89.919 |
| 2     | 15.116    | 652570  | 8036   | 10.081 |
| Total |           | 6473285 | 88802  |        |



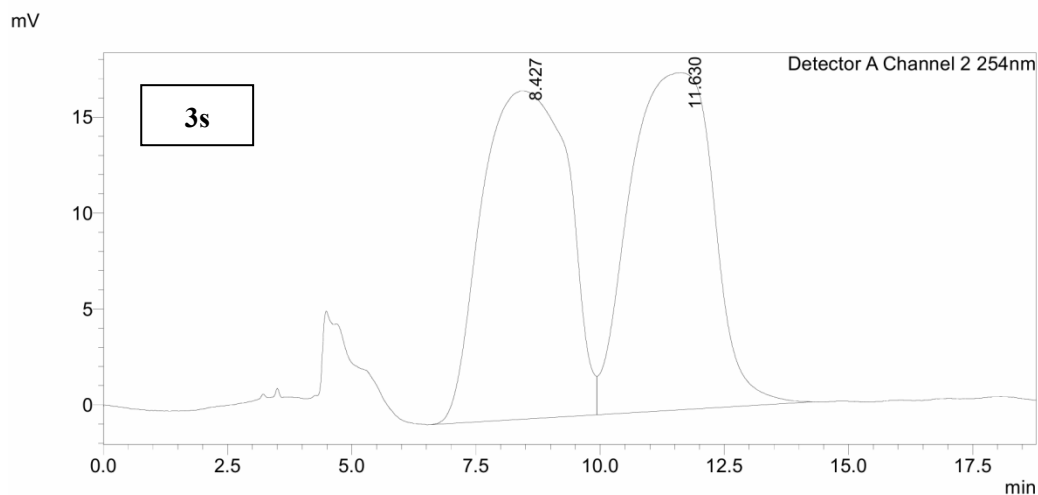
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 22.379    | 3374060 | 152854 | 49.560 |
| 2     | 23.090    | 3434029 | 250004 | 50.440 |
| Total |           | 6808090 | 402859 |        |



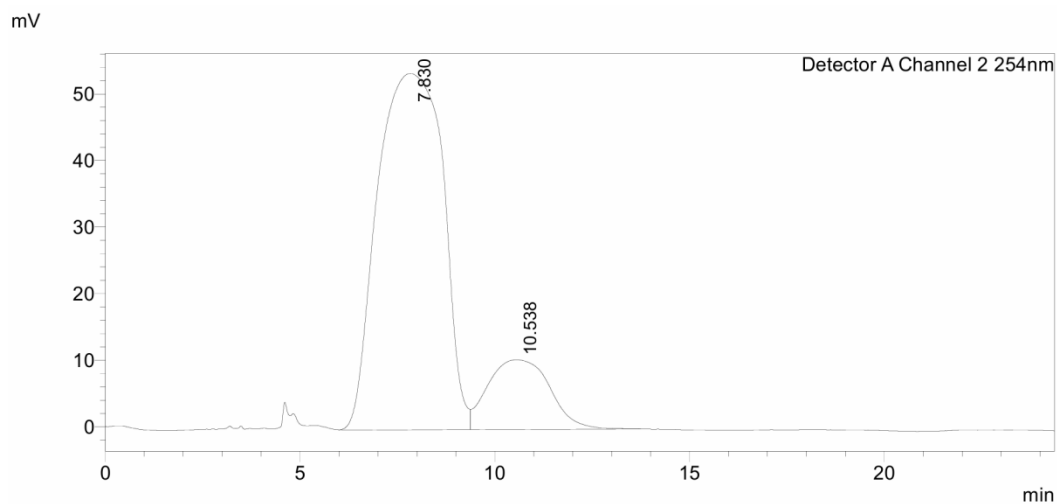
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 21.431    | 134391  | 6878   | 2.488  |
| 2     | 22.054    | 5267330 | 420544 | 97.512 |
| Total |           | 5401722 | 427421 |        |



