

Supplementary information

A framework of BIM-IoT application in construction projects through multiple case study approach

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Interview questions:

- 1. Describe how your organization currently uses BIM-IoT technologies in construction projects and what is the specific process of using BIM-IoT.
- 2. What are the main benefits or advantages that BIM and IoT bring to the construction projects?
- 3. What do you think are the factors that make BIM-IoT successfully being used in the project?
- 4. Are there any specific challenges or limitations you have encountered while implementing BIM-IoT in this project? If so, how have you solved them?
- 5. Can you provide examples of specific IoT devices or sensors used in the projects and explain how they are integrated with the BIM system?
- 6. How do BIM and IoT technologies contribute to improving the project's overall efficiency, productivity, or cost-effectiveness?
- 7. Have you observed any improvements in collaboration or communication among project stakeholders due to the use of BIM and IoT? If yes, can you elaborate on those improvements?
- 8. What are the key drivers behind the implementation of BIM and IoT in construction projects? Are there any specific government initiatives or policies promoting their adoption?
- 9. How do you see the future development of BIM-IoT in the construction industry in China? What potential opportunities or advancements do you anticipate?
- 10. What are the current limitations or barriers to widespread adoption of BIM-IoT technologies in the construction industry? How can these barriers be overcome?