
Supplementary information

Unraveling barriers to digital twin adoption under Construction 4.0: A DEMATEL-ISM-MICMAC approach

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Table S1. Experts information.

Expert	Gender	Enterprise type	Work experience in the AECO industry	Work experience in the BIM and DT field	Position	Highest education degree
1	Male	State holding enterprise	7 years	7 years	Research and Development Manager	Bachelor
2	Male	Private enterprise	11 years	10 years	Department Head	Master
3	Male	Private enterprise	6 years	6 years	Project Manager	Bachelor
4	Male	Private enterprise	12 years	6 years	BIM Manager	Bachelor
5	Female	BIM consulting company	10 years	6 years	BIM Engineer	Bachelor
6	Male	BIM consulting company	5 years	5 years	BIM Engineer	Bachelor
7	Female	BIM consulting company	3 years	3 years	BIM Engineer	Vocational
8	Male	BIM consulting company	3 years	3 years	BIM Engineer	Vocational
9	Male	BIM consulting company	3 years	3 years	BIM Engineer	Bachelor

Table S2. Direct-influence matrix X.

Barrier	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇	X ₈	X ₉	X ₁₀	X ₁₁	X ₁₂	X ₁₃	X ₁₄	X ₁₅	X ₁₆	X ₁₇	Row sum
X ₁	0	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	30
X ₂	2	0	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	32
X ₃	2	2	0	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	31
X ₄	3	3	3	0	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	36
X ₅	2	2	2	2	0	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	22
X ₆	1	2	2	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	15
X ₇	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	20
X ₈	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	17
X ₉	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	22
X ₁₀	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	31
X ₁₁	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	32
X ₁₂	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	2	2	29
X ₁₃	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	2	24
X ₁₄	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	31
X ₁₅	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	2	2	30
X ₁₆	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	2	29
X ₁₇	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	25
Row sum	31	32	28	27	33	34	33	28	24	25	16	22	26	24	26	24	23	36

Table S3. Normalized matrix N.

Barrier	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇	X ₈	X ₉	X ₁₀	X ₁₁	X ₁₂	X ₁₃	X ₁₄	X ₁₅	X ₁₆	X ₁₇
X ₂	0.0 00	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28
X ₃	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₄	0.0 83	0.0 83	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 83	0.0 56	0.0 83	0.0 28	0.0 83	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₅	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 83	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00
X ₆	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 00	0.0 00	0.0 00
X ₇	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00
X ₈	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 00
X ₉	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₀	0.0 83	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₁	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₂	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₃	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56
X ₁₄	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₅	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 56
X ₁₆	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00	0.0 56
X ₁₇	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 28	0.0 28	0.0 00	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 56	0.0 00

Table S4. Comprehensive influence matrix T.

[illegible]