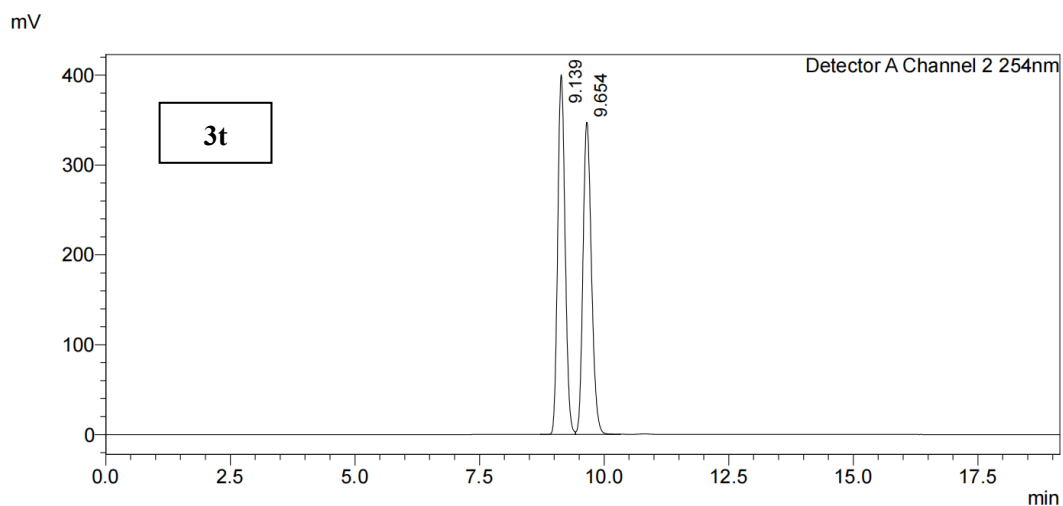
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 8.427     | 2075810 | 17121  | 50.114 |
| 2     | 11.630    | 2066352 | 17584  | 49.886 |
| Total |           | 4142163 | 34705  |        |



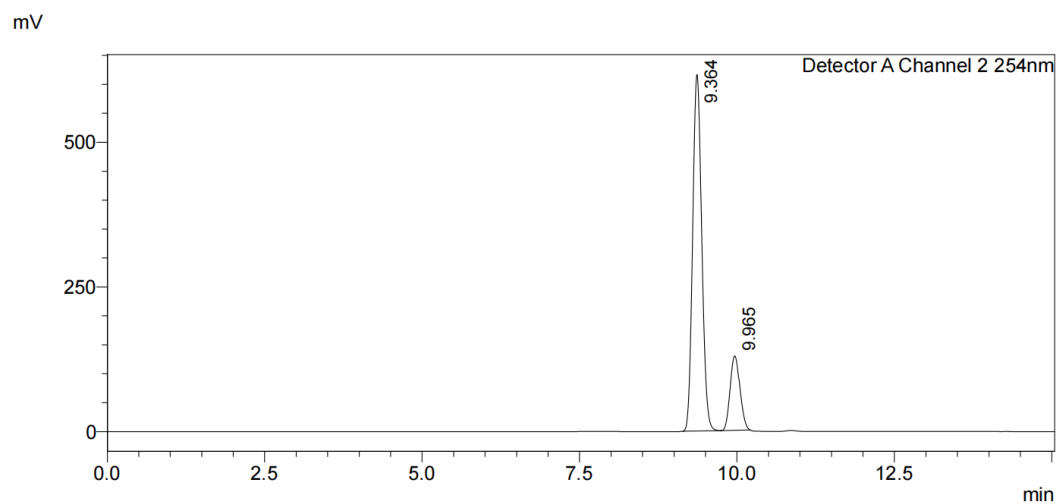
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 7.830     | 6280871 | 53548  | 84.430 |
| 2     | 10.538    | 1158278 | 10471  | 15.570 |
| Total |           | 7439149 | 64019  |        |



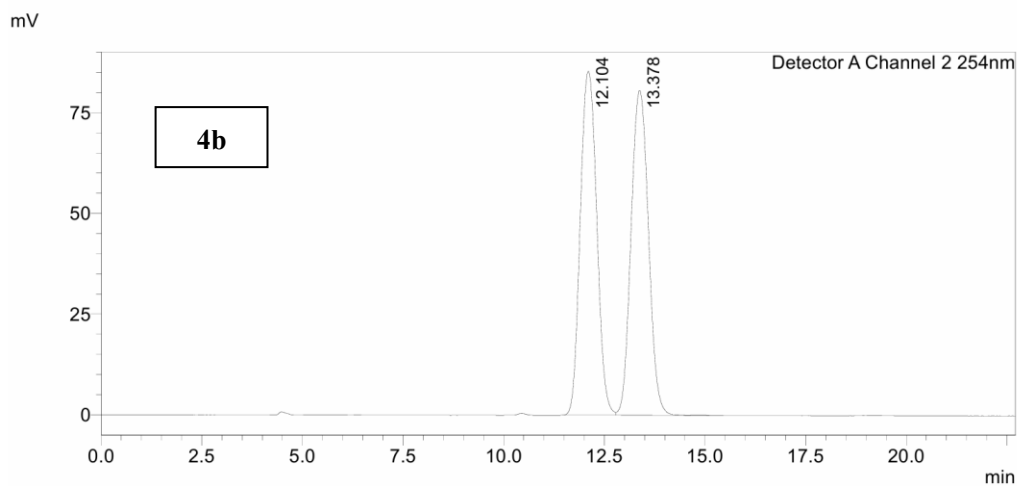
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.139     | 4144913 | 400513 | 50.131 |
| 2     | 9.654     | 4123223 | 347480 | 49.869 |
| Total |           | 8268136 | 747993 |        |



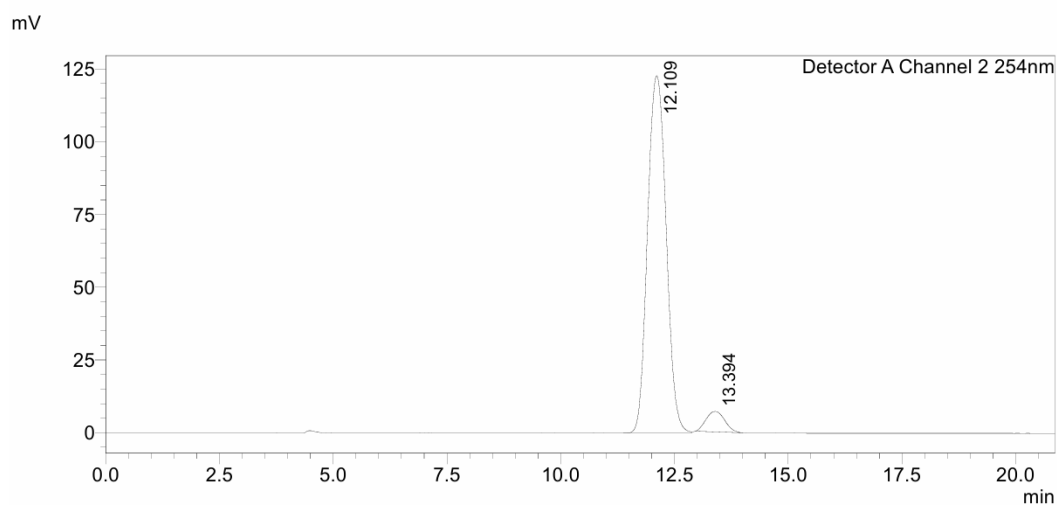
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1     | 9.364     | 6197093 | 616106 | 81.790 |
| 2     | 9.965     | 1379741 | 128432 | 18.210 |
| Total |           | 7576834 | 744538 |        |