	16 8	17 2	16 2	15 5	12 5	20 9	17 8	15 7	11 4	12 1	08 7	10 5	12 1	08 1	11 9	11 1	08 0	
X ₆	0. 10 6	0. 13 5	0. 12 9	0. 09 8	0. 14 0	0. 09 2	0. 13 9	0. 10 0	0. 08 6	0. 09 0	0. 04 4	0. 07 9	0. 09 2	0. 05 5	0. 06 4	0. 05 9	0. 05 4	1.564
X ₇	0. 15 8	0. 16 1	0. 15 2	0. 12 2	0. 16 7	0. 17 3	0. 11 5	0. 14 8	0. 10 8	0. 11 2	0. 08 3	0. 09 8	0. 11 4	0. 07 5	0. 11 2	0. 10 4	0. 07 3	2.075
X ₈	0. 14 1	0. 11 9	0. 11 1	0. 10 6	0. 14 8	0. 15 3	0. 14 9	0. 08 0	0. 09 4	0. 09 8	0. 04 8	0. 08 7	0. 09 8	0. 08 8	0. 09 8	0. 06 6	0. 06 1	1.743
X ₉	0. 14 4	0. 14 9	0. 13 5	0. 13 1	0. 15 3	0. 18 2	0. 15 3	0. 13 3	0. 09 1	0. 12 2	0. 08 9	0. 11 1	0. 15 0	0. 14 1	0. 14 9	0. 14 2	0. 13 8	2.313
X ₁₀	0. 21 7	0. 24 8	0. 20 7	0. 20 0	0. 23 0	0. 23 7	0. 23 0	0. 20 2	0. 17 9	0. 13 3	0. 11 5	0. 14 2	0. 18 9	0. 17 3	0. 18 7	0. 17 6	0. 16 9	3.232
X ₁₁	0. 22 3	0. 22 8	0. 21 0	0. 20 3	0. 23 5	0. 24 2	0. 23 5	0. 20 7	0. 18 4	0. 19 0	0. 09 0	0. 17 2	0. 19 4	0. 17 8	0. 19 3	0. 18 1	0. 17 4	3.339
X ₁₂	0. 20 4	0. 20 9	0. 16 8	0. 16 2	0. 21 5	0. 22 1	0. 21 6	0. 19 0	0. 17 0	0. 17 5	0. 10 7	0. 10 6	0. 17 8	0. 16 4	0. 17 7	0. 16 7	0. 16 0	2.990
X ₁₃	0. 18 0	0. 18 5	0. 14 7	0. 14 1	0. 19 0	0. 19 5	0. 19 1	0. 14 3	0. 12 5	0. 15 5	0. 09 5	0. 11 6	0. 10 5	0. 14 5	0. 13 1	0. 12 3	0. 14 2	2.510
X ₁₄	0. 21 8	0. 22 3	0. 20 7	0. 19 9	0. 23 0	0. 23 7	0. 23 0	0. 20 3	0. 18 0	0. 16 0	0. 14 1	0. 17 0	0. 16 4	0. 14 7	0. 18 9	0. 17 8	0. 17 0	3.247
X ₁₅	0. 21 4	0. 21 9	0. 20 2	0. 19 5	0. 22 5	0. 20 7	0. 22 6	0. 19 9	0. 17 7	0. 18 3	0. 11 3	0. 16 5	0. 18 6	0. 17 2	0. 13 3	0. 17 5	0. 16 8	3.157
X ₁₆	0. 20 7	0. 21 3	0. 17 2	0. 19 0	0. 21 8	0. 22 5	0. 21 9	0. 16 8	0. 17 2	0. 17 8	0. 10 9	0. 16 1	0. 18 1	0. 16 7	0. 18 0	0. 11 8	0. 16 3	3.042
X ₁₇	0. 18 6	0. 18 9	0. 15 0	0. 14 5	0. 19 6	0. 17 5	0. 19 6	0. 17 3	0. 13 0	0. 13 4	0. 07 2	0. 14 6	0. 16 2	0. 15 0	0. 16 2	0. 15 2	0. 09 3	2.610
Sum of colu mn	3. 22 8	3. 34 0	2. 99 9	2. 86 1	3. 46 6	3. 59 4	3. 47 2	2. 92 9	2. 48 9	2. 60 8	1. 71 2	2. 26 5	2. 67 9	2. 38 7	2. 65 8	2. 44 4	2. 30 5	-

Table S5. Global influence matrix H.

Bar rier	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇	X ₈	X ₉	X ₁₀	X ₁₁	X ₁₂	X ₁₃	X ₁₄	X ₁₅	X ₁₆	X ₁₇
X ₁	1.1 61	0.2 20	0.2 04	0.2 21	0.2 25	0.2 32	0.2 51	0.1 75	0.1 76	0.1 83	0.1 12	0.1 40	0.1 61	0.1 44	0.2 10	0.1 75	0.1 67
X ₂	0.2 19	1.1 73	0.2 36	0.2 26	0.2 58	0.2 67	0.2 57	0.2 05	0.1 78	0.1 87	0.1 41	0.1 42	0.1 90	0.1 46	0.1 62	0.1 51	0.1 42
X ₃	0.2 15	0.2 21	1.1 52	0.1 97	0.2 53	0.2 59	0.2 28	0.2 00	0.1 51	0.1 58	0.1 38	0.1 41	0.1 86	0.1 69	0.1 84	0.1 73	0.1 65
X ₄	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