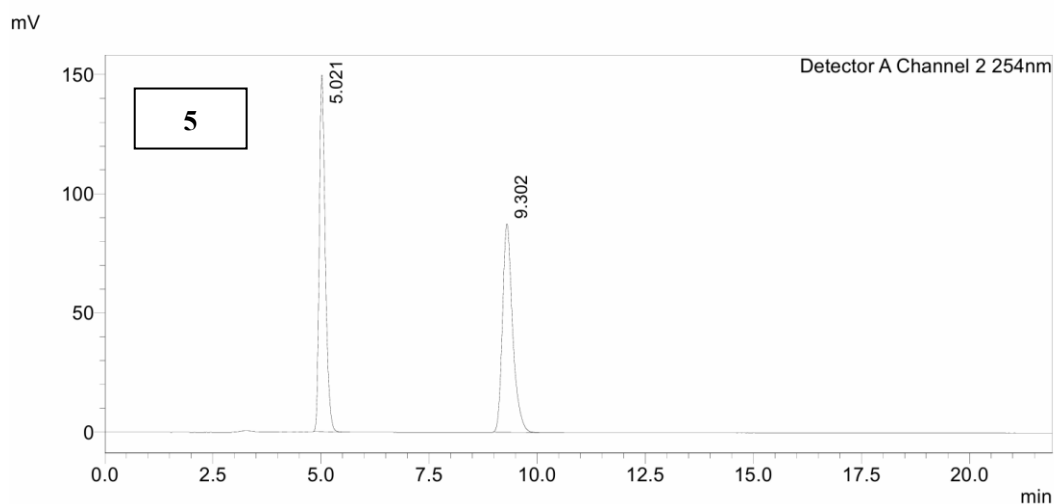
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| 1     | 12.104    | 2430515 | 85389  | 49.991 |  |
| 2     | 13.378    | 2431434 | 80664  | 50.009 |  |
| Total |           | 4861949 | 166053 |        |  |



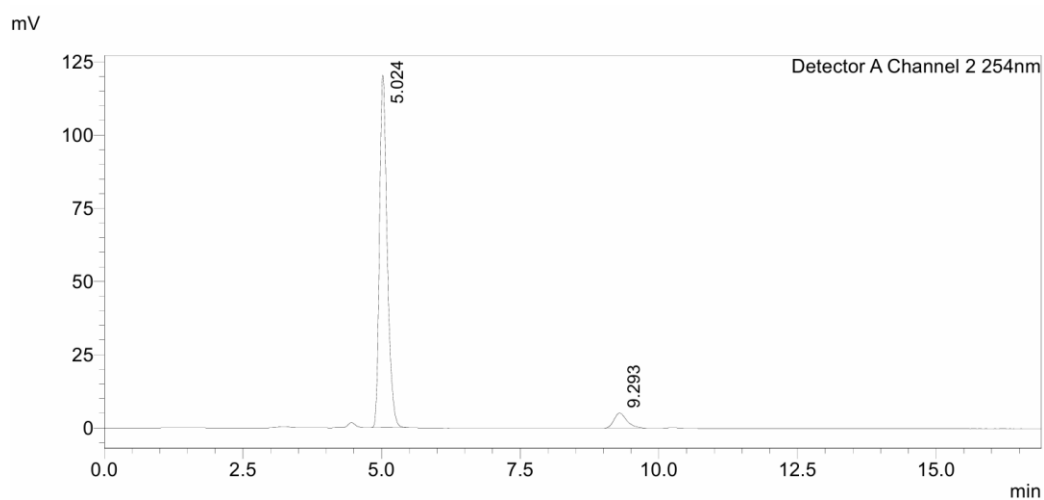
Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| 1     | 12.109    | 3504073 | 122850 | 94.577 |  |
| 2     | 13.394    | 200935  | 7043   | 5.423  |  |
| Total |           | 3705008 | 129893 |        |  |



Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| 1     | 5.021     | 1444887 | 149475 | 50.224 |  |
| 2     | 9.302     | 1432002 | 87461  | 49.776 |  |
| Total |           | 2876889 | 236936 |        |  |



Detector A Channel 2 254nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Area    | Height | Conc.  |  |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| 1     | 5.024     | 1167197 | 120320 | 93.337 |  |
| 2     | 9.293     | 83315   | 5164   | 6.663  |  |
| Total |           | 1250513 | 125484 |        |  |