	67	74	55	69	58	90	58	49	73	30	27	84	09	90	07	94	86
X ₅	0.1 68	0.1 72	0.1 62	0.1 55	1.1 25	0.2 09	0.1 78	0.1 57	0.1 14	0.1 21	0.0 87	0.1 05	0.1 21	0.0 81	0.1 19	0.1 11	0.0 80
X ₆	0.1 06	0.1 35	0.1 29	0.0 98	0.1 40	1.0 92	0.1 39	0.1 00	0.0 86	0.0 90	0.0 44	0.0 79	0.0 92	0.0 55	0.0 64	0.0 59	0.0 54
X ₇	0.1 58	0.1 61	0.1 52	0.1 22	0.1 67	0.1 73	1.1 15	0.1 48	0.1 08	0.1 12	0.0 83	0.0 98	0.1 14	0.0 75	0.1 12	0.1 04	0.0 73
X ₈	0.1 41	0.1 19	0.1 11	0.1 06	0.1 48	0.1 53	0.1 49	1.0 80	0.0 94	0.0 98	0.0 48	0.0 87	0.0 98	0.0 88	0.0 98	0.0 66	0.0 61
X ₉	0.1 44	0.1 49	0.1 35	0.1 31	0.1 53	0.1 82	0.1 53	0.1 33	1.0 91	0.1 22	0.0 89	0.1 11	0.1 50	0.1 41	0.1 49	0.1 42	0.1 38
X ₁₀	0.2 17	0.2 48	0.2 07	0.2 00	0.2 30	0.2 37	0.2 30	0.2 02	0.1 79	1.1 33	0.1 15	0.1 42	0.1 89	0.1 73	0.1 87	0.1 76	0.1 69
X ₁₁	0.2 23	0.2 28	0.2 10	0.2 03	0.2 35	0.2 42	0.2 35	0.2 07	0.1 84	0.1 90	1.0 90	0.1 72	0.1 94	0.1 78	0.1 93	0.1 81	0.1 74
X ₁₂	0.2 04	0.2 09	0.1 68	0.1 62	0.2 15	0.2 21	0.2 16	0.1 90	0.1 70	0.1 75	0.1 07	1.1 06	0.1 78	0.1 64	0.1 77	0.1 67	0.1 60
X ₁₃	0.1 80	0.1 85	0.1 47	0.1 41	0.1 90	0.1 95	0.1 91	0.1 43	0.1 25	0.1 55	0.0 95	0.1 16	1.1 05	0.1 45	0.1 31	0.1 23	0.1 42
X ₁₄	0.2 18	0.2 23	0.2 07	0.1 99	0.2 30	0.2 37	0.2 30	0.2 03	0.1 80	0.1 60	0.1 41	0.1 70	0.1 64	1.1 47	0.1 89	0.1 78	0.1 70
X ₁₅	0.2 14	0.2 19	0.2 02	0.1 95	0.2 25	0.2 07	0.2 26	0.1 99	0.1 77	0.1 83	0.1 13	0.1 65	0.1 86	0.1 72	1.1 33	0.1 75	0.1 68
X ₁₆	0.2 07	0.2 13	0.1 72	0.1 90	0.2 18	0.2 25	0.2 19	0.1 68	0.1 72	0.1 78	0.1 09	0.1 61	0.1 81	0.1 67	0.1 80	1.1 18	0.1 63
X ₁₇	0.1 86	0.1 89	0.1 50	0.1 45	0.1 96	0.1 75	0.1 96	0.1 73	0.1 30	0.1 34	0.0 72	0.1 46	0.1 62	0.1 50	0.1 62	0.1 52	1.0 93

Table S6. Reachability matrix R.

Barrier	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇	X ₈	X ₉	X ₁₀	X ₁₁	X ₁₂	X ₁₃	X ₁₄	X ₁₅	X ₁₆	X ₁₇	Sum of row
X ₁	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	14
X ₂	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	13
X ₃	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	15
X ₄	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
X ₅	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
X ₆	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
X ₇	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
X ₈	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
X ₉	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
X ₁₀	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	15
X ₁₁	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
X ₁₂	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
X ₁₃	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
X ₁₄	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
X ₁₅	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
X ₁₆	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
X ₁₇	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	10
Sum of column	14	14	12	11	15	17	15	13	11	11	1	6	13	8	11	11	0	-

Table S7. Hierarchy of barriers that hinder the adoption of DT in the AECO industry.

Barrier	Reachable set	Antecedent set	Common set	Level
X ₁	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17	Level 2
X ₂	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 13, 15, 16	Level 2
X ₃	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15, 16	Level 2
X ₄	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16	Level 3
X ₅	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7	Level 2
X ₆	6	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	6	Level 1
X ₇	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 5, 7	Level 2
X ₈	6, 8	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	8	Level 2
X ₉	5, 6, 7, 9, 13	1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16	9	Level 4
X ₁₀	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16	Level 3
X ₁₁	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	11	11	Level 6
X ₁₂	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	4, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16	4, 12, 14, 15, 16	Level 5
X ₁₃	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13	1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 10, 13	Level 3
X ₁₄	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16	3, 4, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16	Level 5
X ₁₅	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	Level 4
X ₁₆	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	Level 4
X ₁₇	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 15, 16, 17	1, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 15, 16, 17	Level 4